

The Distribution of Pre-Norman Sculpture in South-West Scotland:
provenance, ornament and regional groups

in four volumes

Volume 4

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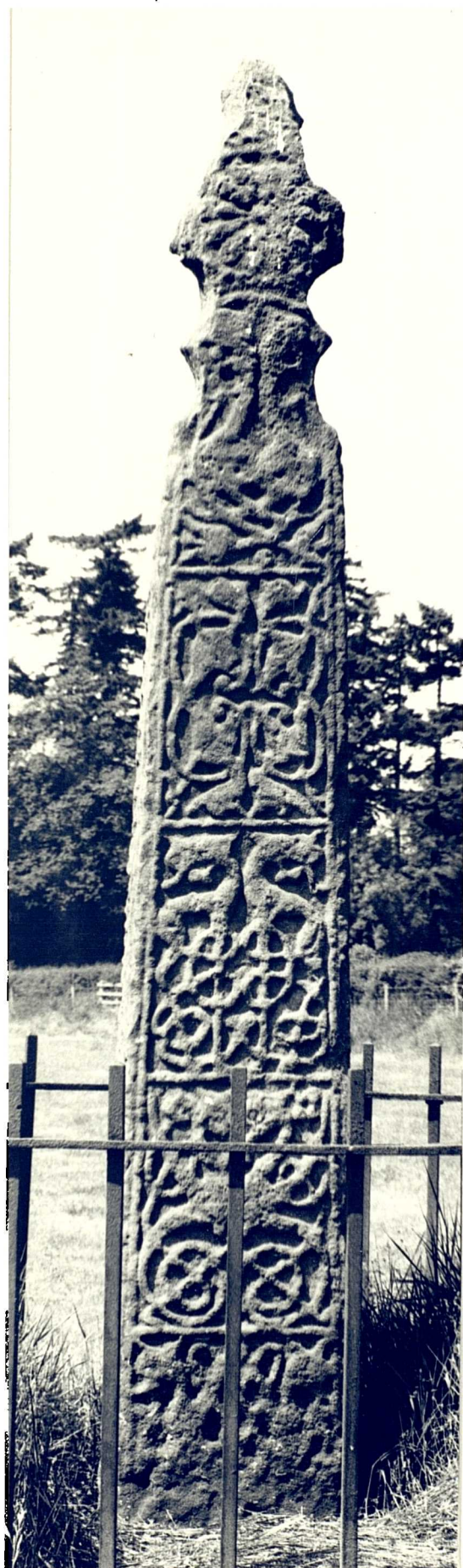
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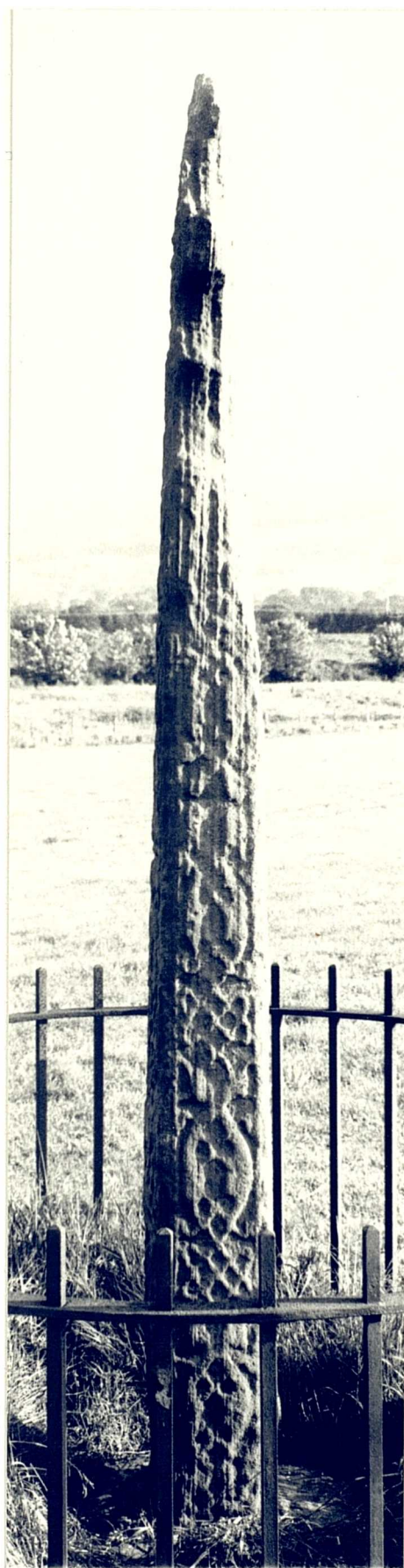
PLATES



A. BOATFORD 1, face A (E.);



B. face C (W.)



A. BOATFORD 1, face B (N.);



B. face D (S.)



BOATFORD 1, face A

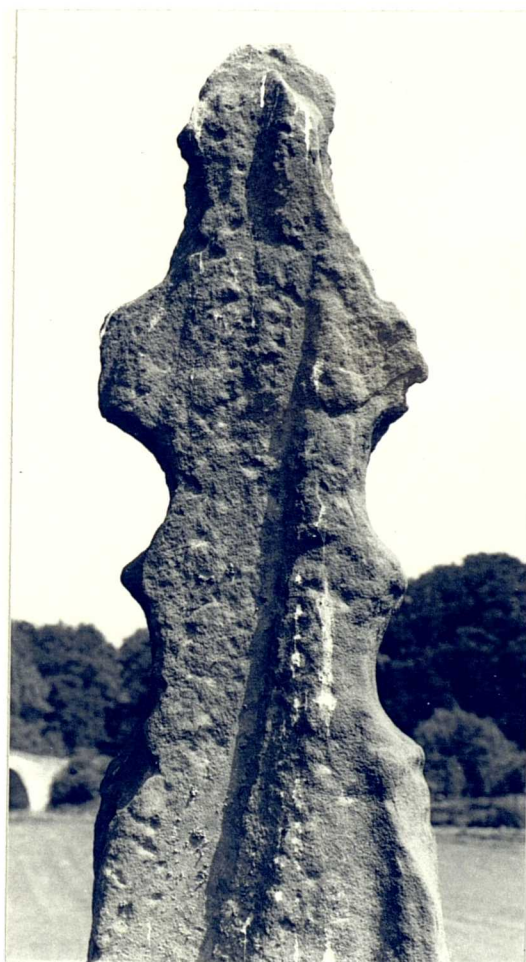
- A. Cross-head
- B. Panel A (i)

- C. Panel A (ii)
- D. Panel A (iii)



BOATFORD 1, face A

- A. Panel A (iv)
- B. Panel A (v)



Face C

- C. Cross-head



BOATFORD 1, face C

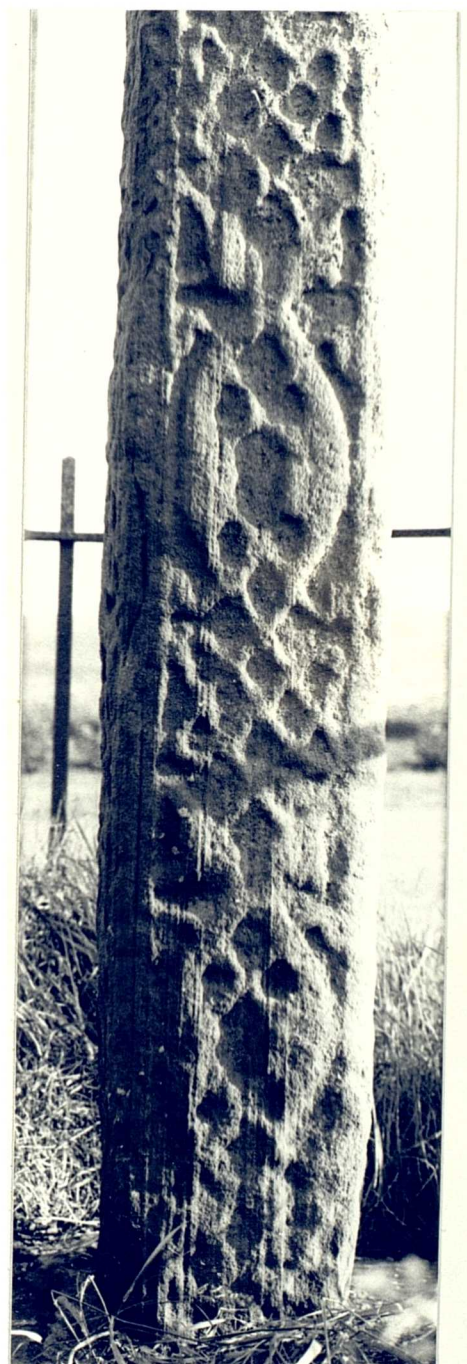
- A. Panel C (i)
- B. Panel C (ii)

- C. Panel C (iii)
- D. Panel C (iv)



BOATFORD 1, face B

A. (upper)



B. (lower)

A



B



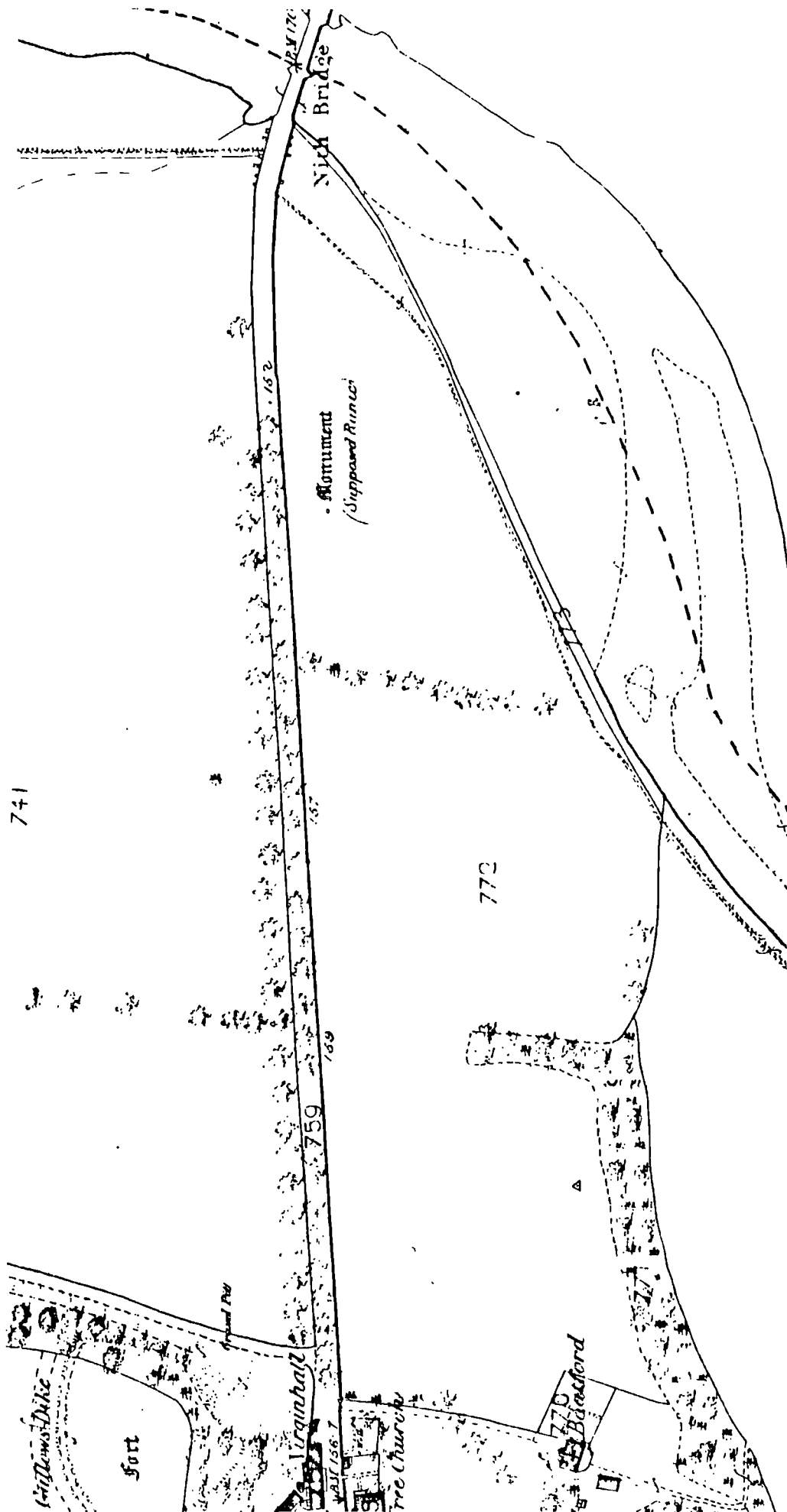
C



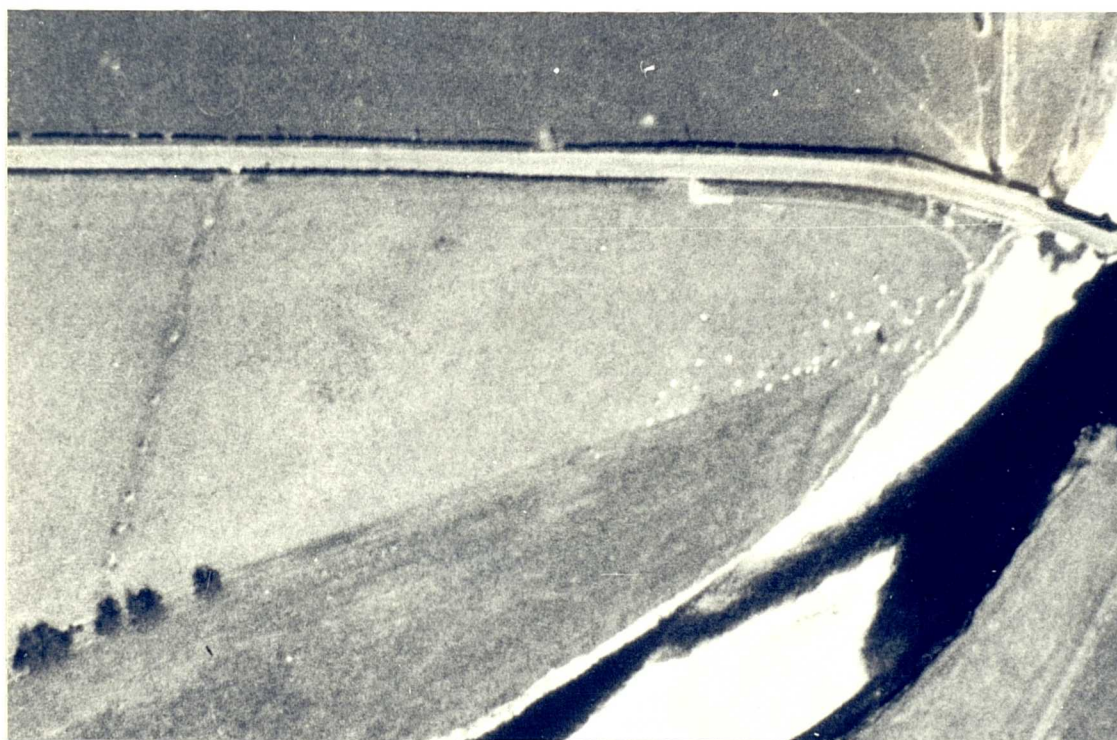
A. The cross base BOATFORD 2

B. BOATFORD 1 on the edge of the escarpment, from the N.E.

C. BOATFORD 1 from Nith bridge, looking W.



Part of the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map, 1st ed. (1861), sheet XXXI.2, showing the position of the BOATFORD cross 75 metres W. of Nith bridge



A. RAF 541.A.529.F.20:3368, showing possible timber buildings to the S.W. of the BOATFORD cross (Crown copyright/MOD)

B. Detail

A



B



C



A. CLEUCH (obverse)

B. CLEUCH (reverse)

C. Rectilinear enclosure in field N.W. of Cleuch cottage
(NX 88 NE 22: A22847. Copyright RCAHMS)



A. CLOSEBURN 1, face A

B. face C

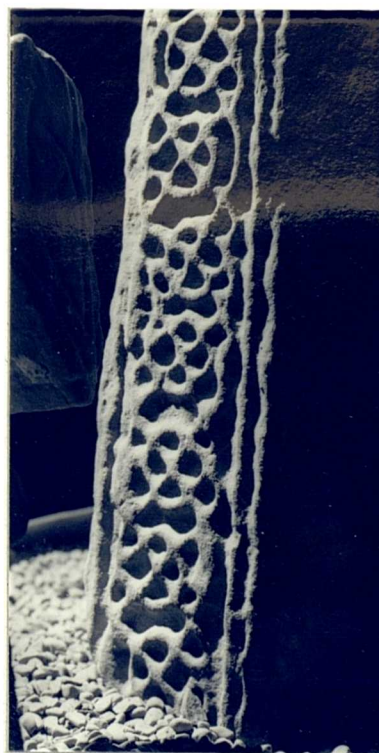


CLOSEBURN 1

A. faces C and D



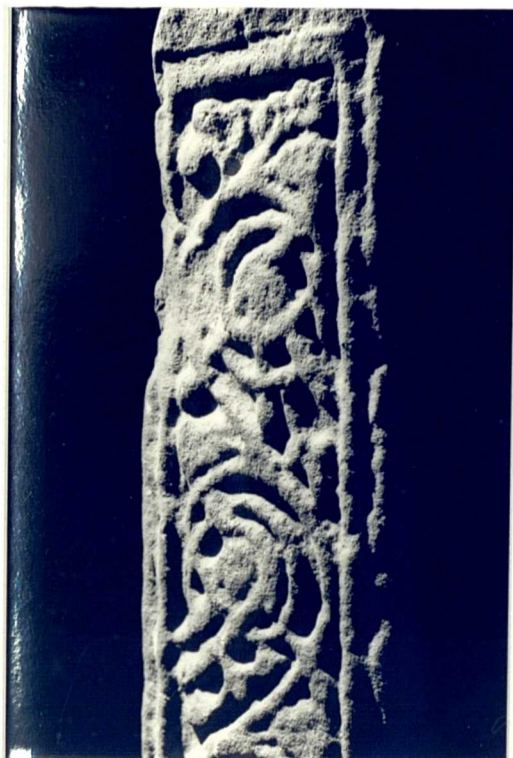
B. faces A and B



CLOSEBURN 1

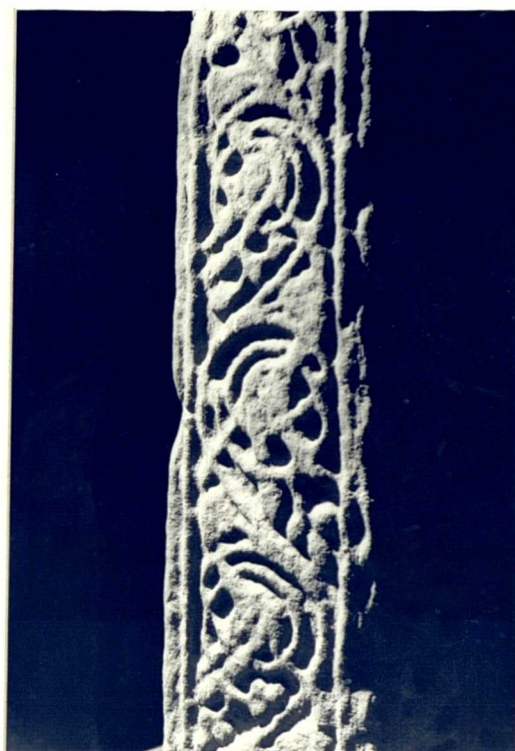
- A. Panel A (i)
- B. Panels A (ii) and (iii)

- C. Face B (upper)
- D. Face B (lower)

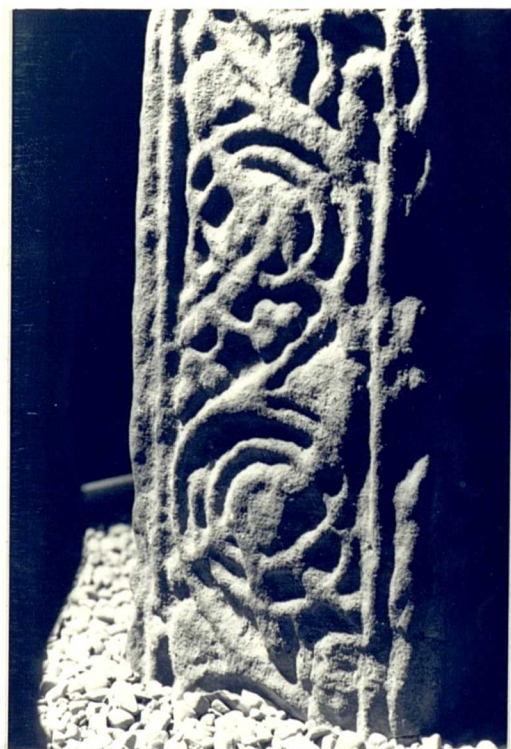


A

B



C

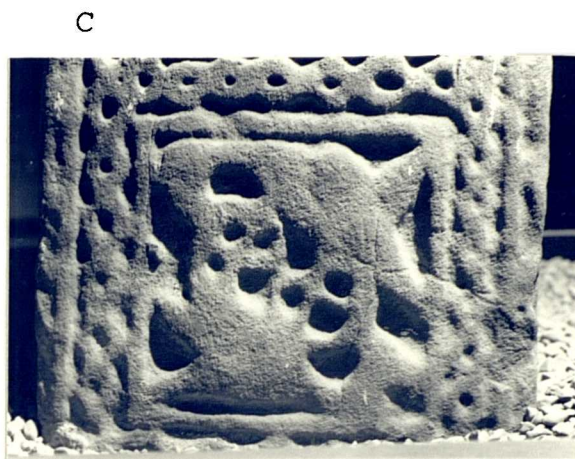


CLOSEBURN 1, face D

- A. (upper)
- B. (centre)
- C. (lower)



A



C



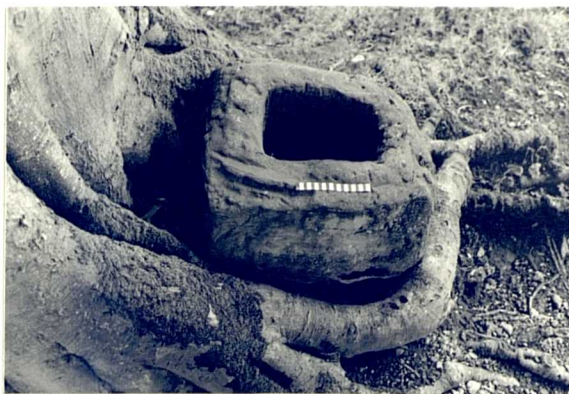
B



D

- A. CLOSEBURN 1, Panel C (i)
- B. Panel C (ii)
- C. Panel C (iii)
- D. CLOSEBURN 2

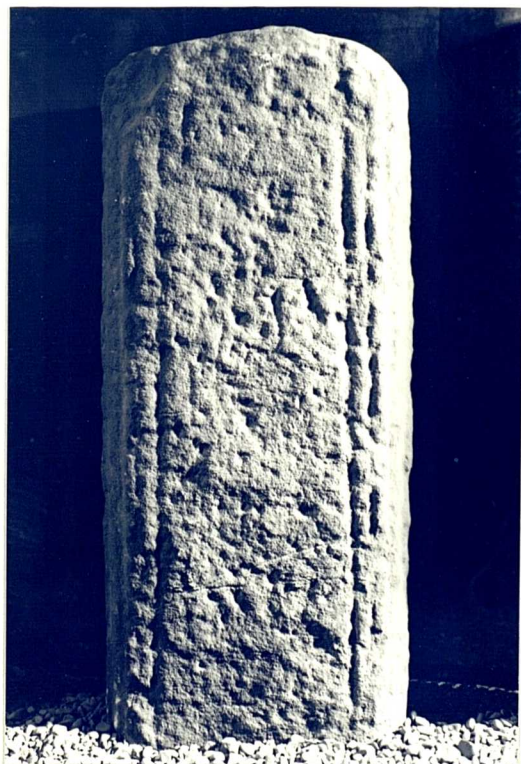
A



B



C



D



A. DALGARNOCK (socket)
B. DALGARNOCK (profile)

C. DRUMCORK (obverse)
D. DRUMCORK (reverse)



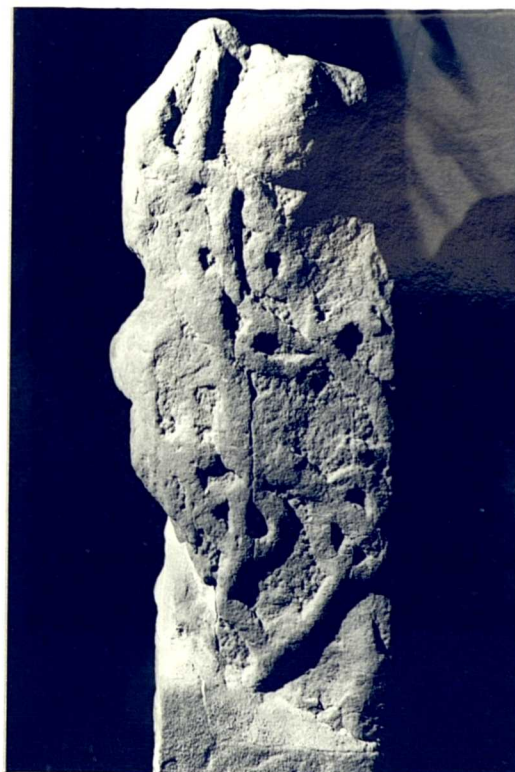
A



B



C



D

DURRISDEER

- A. Face A
- B. Face B
- C. Face C (lit from right)
- D. Face C (lit from left)



FOREGIRTH

- A. The grooves cut at the summit of the stone
- B. The obverse face, showing the cross
- C. The left side of the stone, showing the line of cup marks



GLENCAIRN 1

- A. Face A
- B. Face C

A



C



B



A. GLENCAIRN 2

B. 'GRIERSON MUSEUM', face A

C. The GLENCAIRN 1 head,
to the same scale



KIRKCONNEL

The former parish church site at Kirkconnel, Dumfriesshire (NS 7245 1501), excavated in 1926. Air photograph no. 58.RAF.1414.F.36:0278, taken in 1954, looking due N. (Crown copyright/MOD)

A



B



C



D



KIRKCONNEL 1

- A. Face A
- B. Face B
- C. Face C
- D. Face D

A



B



C



D



KIRKCONNEL 7

- A. Face A
- B. Face B
- C. Face C
- D. Face D



A



B



C



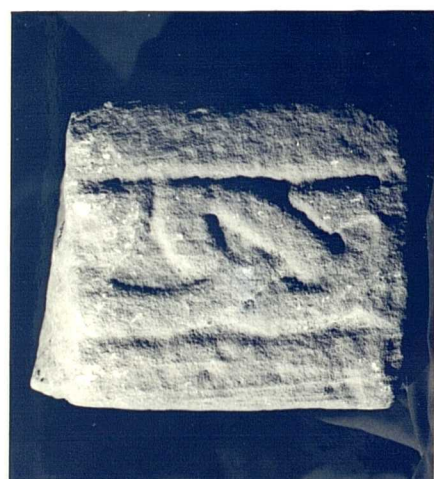
D

KIRKCONNEL 5

- A. Face A
- B. Face B
- C. Face C
- D. Face D



C



B



A



D



E

A. KIRKCONNEL 2, face A; B. face B; C. face C

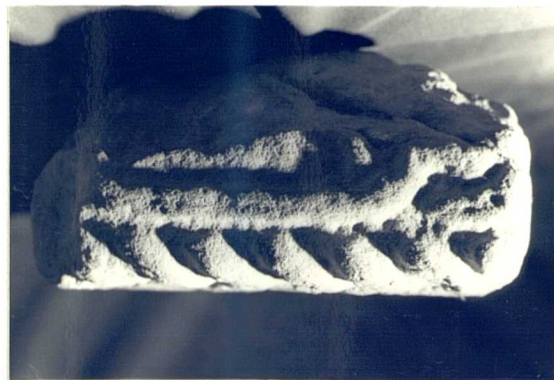
D. KIRKCONNEL 4, face A; E. face C



A



B



C



D



E



F

A. KIRKCONNEL 6, face D; B. face A; C. face B

D. KIRKCONNEL 3, face A; E. face E; F. face C



A



B



C



D

A. KIRKCONNEL 8, face A; B. face B; C. face D

D. LAUCHMOOR

A



B



C

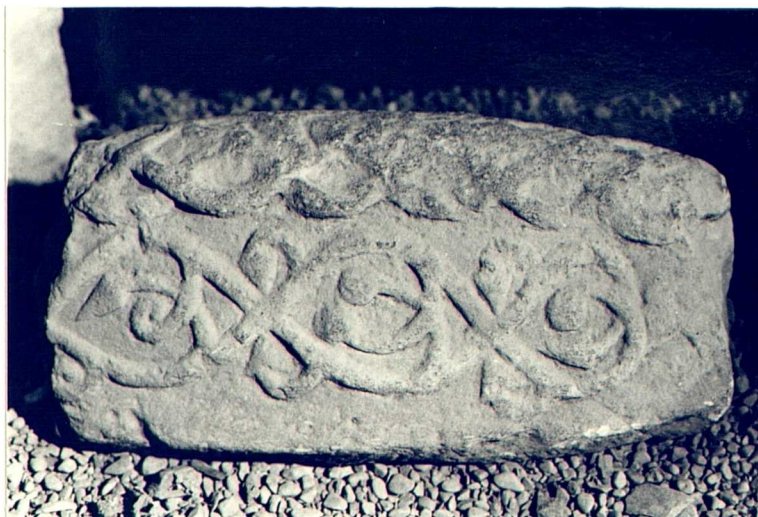


A. HODDOMCROSS

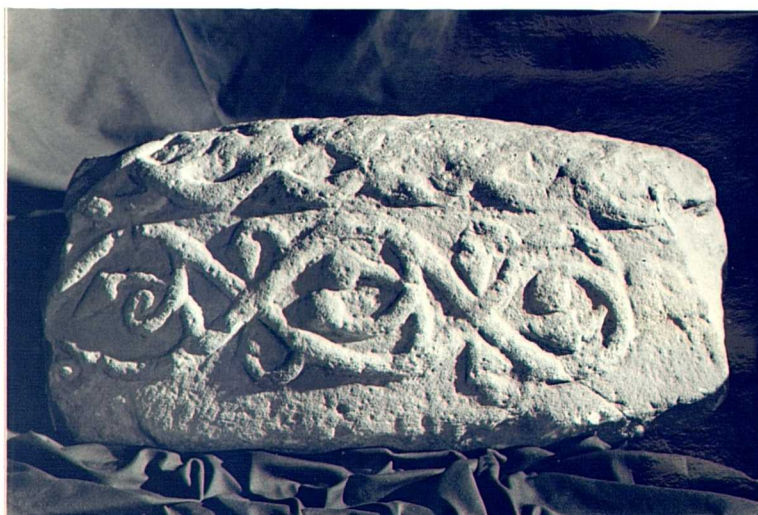
B. LUCE (rubbing)

C. LUCE

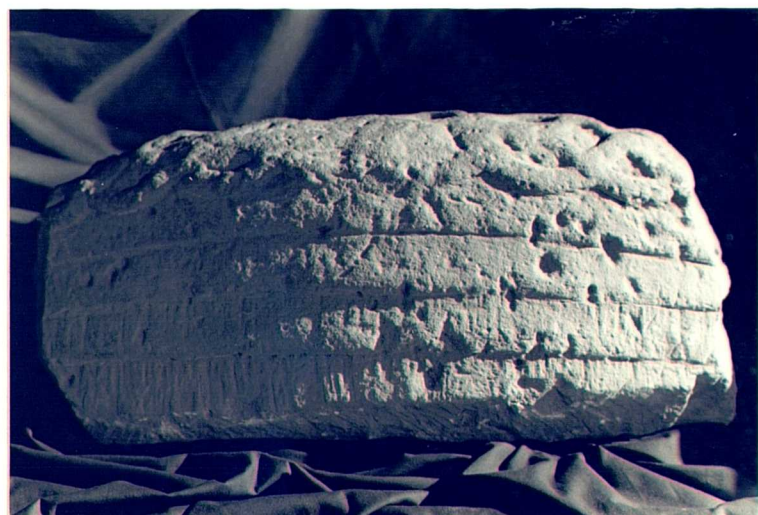
A



B



C



MOSSKNOW

- A. Face C
- B. Face C (cross-lit)
- C. Face B



A

B

C



ORCHARD

- A. W. face
- B. S. face
- C. E. face
- D. N. face



D



ORCHARD

Orchard farm at the junction between Kiln burn and the Crawick Water, looking due S. The cross-base is visible in the centre of the plateau just beyond the farm buildings (NS 7818 1274). Air photograph no. 58.RAF.1414.F.36:0357 (Crown copyright/MOD)

A



B



A. PENPONT 1

B. WAUCHOPE

A



B



C

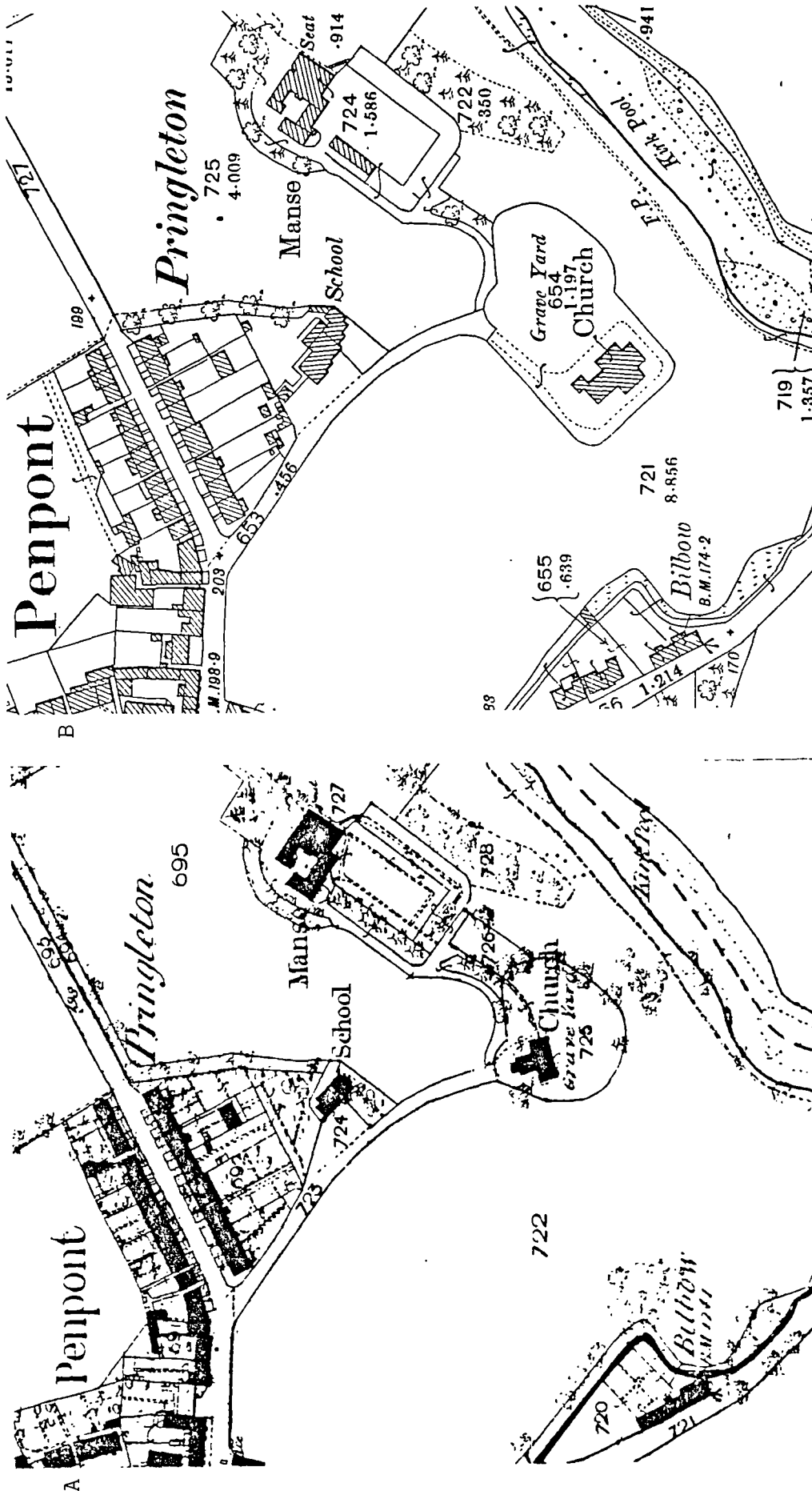


D



PENPONT 2

- A. Face A
- B. Face B
- C. Face C
- D. Face D



PENPONT. Alterations to Penpont churchyard shown on the Ordnance Survey 25-inch maps:
 (A) 1st ed., 1861, sheet XXXI.1; (B) 2nd ed., 1898, sheet XXXI.1

A



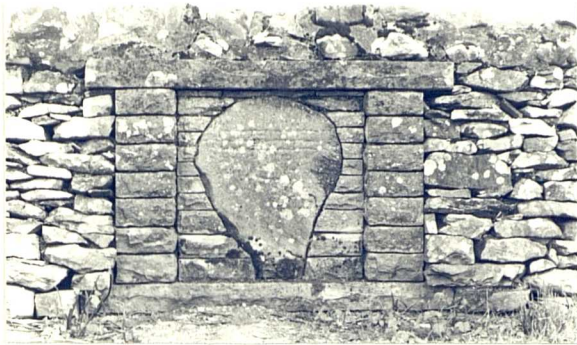
B



A. RUTHWELL 2

B. RUTHWELL 4





B

A

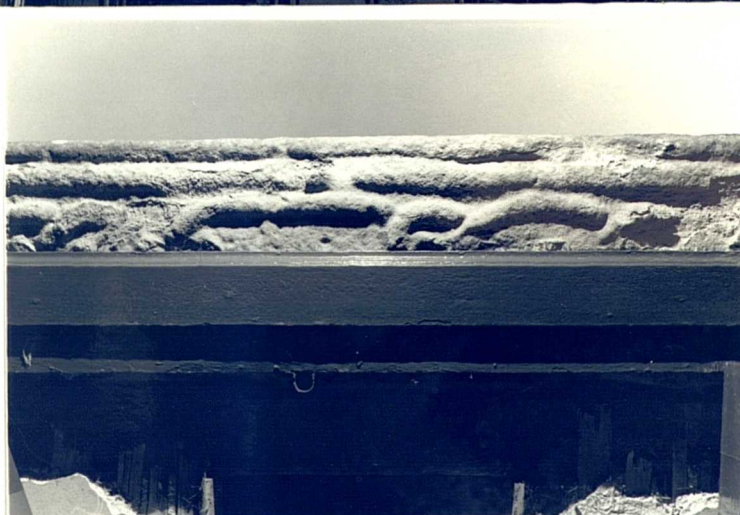


STAPLEGORDON

- A. obverse face
- B. present location



A



B

C



WAMPHRAY

- A. face A
- B. face D
- C. present location



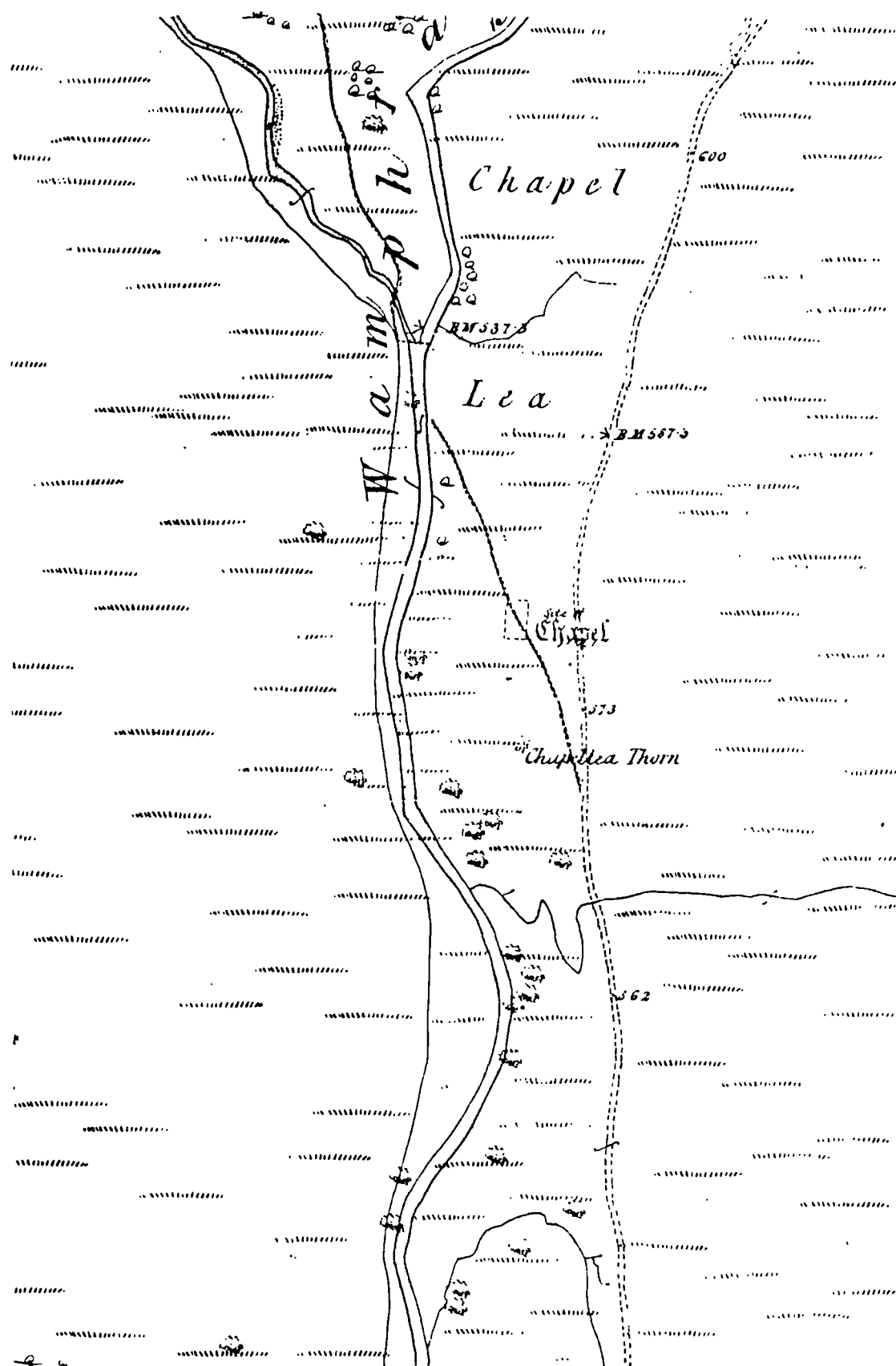
A



B

WAMPHRAY

- A. Panel A (i)
- B. Panel A (ii)



WAMPHRAY

Part of the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map, 1st ed. (1861), sheet XXV.5, showing the possible chapel site on Wamphray Water (NY 1392 9915)



WAMPHRAY

Part of air photograph no. 541.A.526.F.20:311, taken in 1950 at 18,000 ft, showing the same area as Plate 40 (Crown copyright/MOD)

A



FIG. 37. SCULPTURE AT SUMMIT OF WALL.

B

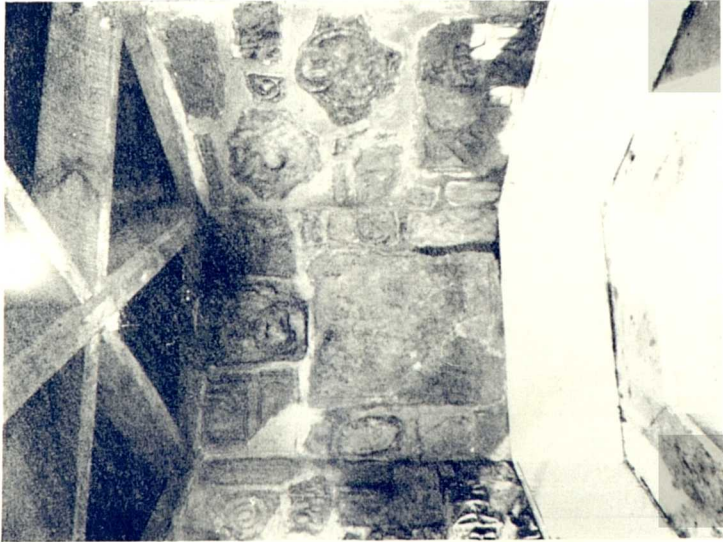


FIG. 38. HODDOM SCULPTURES IN THE SUMMIT ROOMS AT KNOCKHILL.

C



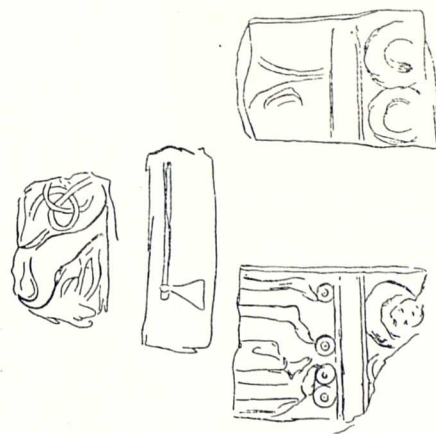
FIG. 39. SCULPTURE AT SUMMIT OF WALL.

HODDOM. The sculpture built into three walls of Knockhill summer-house (NY 1656 7392), photographed before its removal in 1911:
(A) ECMS iii 1903, fig. 464; (B) Radford 1952-53a, Pl. I; (C) ECMS iii 1903, fig. 463. For key to individual stones, see Fig. 37

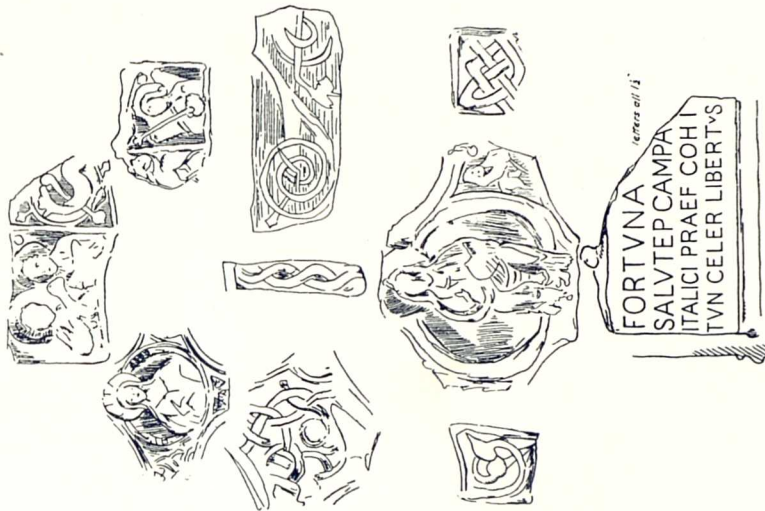
A

B

C



Built into Summer House Walls
Knockhill



Built into Summer House Walls at Knockhill N^o Ecclefechan



Built into inside wall Knockhill Summer House.

HODDOM. The illustrations of the Knockhill sculpture published by G. Irving (1900-05b):
 (A) p. 200: HODDOM 6, 56, 3c, 3a
 (B) p. 202: HODDOM 1a, 1b, 1d, 10, 18, 4, 13, 1c, 17, 59
 (C) p. 198: HODDOM 57, 58

HODDOM. Plates 44a, b; 45a, b: The sculpture from Knockhill after its removal c. 1911. The original negatives used to form the composite plates in the Royal Commission Inventory (RCAHMS 1920, figs. 75, 77). Note the scale rule in Pl. 44a.



A

B



A. HODDOM 1a, 1b (neg. no. DF/77, copyright RCAHMS)
B. HODDOM 55, 3c, 3a (neg. no. DF/74, copyright RCAHMS)



A

B



A. HODDOM 4, 17, 3d, 12 (neg. no. DF/75, copyright RCAHMS)
B. HODDOM 16, 9, 5 (neg. no. DF/76, copyright RCAHMS)



A

B



HODDOM 1a, 1b

- A. The Royal Commission photograph, NMRS neg. no. DF 77 (copyright RCAHMS). As Plate 44a. See also RCAHMS 1920, fig. 75
- B. Baldwin Brown 1937, Pl. CVII, 1. Probably taken at Hoddom Castle. Note the damage to the face



A



B

HODDOM 1a, 1b, photographed by O.G.S. Crawford at Hoddum Castle in 1936

A. 1a (Crawford neg. no. 216/6, Institute of Archaeology, Oxford)

B. 1b (Crawford neg. no. 216/2, Institute of Archaeology, Oxford)



A

B



HODDOM 1c, 1d

- A. The missing Royal Commission negative, as published in Clapham 1927, Pl. XXXVI, fig. 2. See also RCAHMS 1920, fig. 75
- B. Baldwin Brown 1937, Pl. CVII, 2. Probably taken at Hoddum Castle



A



B

HODDOM 1c, 1d, photographed by O.G.S. Crawford at Hoddum Castle in 1936

A. 1c (Crawford neg. no. 215/3, Institute of Archaeology, Oxford)

B. 1d (Crawford neg. no. 216/3, Institute of Archaeology, Oxford)



A



B



C



D

HODDOM 3a-d

- A. 3a (Crawford neg. no. 215/5)
- B. 3b (Crawford neg. no. 215/6 - double exposure)
- C. 3c (Crawford neg. no. 215/1)
- D. 3d (RCAHMS neg. no. DF/75 - see Plate 45a)



A

B

C



D

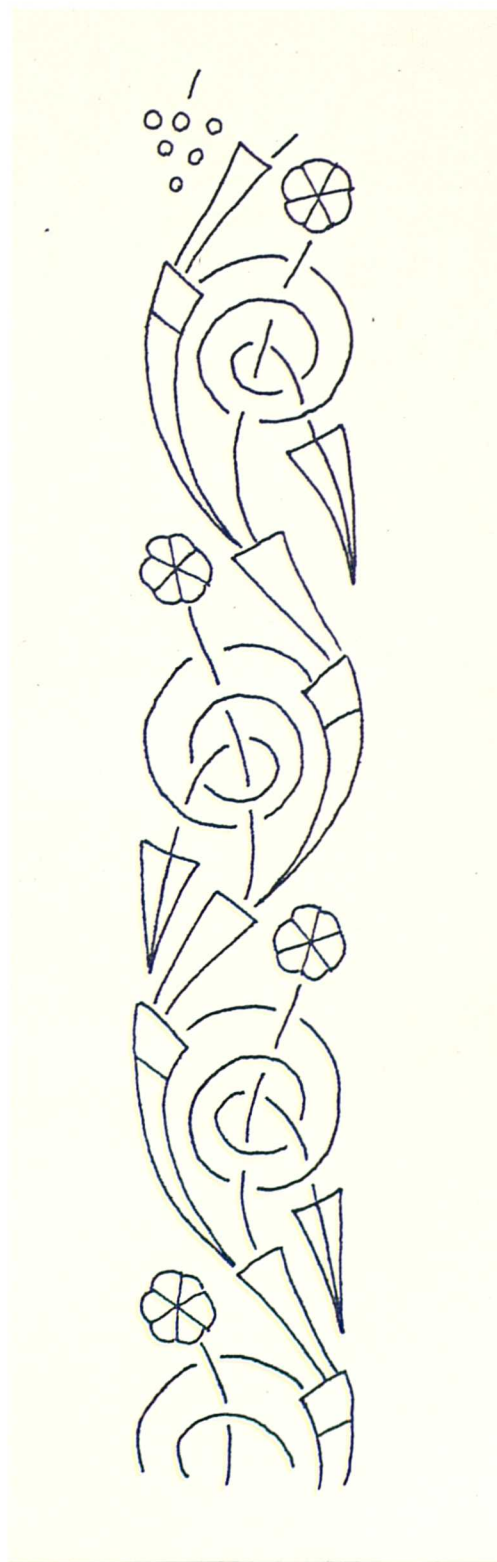


- A. HODDOM 2 (Crawford neg. no. 216/3)
- B. HODDOM 15 (Crawford neg. no. 216/10)
- C. HODDOM 4 (Crawford neg. no. 216/1)
- D. HODDOM 5 (Crawford neg. no. 215/12)

A



C



B



- A. HODDOM 3b (as Plate 50b)
- B. HODDOM 4 (as Plate 51c)
- C. Reconstruction of the spiral scroll pattern visible on HODDOM 3b and 4

A



C



B



A. HODDOM 5 (as Plate 51d)

B. HODDOM 3d (as Plate 50d)

C. Reconstruction of the spiral scroll pattern visible on HODDOM 3d and 5

A



B



C



- A. HODDOM 6 (Crawford neg. no. 216/7)
B. HODDOM 7 (Crawford neg. no. 215/9)
C. HODDOM 8 (Crawford neg. no. 215/10)

A



B



A. HODDOM 9 (RCAHMS neg. no. DF/76 - see Plate 45b)

B. HODDOM 10 (Crawford neg. no. 216/8)

The cross-head is probably inverted in one photograph



A



B

C



D

E



- A. HODDOM 11 (Crawford neg. no. 215/11)
- B. HODDOM 12 (Crawford neg. no. 215/2)
- C. HODDOM 13 and 15 (Crawford neg. no. 216/10)
- D. HODDOM 16 (RCAHMS neg. no. DF/76 - see Plate 45b)
- E. HODDOM 17 (RCAHMS neg. no. DF/75 - see Plate 45a)

A



B

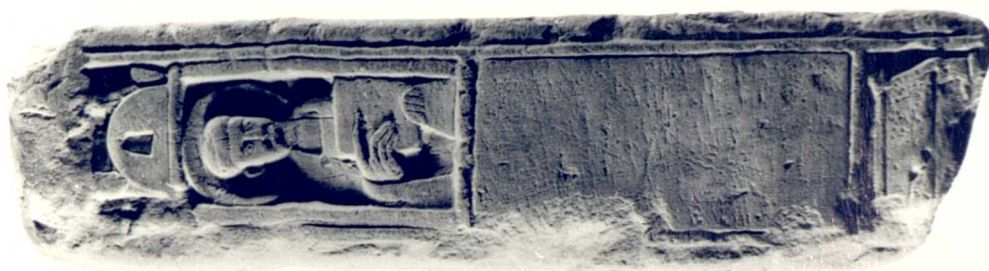


C



- A. HODDOM 18 (Crawford neg. no. 215/6 - double exposure)
- B. HODDOM 19 (Crawford neg. no. 216/5)
- C. HODDOM 20 (Crawford neg. no. 216/4)

D



C



B



A

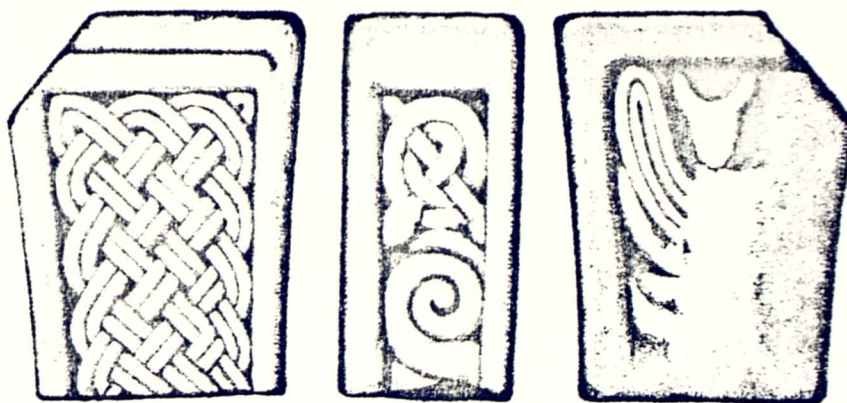


HODDOM 22

A. face A; B. face B; C. face C; D. face D

(RMS no. IB 9, copyright National Museums of Scotland)

A



B



C



D



E



HODDOM 23

A. The drawing published by Stuart (1867, Pl. LXIX.2)

B-E. RMS no. IB 51: (B) face A; (C) face B; (D) face C; (E) face D. (Copyright National Museums of Scotland). This stone was thought to be unprovenanced



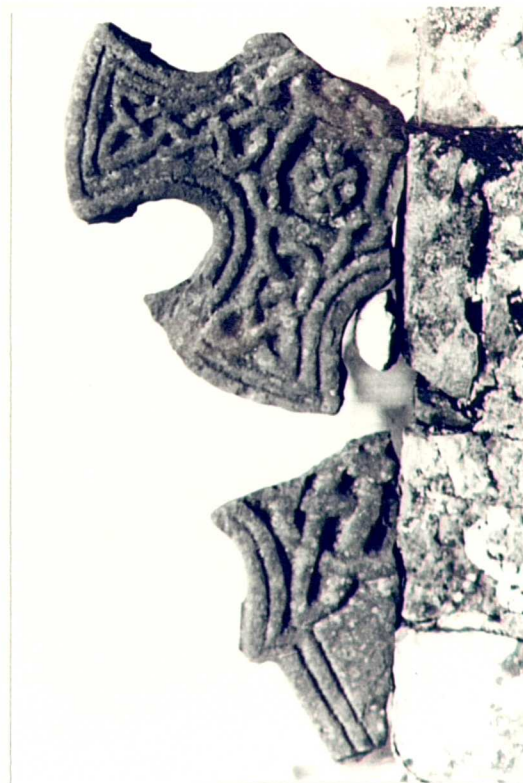
C



D



A



HODDOM 24

A-C. HODDOM 24a in Dumfries Museum: (A) face A;
(B) face C; (C) face D

D. HODDOM 24a and 24b photographed by the Royal Commission
at Hoddum old churchyard c. 1915 (NMRS neg. no. DF/1412,
copyright RCAHMS)

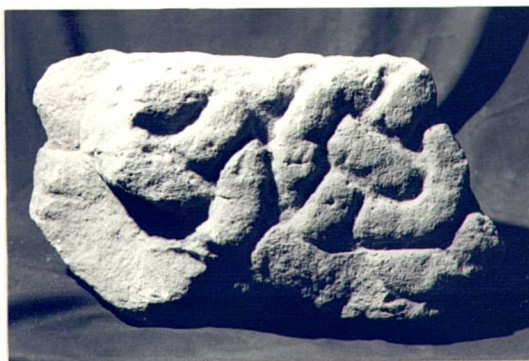


A



B

C



D



A-B. HODDOM 25: (A) face A; (B) face C

C. HODDOM 26

D. HODDOM 27



A



B



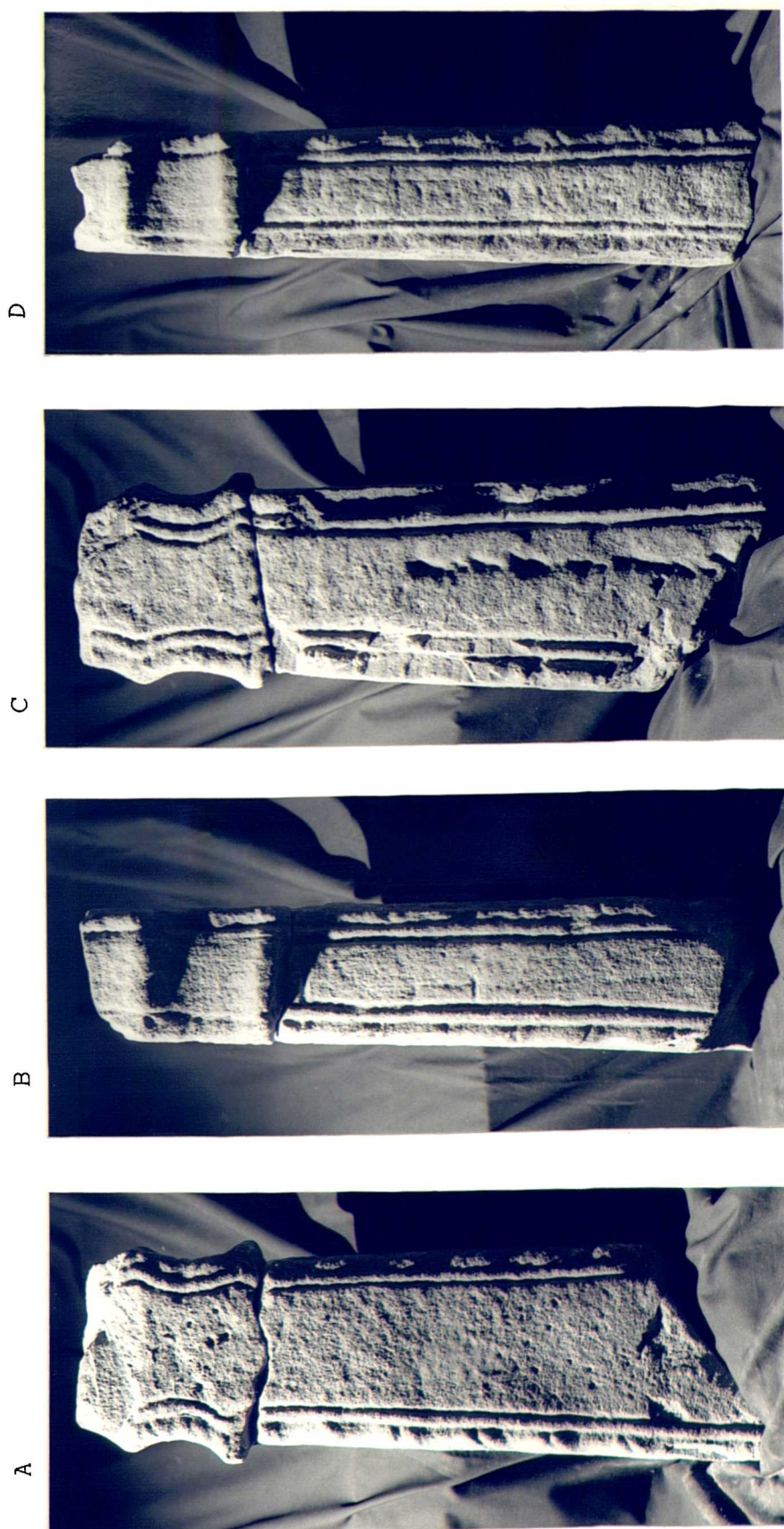
C



D

A. HODDOM 28a, face A
B. HODDOM 28a, face C

C. HODDOM 28b, face A
D. HODDOM 28b, face B



HODDOM 28a, b (upper and lower parts reunited)

- A. face A
- B. face B
- C. face C
- D. face D

A



B



C



HODDOM 29

A. (socket)

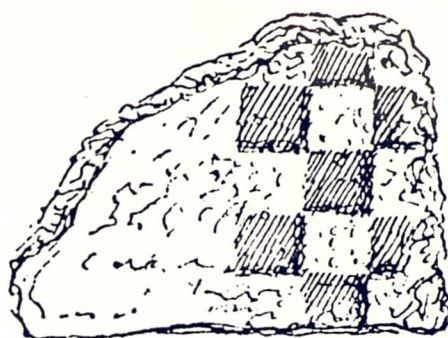
B. (profile)

C. (from above)

A



B

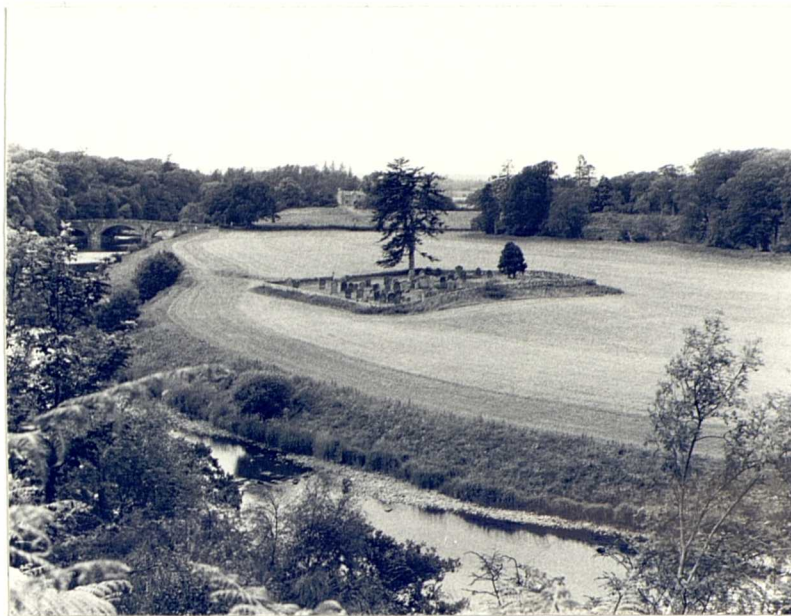


C



- A. HODDOM 24a and 28a/b in Hoddome old churchyard, 1936
(Crawford neg. no. 119/7)
- B. HODDOM 32 (Baldwin Brown 1921, fig. 13.3)
- C. HODDOM 33

A

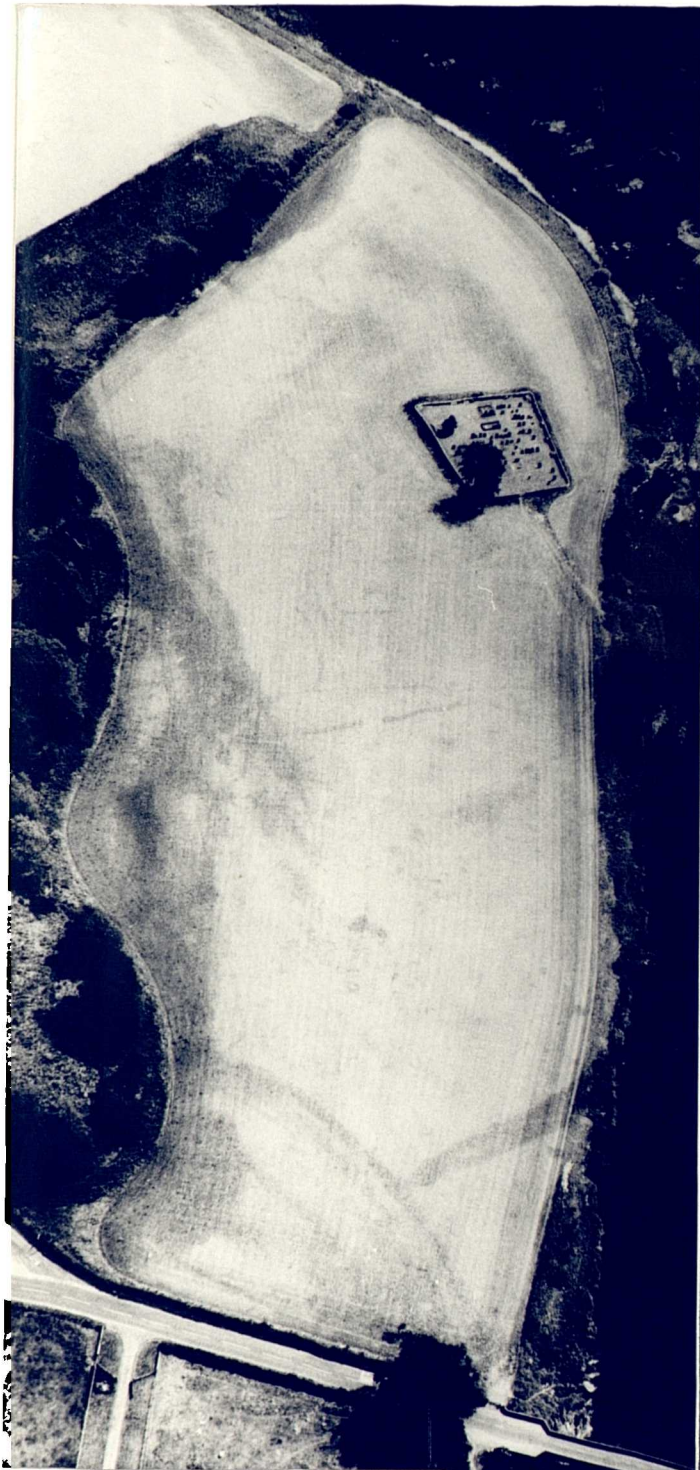


B



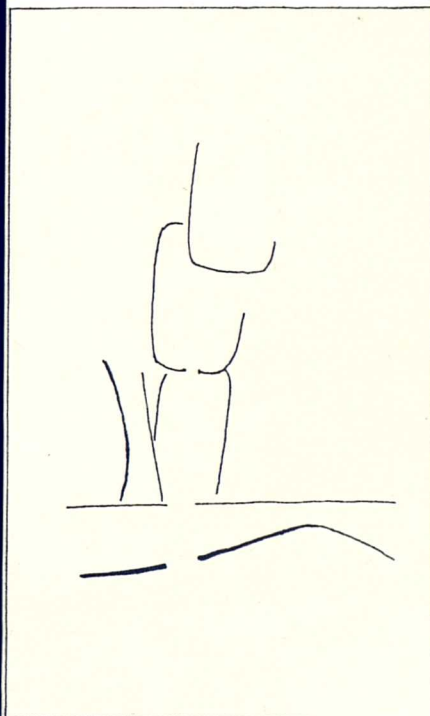
HODDOM

- A. Hoddome medieval church site (NY 1667 7267) from the S.E.
- B. The site photographed from the air by J.K. St Joseph in 1952, looking due W. (ref. no. JS 59, Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)



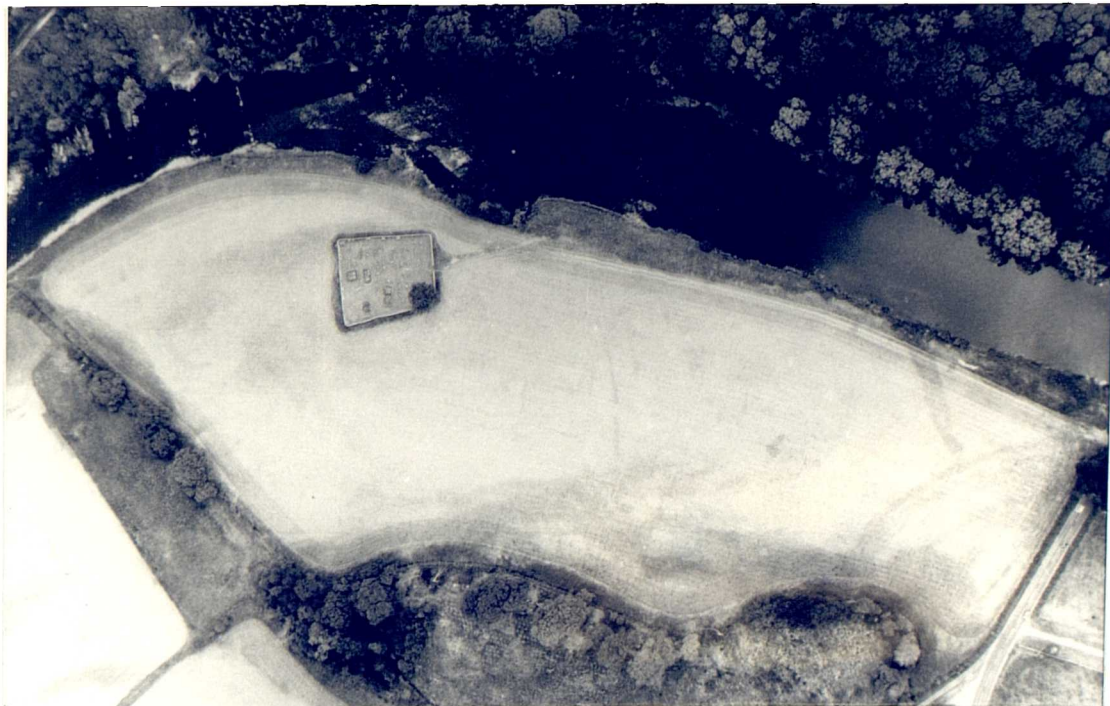
A

B



HODDOM

- A. Hoddom medieval church site photographed by the Royal Commission in 1984, looking due E. (neg. no. A22713, copyright RCAHMS)
- B. The crop marks visible N.W. of the churchyard (corrected with reference to RCAHMS photographs A22568 and A22711, see Plate 68a, b)



A

B



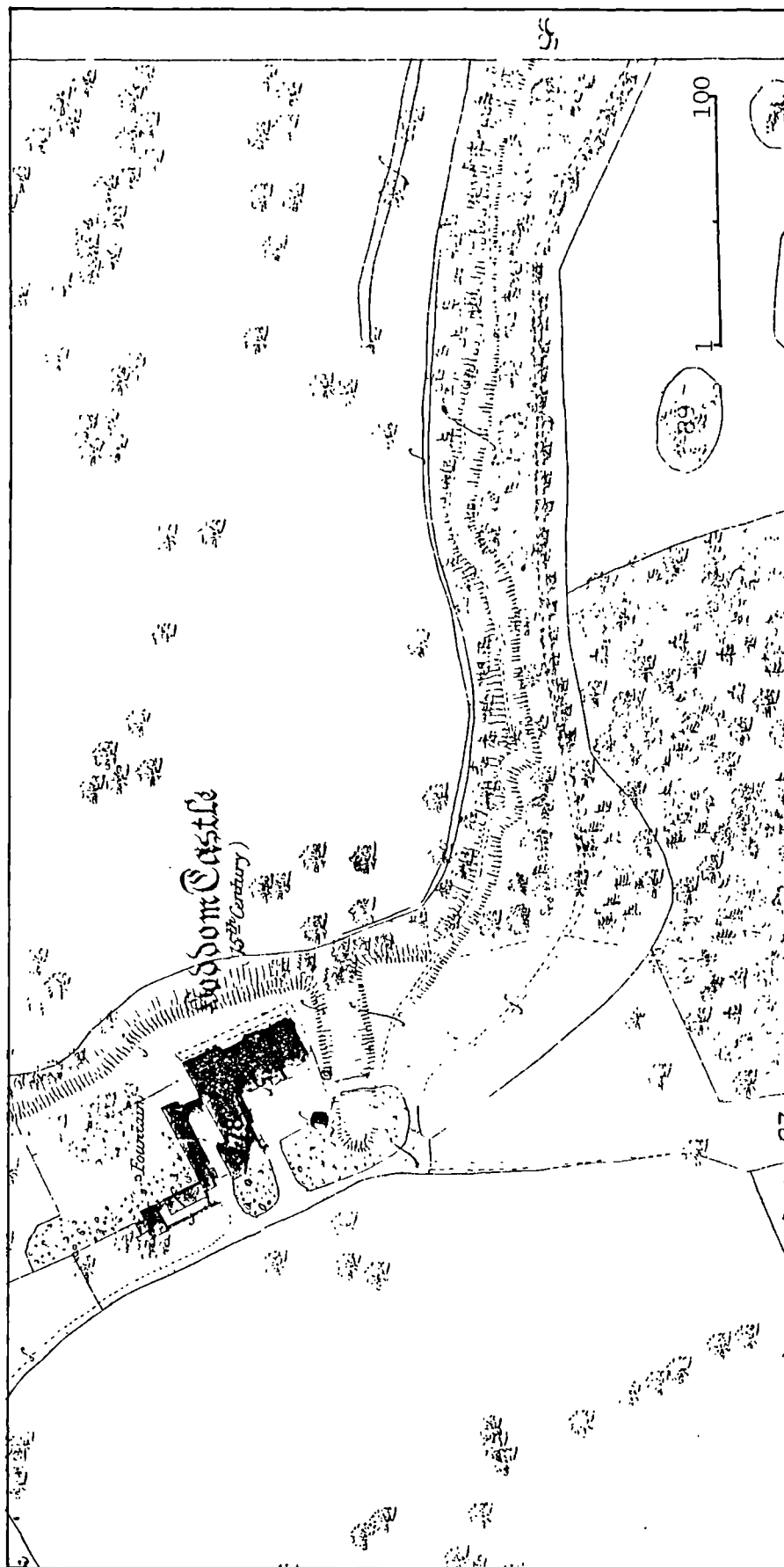
HODDOM

Hoddome medieval church site photographed by the Royal Commission in 1984 - further coverage

A. vertical, looking S. (neg. no. A22568, copyright RCAHMS)

B. looking S.W. (neg. no. A22711, copyright RCAHMS)

Compare Plate 67a, b



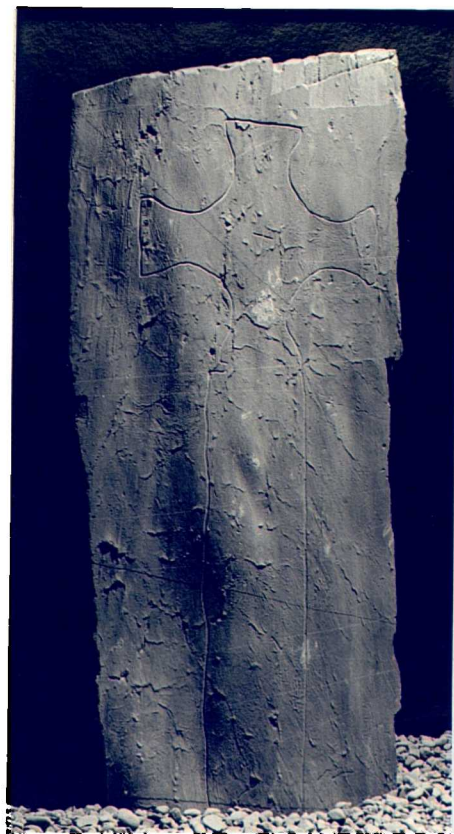
HODDOM. Part of the E. drive to Hoddom Castle (NY 156 730), as shown on the 1850 25-inch OS map, sheet LVII.6. The lost sculpture is said to be buried 150 yards E. of the drawbridge, on the N. side of the drive (Maxwell-Irving 1987, 213). The site appears to be close to the first bend in the road



A



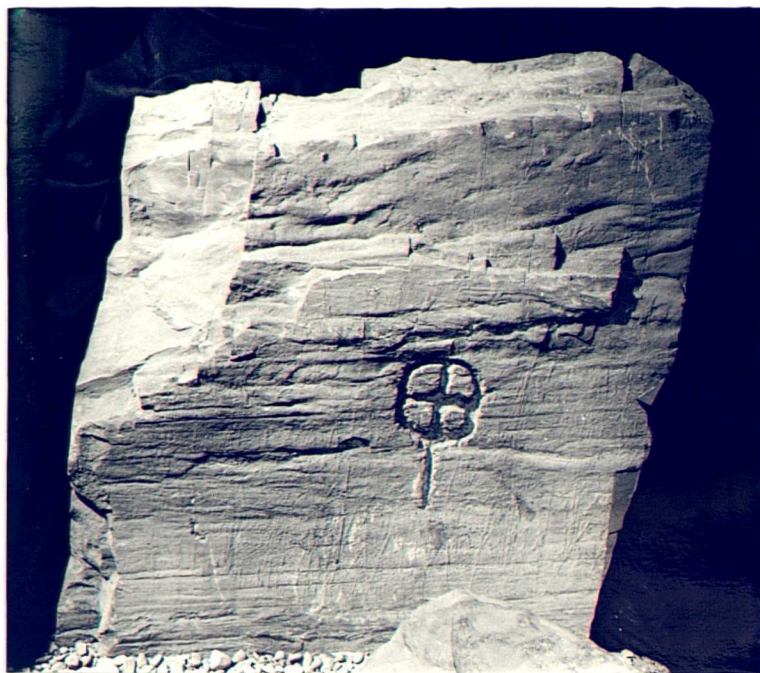
B



C

ARDWALL

- A. Ardwall Isle from the Kirkcudbright coast, looking S.W.
- B. ARDWALL 1 (in the grounds of Ardwall House)
- C. ARDWALL 3 (in Dumfries Museum)



A



B



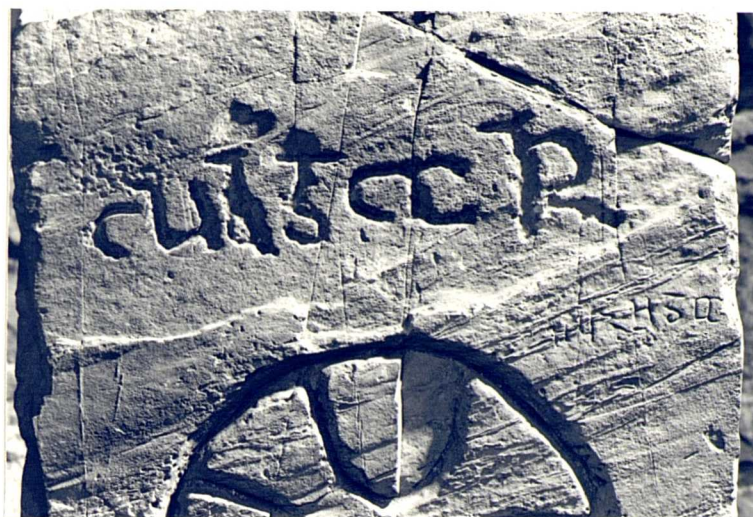
C

- A. ARDWALL 4
- B. ARDWALL 4 (detail)
- C. ARDWALL 13

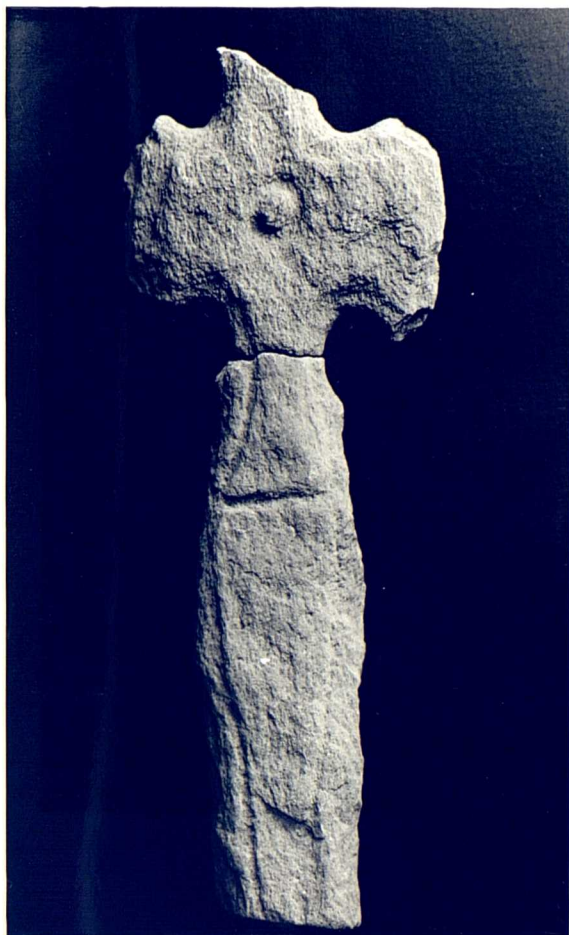
A



B



- A. ARDWALL 6
B. ARDWALL 6 (detail of inscriptions)



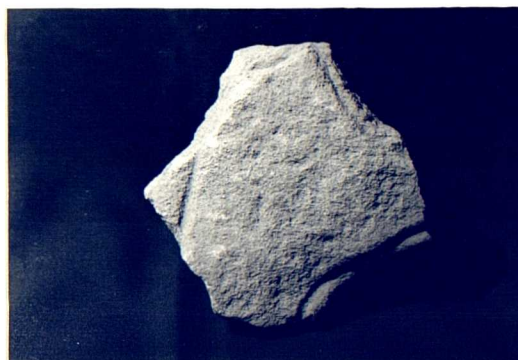
A



C



B



D

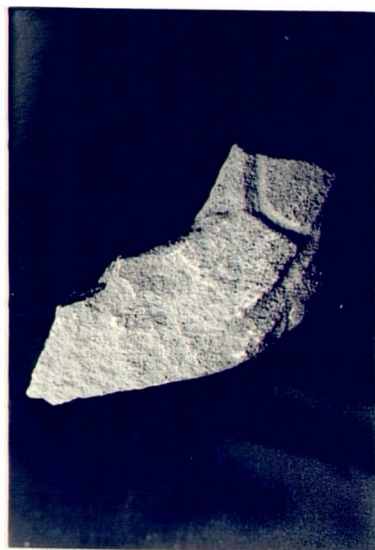
- A. ARDWALL 9/16
- B. ARDWALL 10
- C. ARDWALL 15
- D. ARDWALL 18



A



B



C

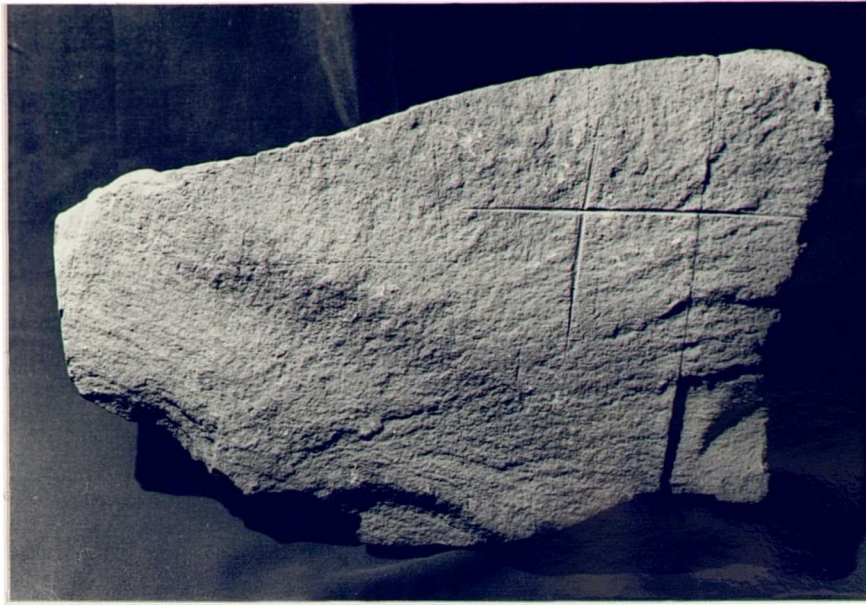


D



E

- A. ARDWALL 12
- B. ARDWALL 20
- C. ARDWALL 26
- D. ARDWALL 28
- E. ARDWALL 27



A

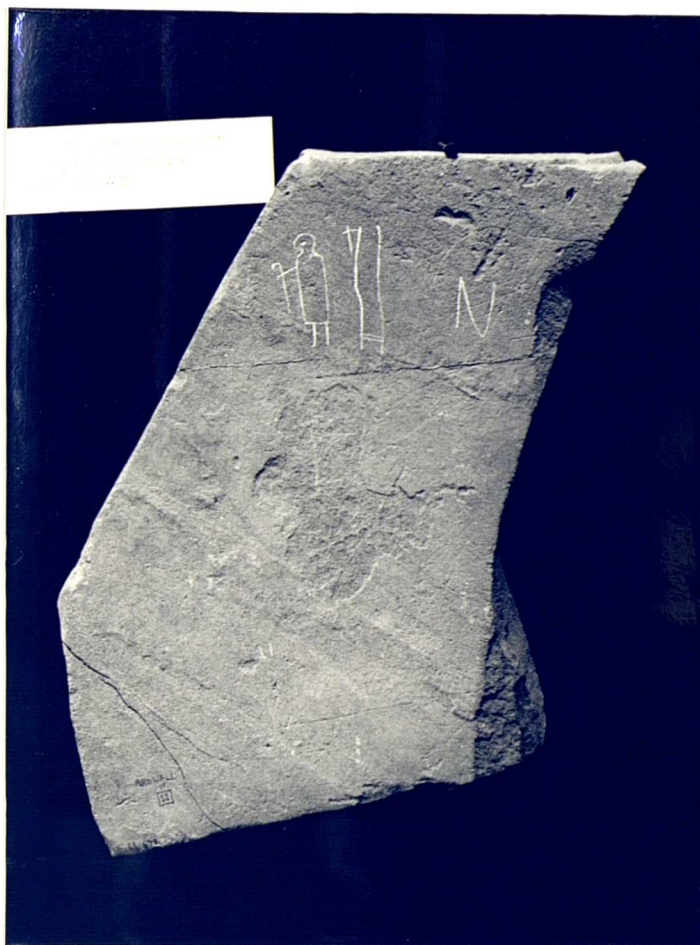
B



C



- A. ARDWALL 7
- B. ARDWALL 8
- C. ARDWALL 19



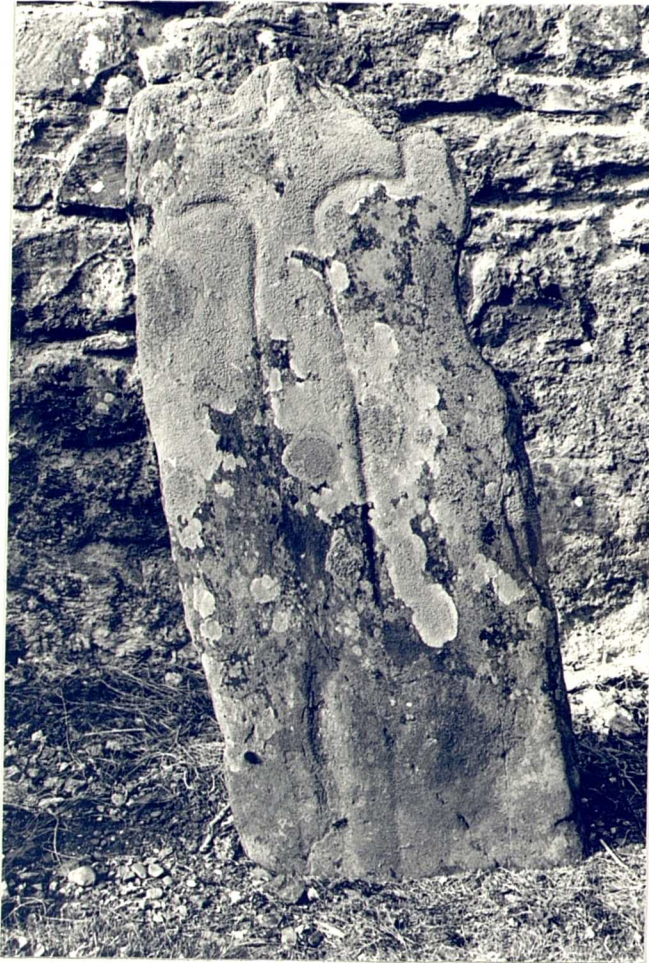
A

A. ARDWALL 11

B. ARDWALL 17

B





A. ANWOTH

B. AUCHENSHINNOCH

(Corrie 1911-12,
fig. 3)

In the rock garden
at Woodlea, c. 1912





A

B



A. BRAIDENOCH HILL 2

B. BRAIDENOCH HILL 1



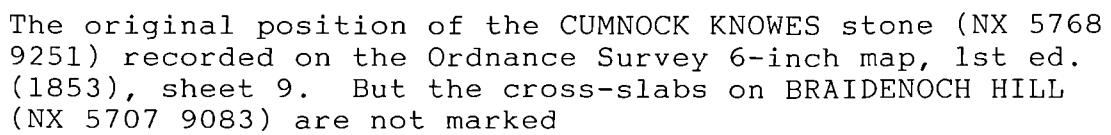
A

C

B



- A. BRAIDENOCH HILL 1 and 2, embedded in the turf
- B. The cross-slabs and adjacent rocks from the W.
- C. The position of the crosses on the hill side, looking S.S.E.

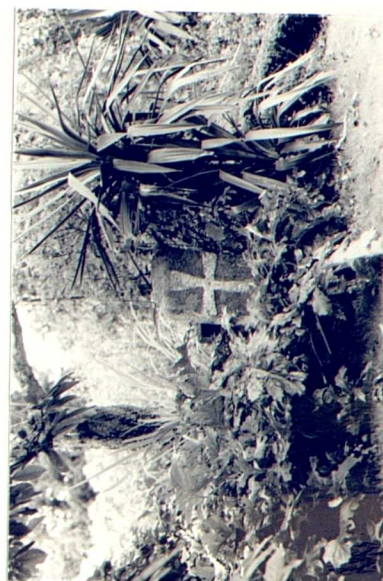




A



B



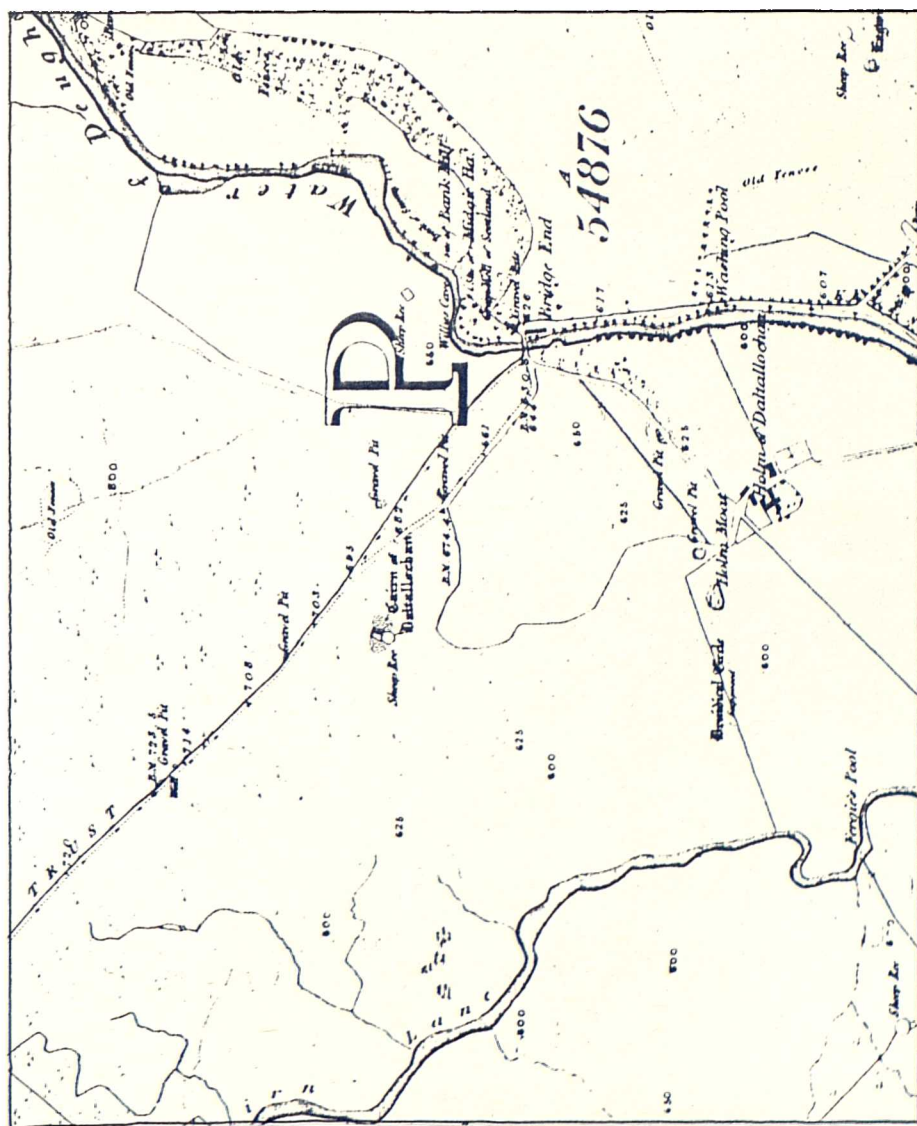
C

CUMNOCK KNOWES

- A. (profile)
- B. (obverse)
- C. present location



A



B

A. DALTALLOCHAN 1

B. The Cairn of Daltallochan recorded on the Ordnance Survey 6-inch map, 1st ed. (1853), sheet 5, shortly before its demolition



A

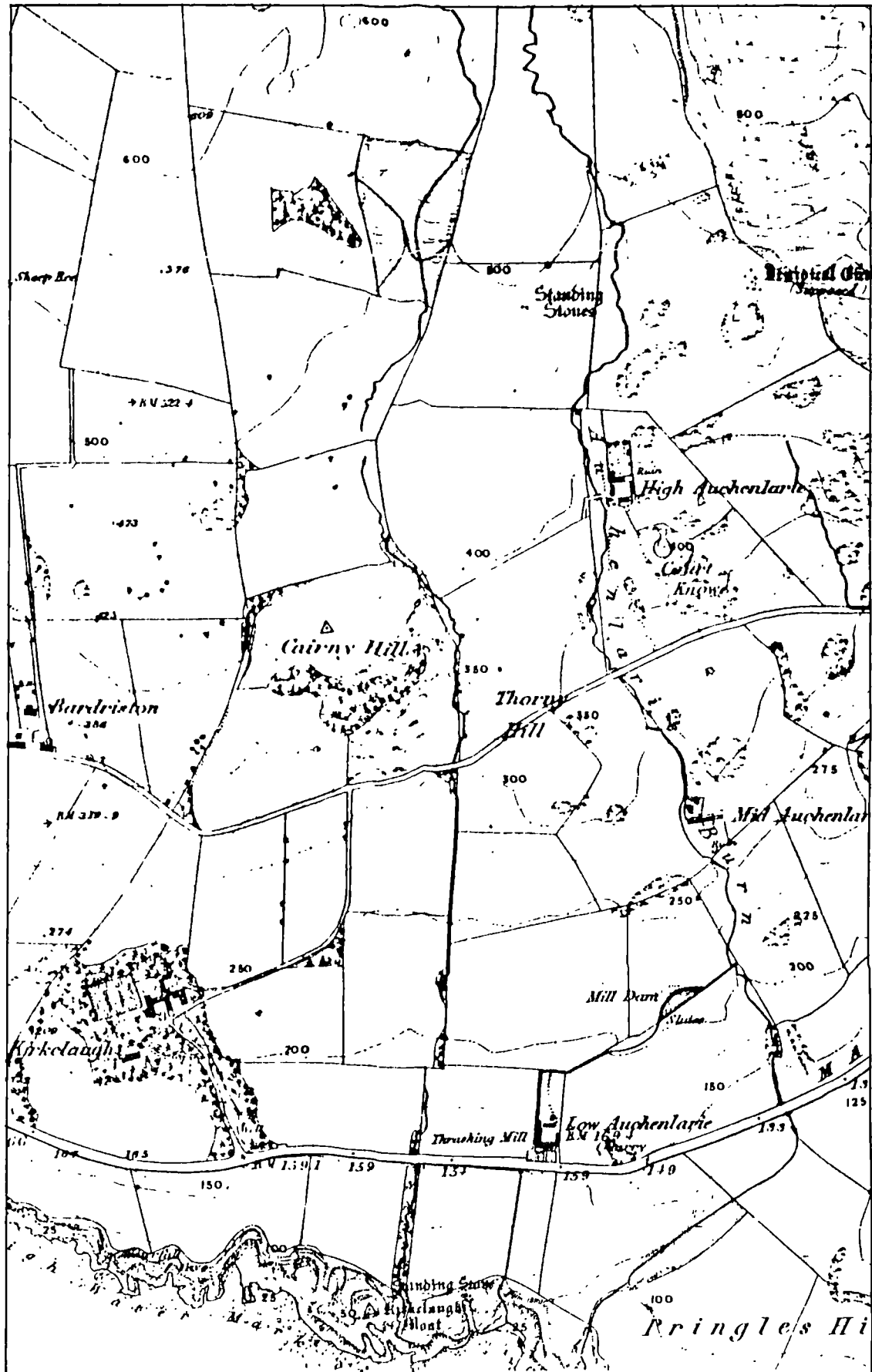


B



C

- A. HIGH AUCHENLARIE 1
- B. HIGH AUCHENLARIE 2
- C. present location



The original location of HIGH AUCHENLARIE 1 and 2 ('Standing Stones') shown on the Ordnance Survey 6-inch map, 1st ed. (1854), sheet 49 (here enlarged to a scale of 8.5 inches). The KIRKCLAUGH stone is also marked, on the coast 1.3 km to the S.

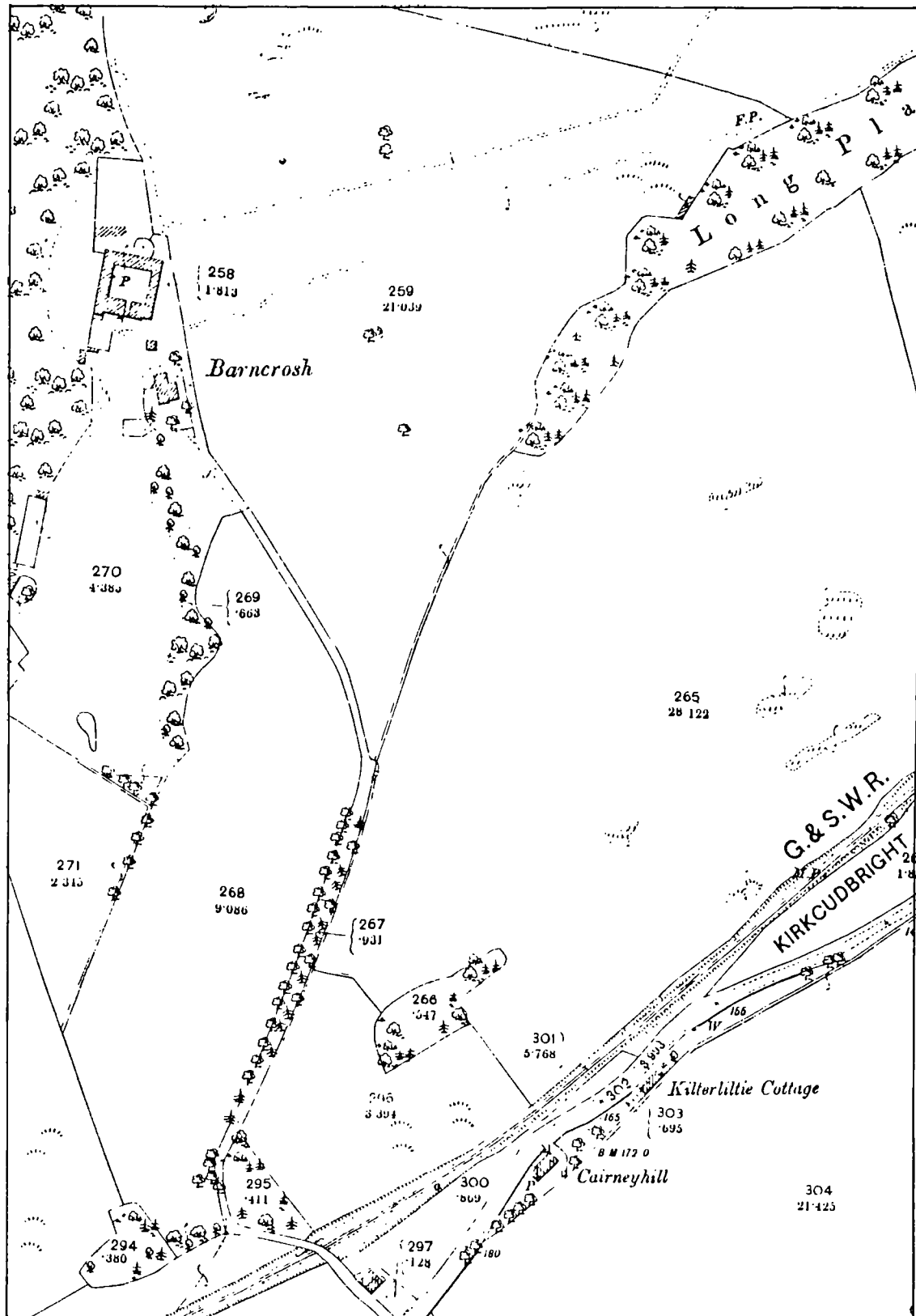
A



B



- A. KILTERLILTIE (covered in maroon and white paint)
- B. Present location, showing some of the other carved stones also built into the cottage walls



KILTERLILTIE

Part of the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map, 1st ed. (1893), sheet XLII.14 (here reduced to a scale of 17.75 inches), showing the recently built Kilterliltie cottage 550 metres S.E. of Barncrosh farm, a former (lost) church site

A



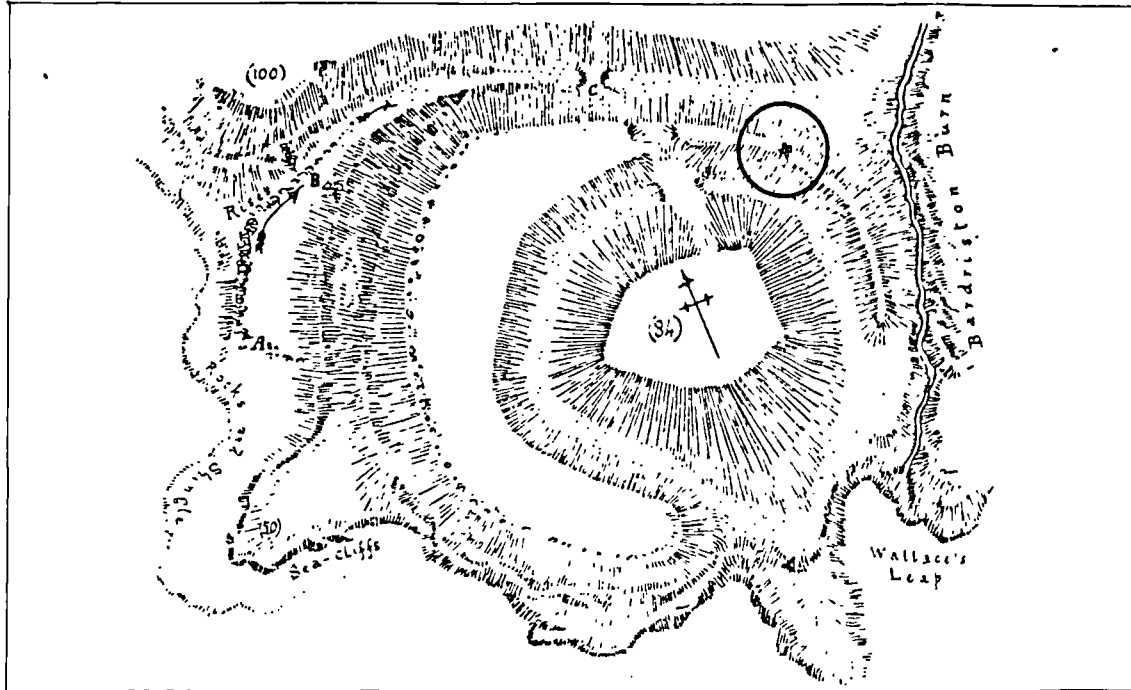
B



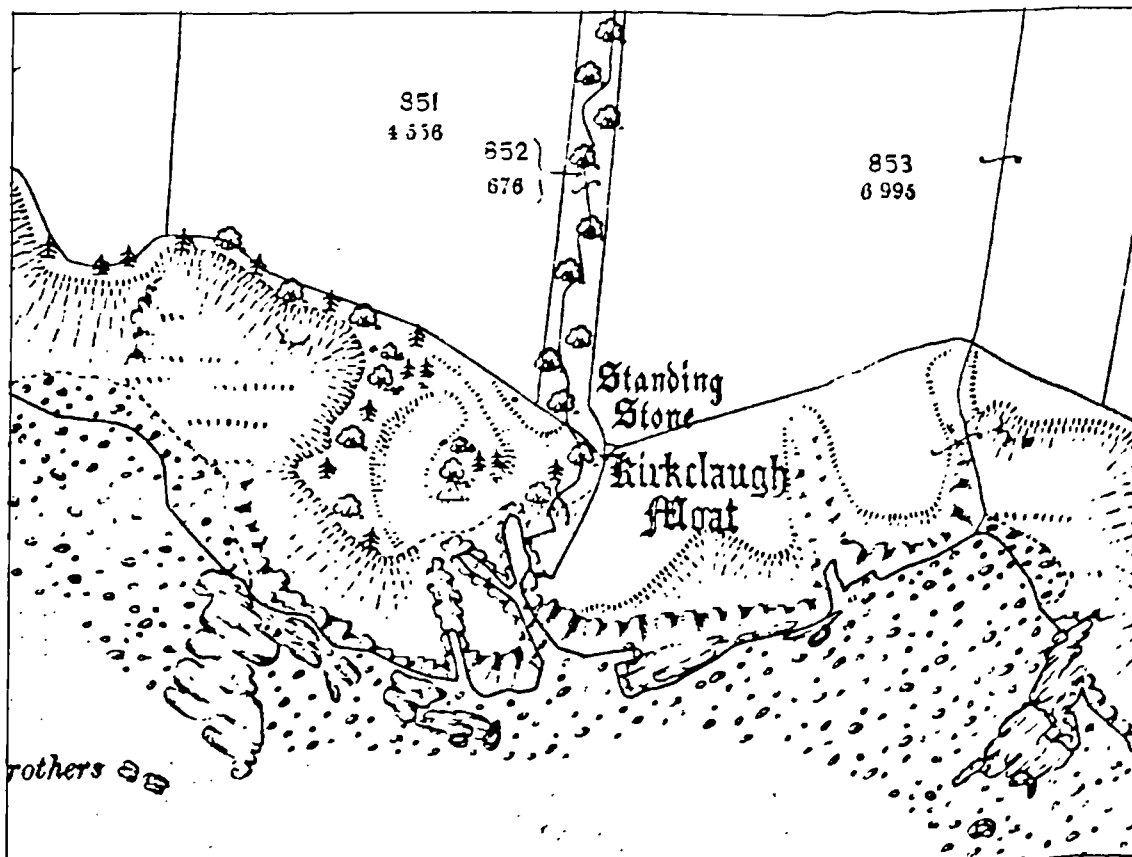
KIRKCLAUGH

- A. face A
- B. face B

A



B



KIRKCLAUGH

- A. Coles' plan of Kirkclaugh motte, showing the original location of the cross-slab (Coles 1892-93, fig. 59).
 B. See also the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map, 1st ed. (1894), sheet LIII.3; and Plate 84



A. MINNIGAFF 1, face A



B. face B



A. MINNIGAFF 1, face C

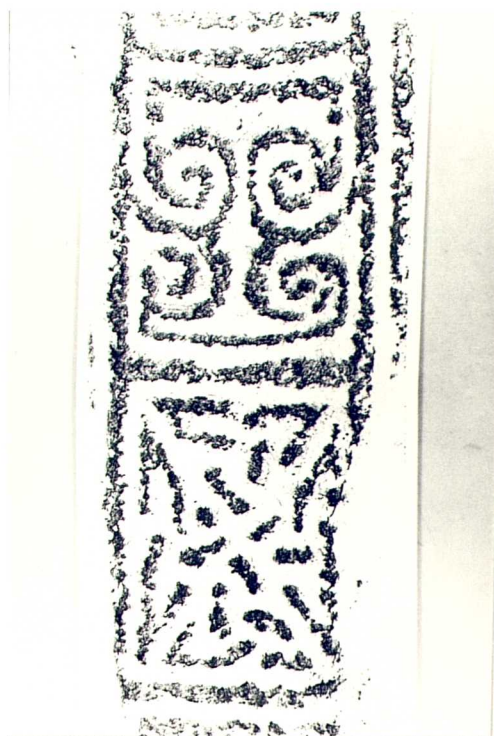


B. face D

A



B



C



- A. MINNIGAFF 1, panels A (iii) and (iv)
B. (rubbing)
C. MINNIGAFF 1 and 2, present location



B

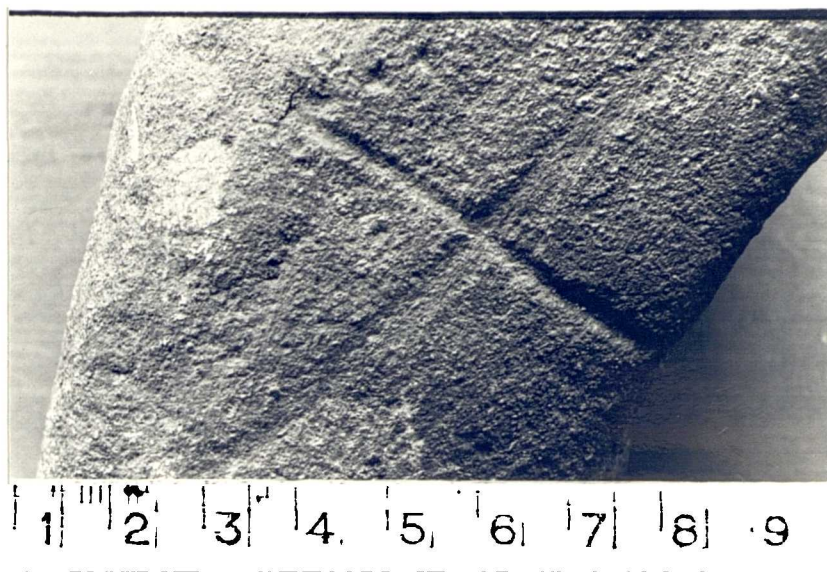
A



MINNIGAFF 2

A. (obverse)
B. (detail)

A



B



C



A. MOTE OF MARK (copyright L.R. Laing)

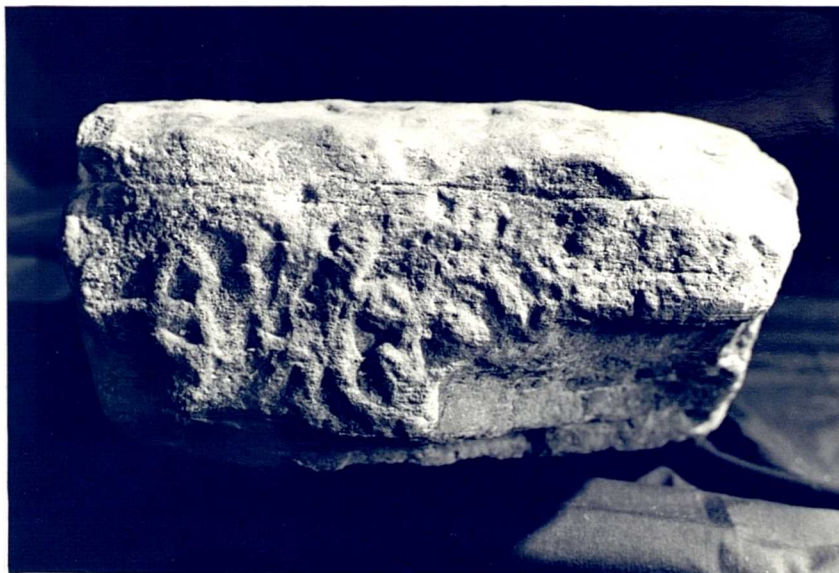
B. RASCARREL, face A

C. face C

A



B



C



RASCARREL

- A. face B
- B. face D
- C. Built into the coping on the W. side of Rascarrel bridge
(copyright W.F. Cormack)



C

E



D



A

B



A. RERRICK 1 (obverse)
B. (reverse)

C-E. RERRICK 2

A



B

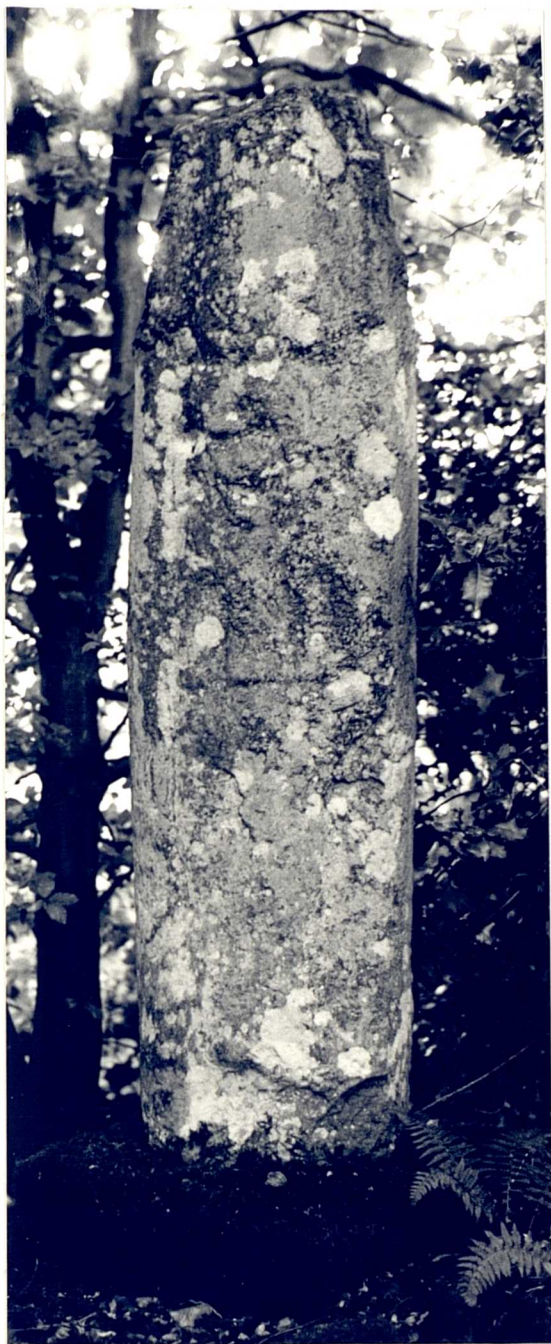


C



STEWARTRY MUSEUM (Unknown Provenance)

- A. face A
- B. face C
- C. face B



A



B



C

STROANFREGGAN 1

- A. (broad face)
- B. (narrow face, possible ring stump)
- C. Stroanfreggan cairn, looking S.W.



STROANFREGGAN 1

(figure panel)

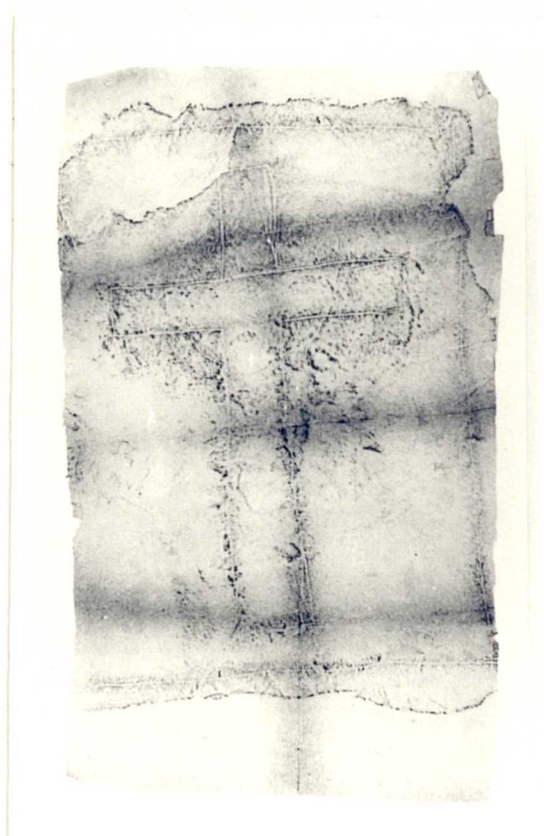


TRUSTY'S HILL - symbols

A



B



C



A. AIRYLICK

B. AIRYHEMMING (NMRS rubbing, copyright RCAHMS)

C. ARDWELL HOUSE ('KIRKMADRINE K.8')



A



B



C



D

BARHOBBLE 1-4 (finds up to 1988). Courtesy of W.F. Cormack

- A. BARHOBBLE 2
- B. BARHOBBLE 1
- C. BARHOBBLE 3
- D. BARHOBBLE 4

A



B



BARMORE

- A. Built into the dyke in 1925 (Anderson 1924-25, fig. 2)
- B. The ford over the Tarf Water N. of Barmore farm, showing the remains of the suspension bridge

A

B

C

D

E

F



A. BOGHOUSE 1, face A
B. face B
C. face C
D. face D

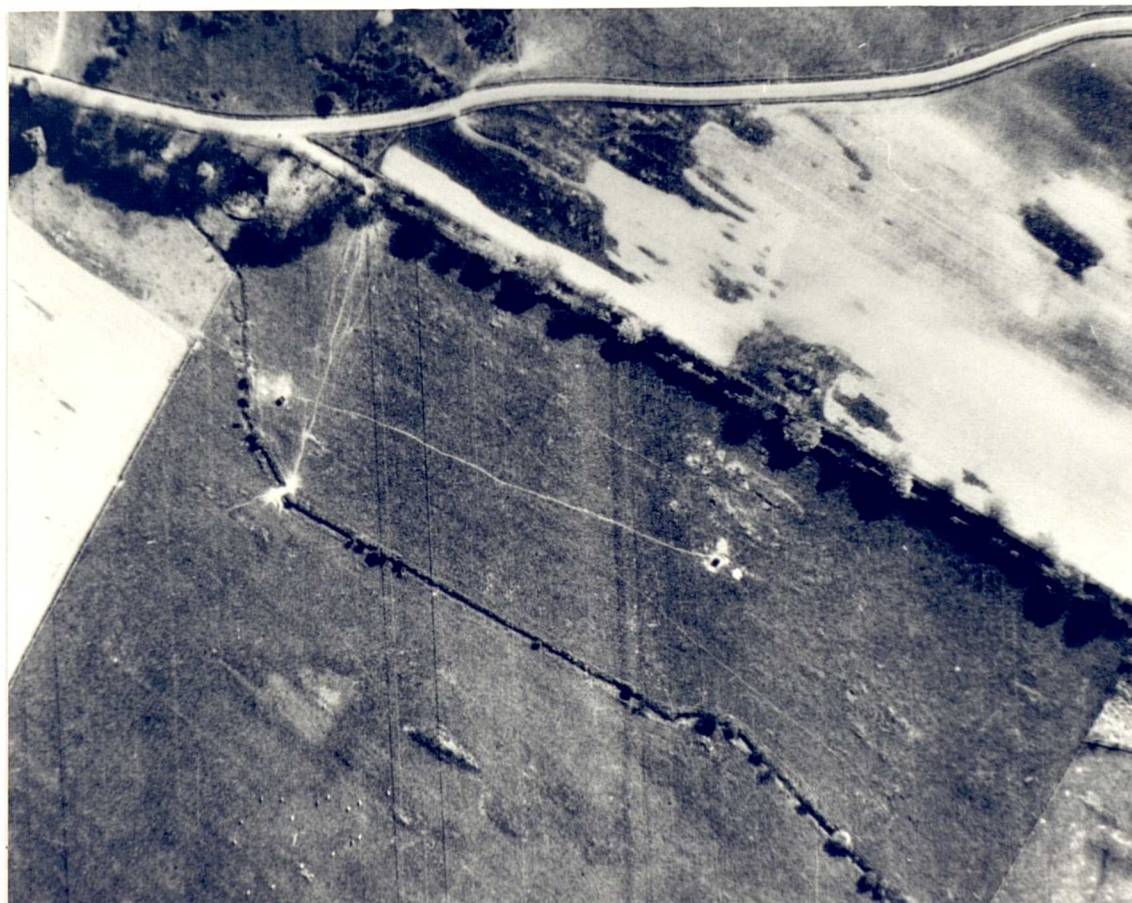
E. BOGHOUSE 2, face A
F. face C



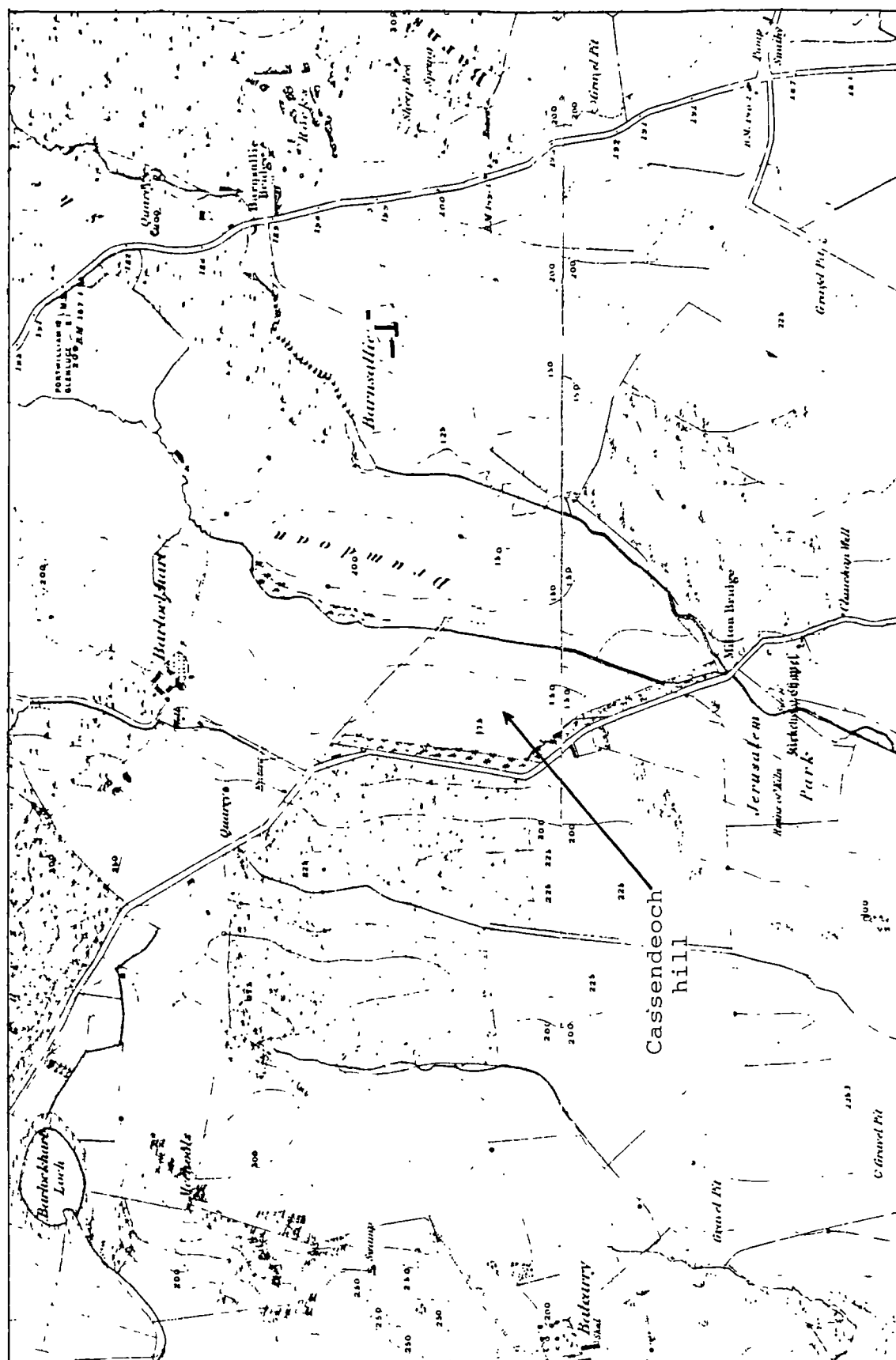
A

A. BRIGHOUSE

B. Air photograph no. 106G.UK43.F20:4129, looking N., showing the field S.W. of the junction with the A.746 where the slab was found (Crown copyright/MOD)

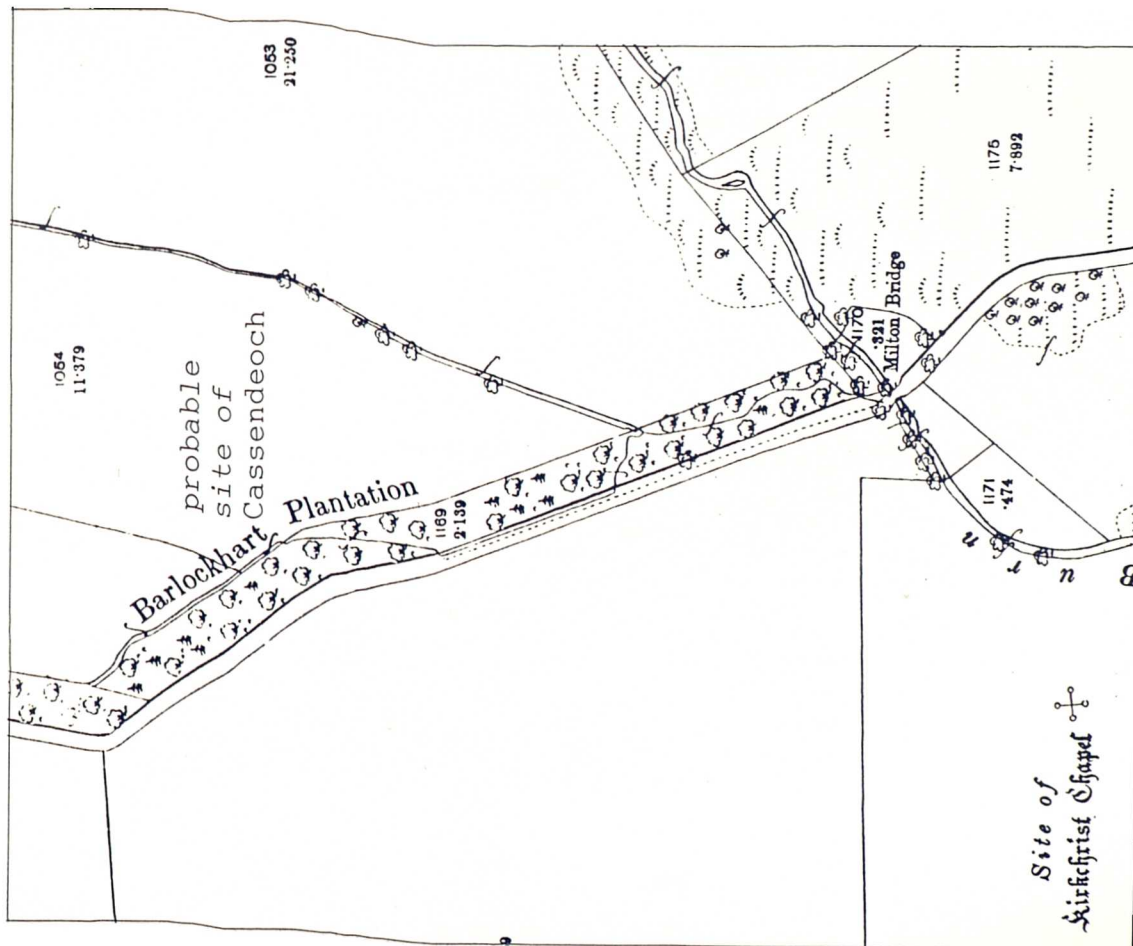


B



CASSSENDEOCH

Part of the Ordnance Survey 6-inch maps, 1st ed., sheets 17 & 23 (1849 & 50), showing the unnamed hill in the fork of the roads S. of Barlockhart



A. CASSENDEOCH, face A (IB 50, copyright NMS)
B. face C

C. Part of the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map, (1895), sheet XIX.14 (here reduced to a scale of 17.75 inches), showing the relationship between the chapel site and the probable find spot of the stone



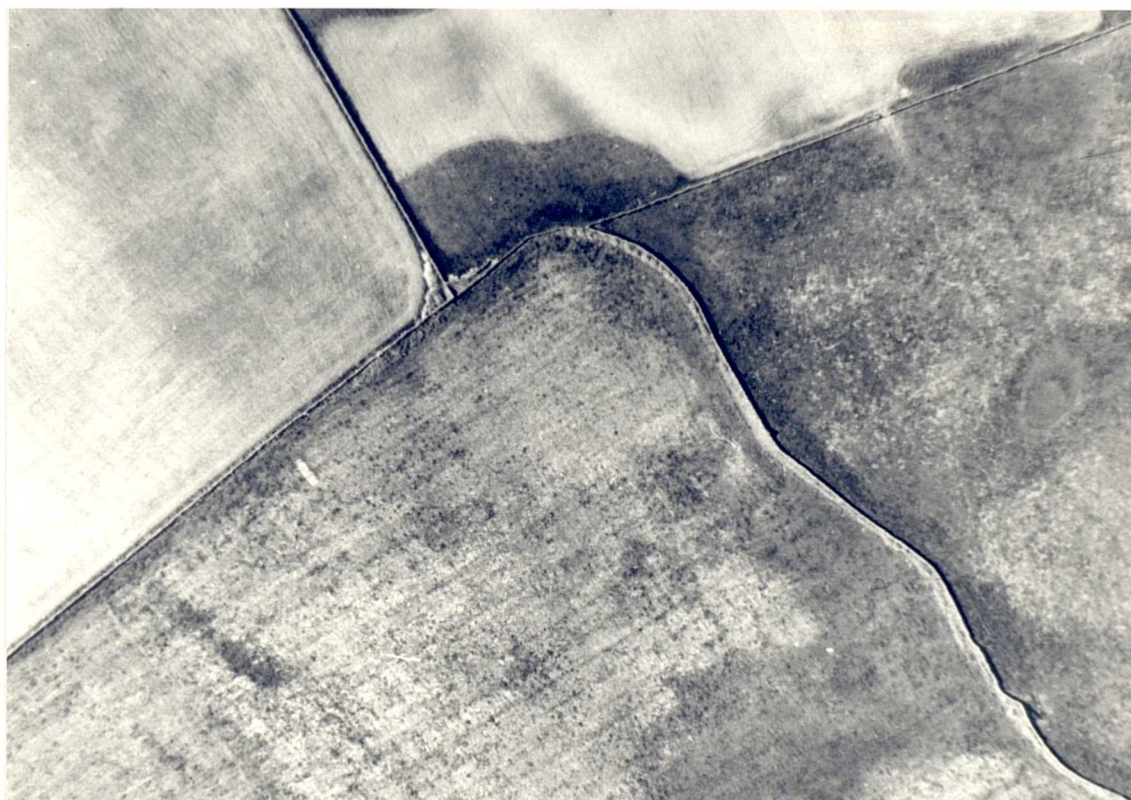
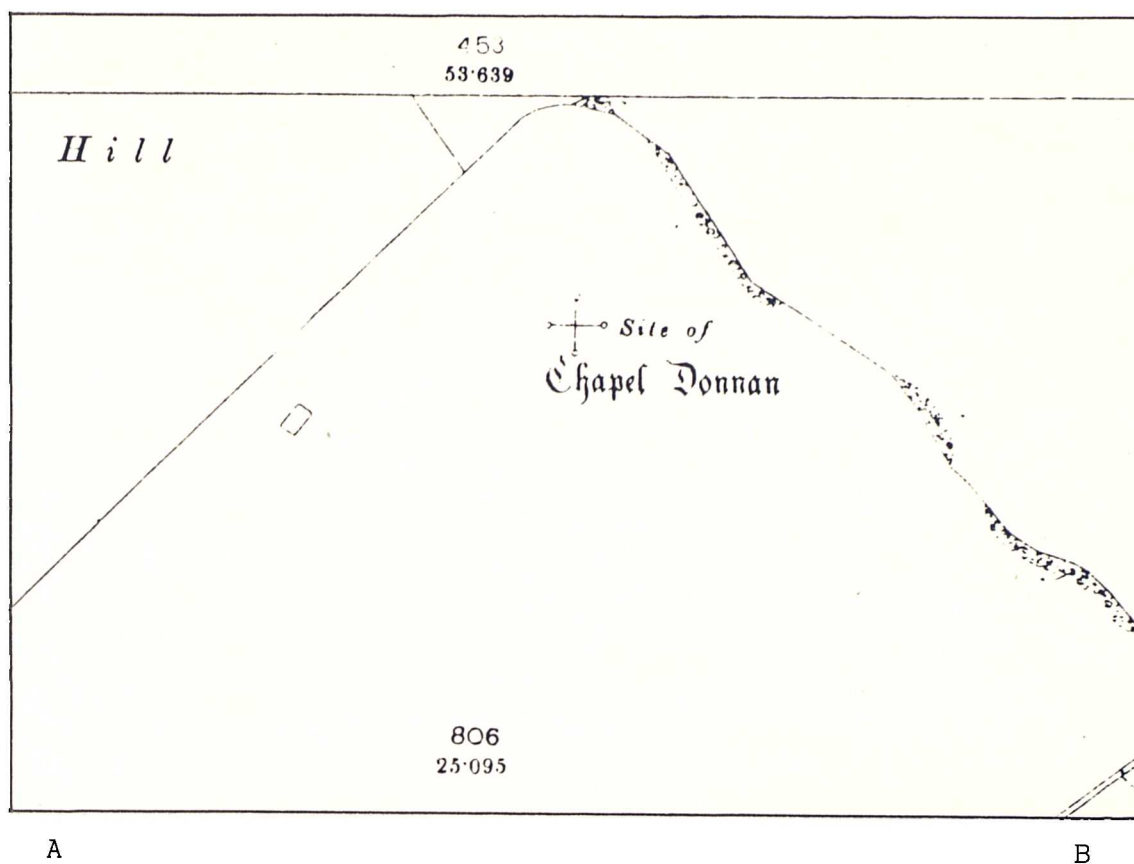
B

C

A



- A. CHAPEL DONNAN 1 (IB 116, copyright NMS)
- B. CHAPEL DONNAN 2, face A (IB 117, copyright NMS)
- C. face C



CHAPEL DONNAN

- A. Part of the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map, (1893), sheet V.13. Note the semi-circular curve of the field dyke
- B. Part of air photograph no. OS.67.133.F.20:614, taken in 1967 (SDD Crown copyright). Compare Plate 109



A

B



CHAPEL DONNAN

The probable chapel site can be recognised as a low circular mound partly enclosed by the field dyke to the N. and by the remains of a ditch to the S. This lies slightly to the N. of the site marked on the OS map.

A. from the N.W.

B. from the W.



A



B

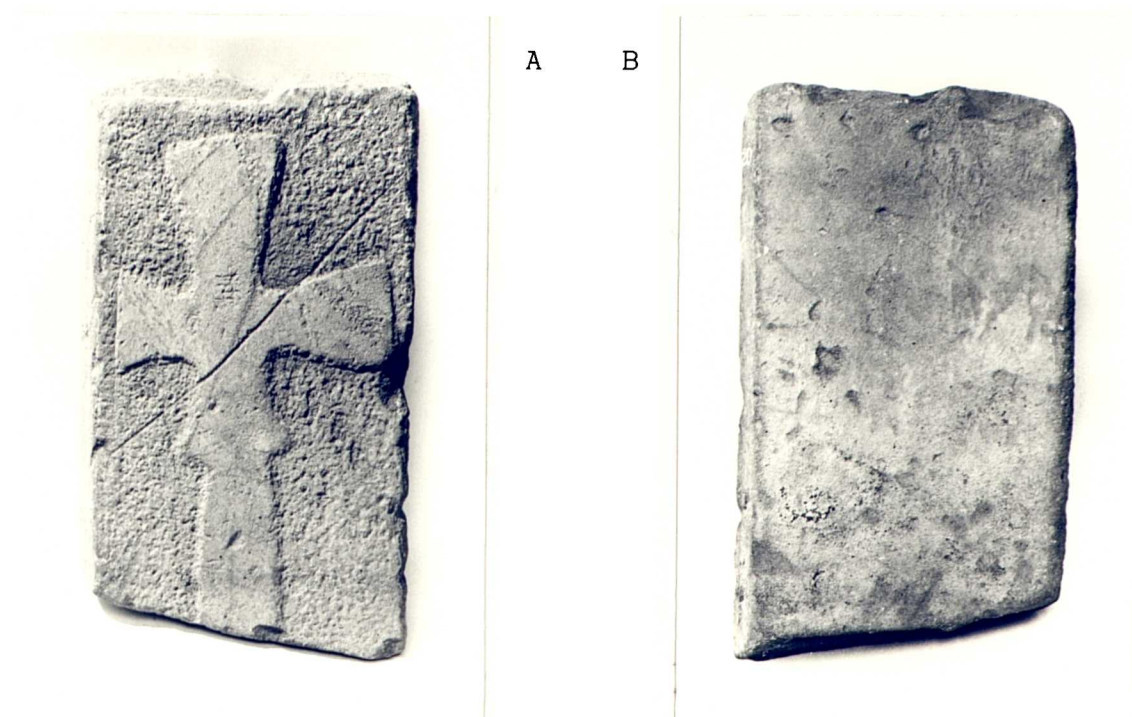


C



D

- A. CRAIGLEMINE 1, face A (IB 121, copyright NMS)
 B. face C
- C. CRAIGLEMINE 2, face A (IB 122, copyright NMS)
 D. face C



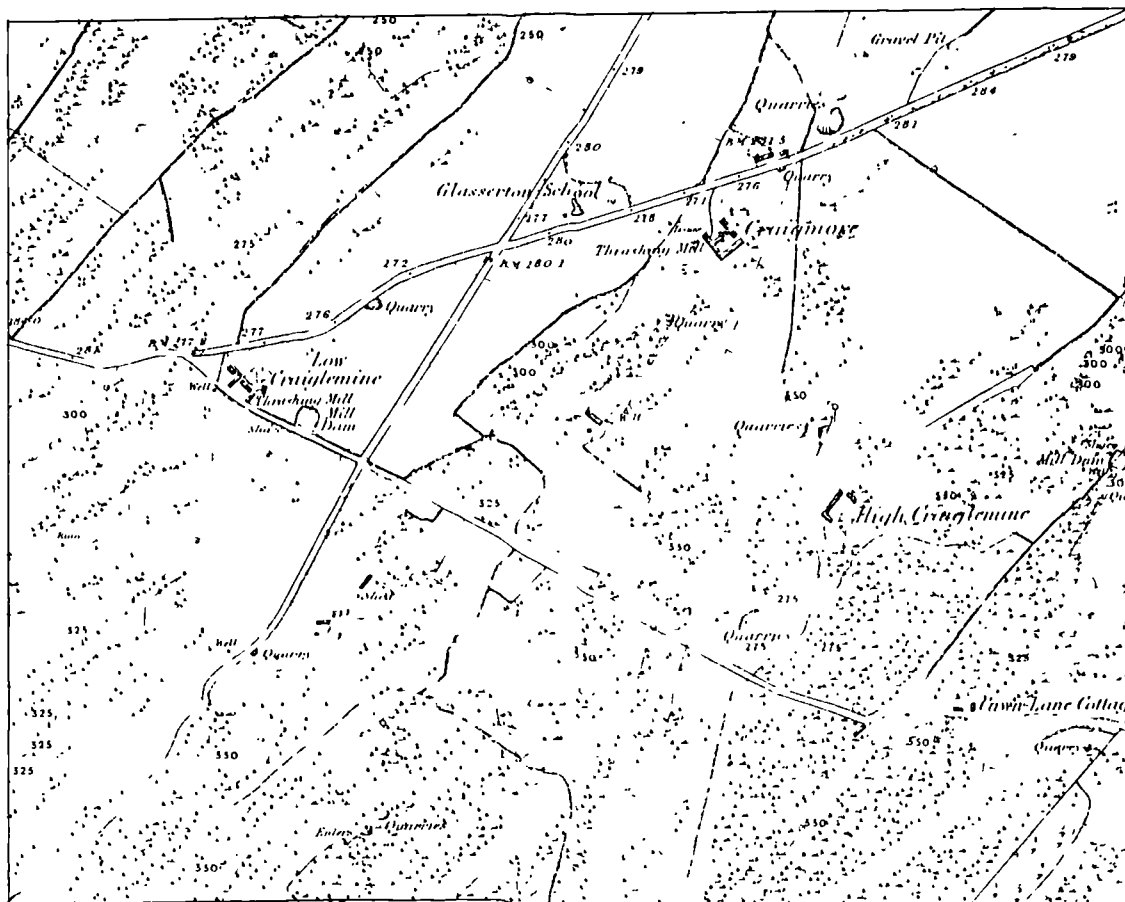
A. CRAIGLEMINE 3, face A
B. face C

CRAIGLEMINE

(Plate 112)

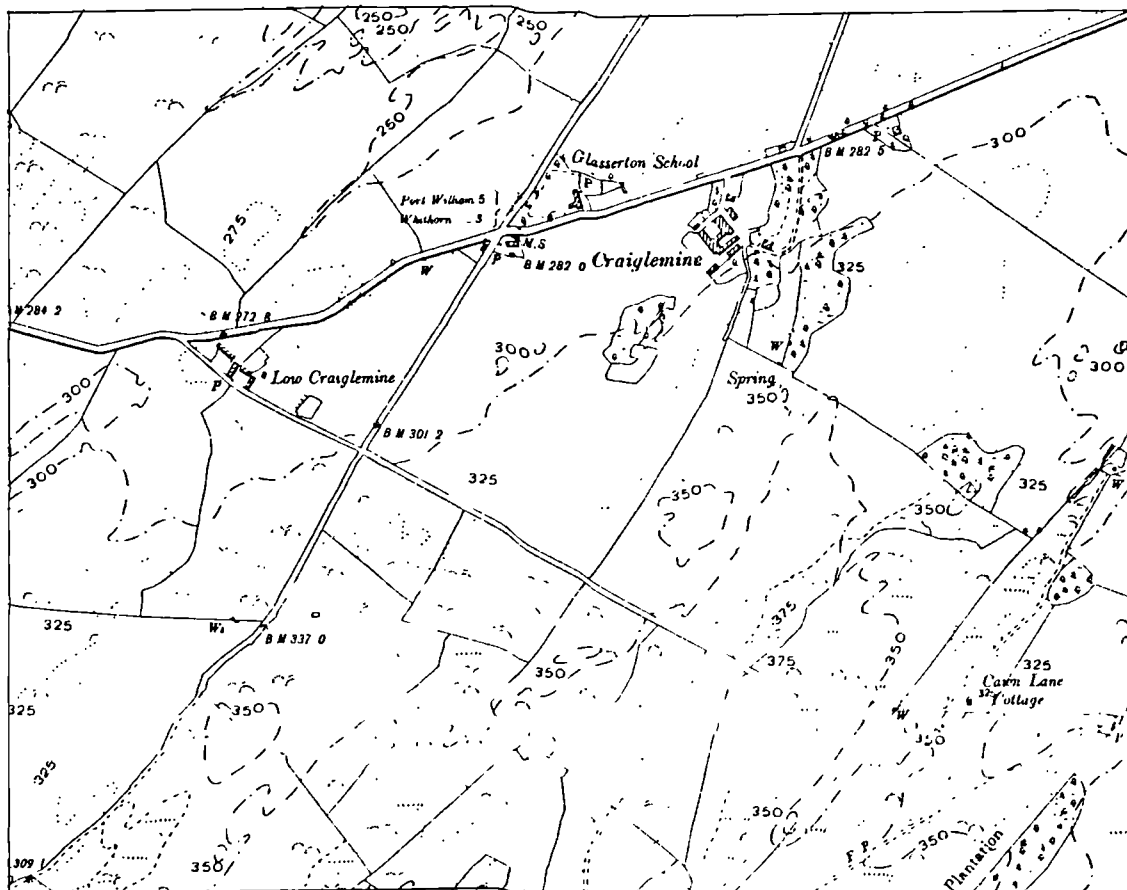
(A) The Ordnance Survey 6-inch map, 1st ed. (1850), sheet 33, and (B) the OS 6-inch map, 2nd ser. (1896), sheet XXXV. NW, showing the changes to the farms in the area, with the loss of High Craigmoline and the change of name from Craigmore to Craigmoline. The structures and burial found with CRAIGLEMINE 1 appear to have been on Low Craigmoline farm

(See next page)



A

B



CRAIGLEMINE (see previous page)

A



B

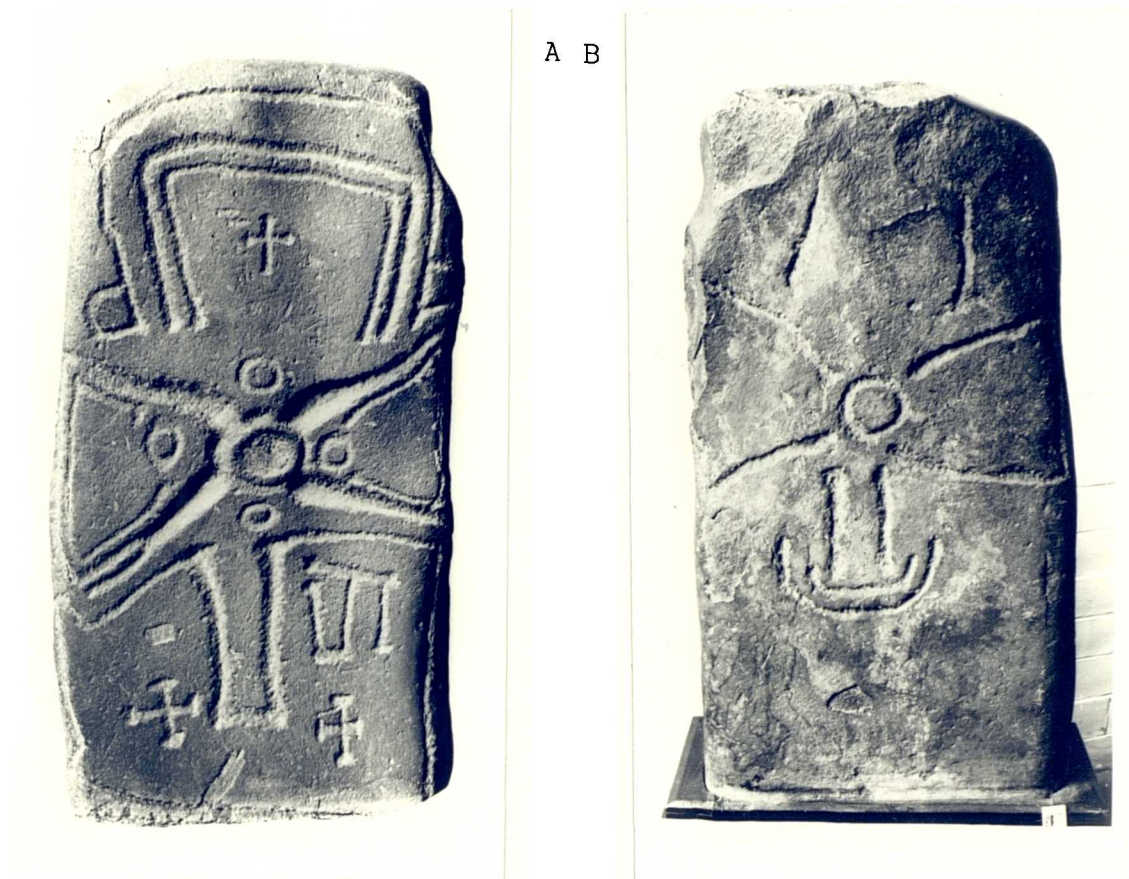


C



A-B. CRAIGNARGET 1: (A) lit from both sides; (B) lit from left. (IB 43, nos. 1 & 2, copyright NMS)

C. SINNINESS (IB 16, copyright NMS)



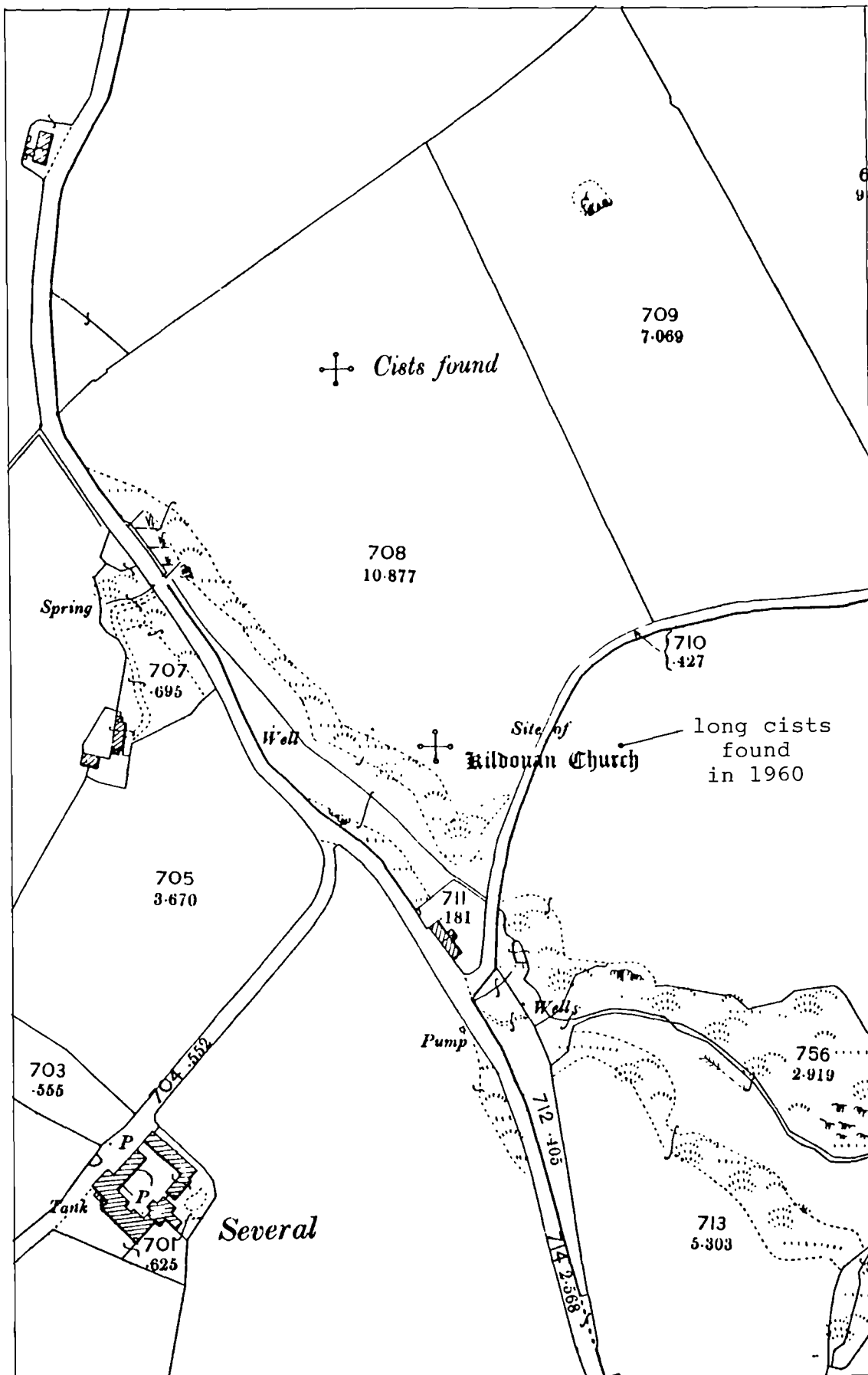
A. DRUMMORE, face A (IB 33, copyright NMS)
 B. face C

DRUMMORE

(Plate 115)

Kildonan, the church site 1.2 km W. of Drummore, indicated by Wilson and M'Kerlie as the original source of the DRUMMORE slab, as shown on the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map (1894), sheet XXXIII.14. Long cists were found in the field E. of the road in 1960 (Livens 1960, 41), in addition to the burials indicated on the map to the N. of the site. Nothing is visible of the church site on the ground or on air photographs, but it is possible that the position given by the Ordnance Survey may be wrong. Wilson's informant referred to a chapel and cemetery "on Kildonnan ground behind Corly Hill near the parish church", and this suggests a site to the N. of the recorded position.

(See next page)



A



B



A. EAST RINGUINEA, face A (A332-8, copyright SDD)
B. face B

A

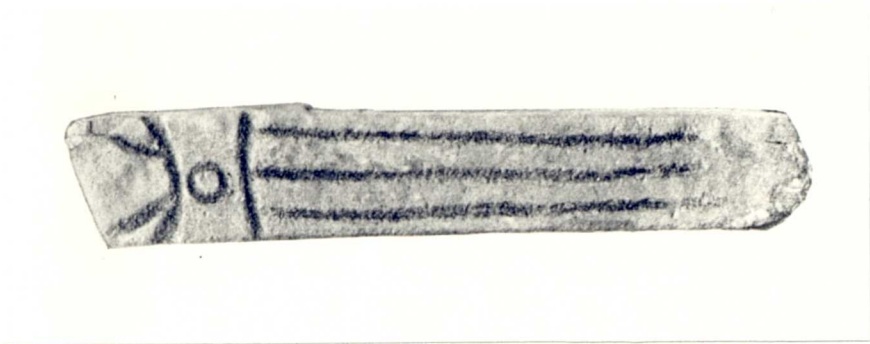


B

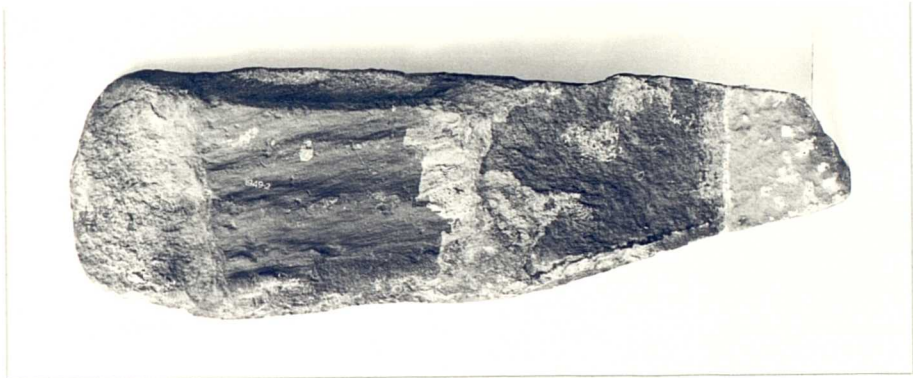


A. ELRIG, face A

B. GLENIRON SEVERAL, face A



C



B



A

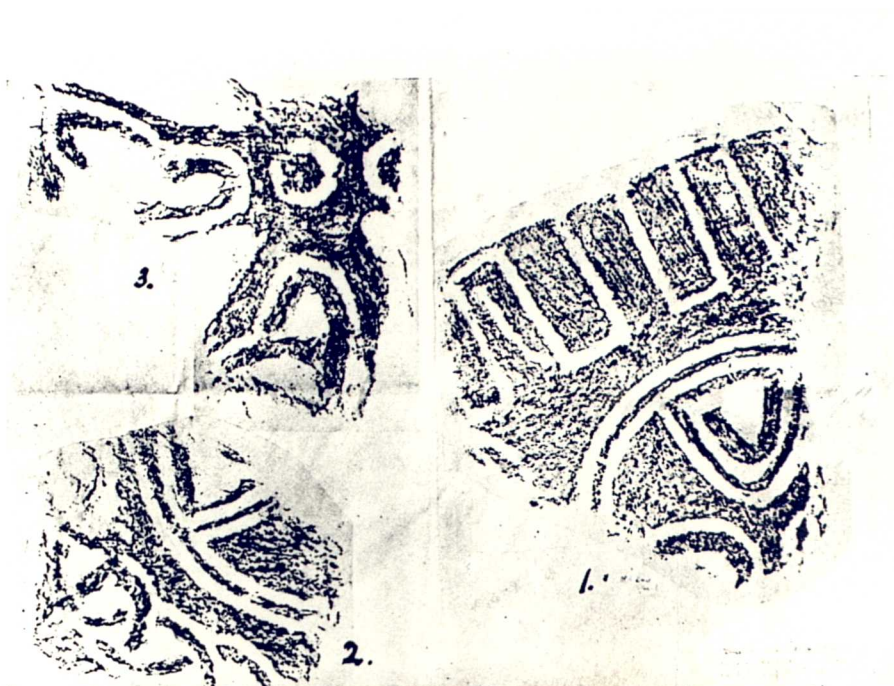
C. INCH
(Anderson 1936-37,
fig. 6)

A. GLAIK, face A
B. GLAIK, face C



GLENLUCE 1 (IB 45, copyright National Museums of Scotland)

A



B



A. GLENLUCE 2-4 (Eeles 1909-10, figs. 1-3)

B. Glenluce churchyard from the N.E., showing the raised promontory flanked by the stream on the E. side

A



B



C



- A. GLENLUCE 5 (KILNCROFT), face A
B. face C (copyright NMS)
C. GLENLUCE ABBEY 1

A



B



C



A. HOUSE OF ELRIG, present location

B. HOUSE OF ELRIG

C. KILMORIE, present location (Kirkcolm church)

A



B



A. KILMORIE, face A (at Corsewall House)

B. Stuart's drawing of Face A (Stuart 1867, Pl. LXX)

A



B



A. KILMORIE, face C (at Kirkcolm parish church)

B. Stuart's drawing of Face C (Stuart 1867, Pl. LXX)



A



B



C



D

KIRKINNER 1

A. face A (after restoration)

B. Stuart's drawing (1867, Pl. CXXII.1), showing the tenon

C-D. Photographed in Kirkinner churchyard in 1964, showing the break (copyright SDD): C. face A (A1602-2)

D. face C (A1602-4)



A



B



C



D

KIRKINNER 1

A. face A, head

B. face A, shaft (restored)

C. face C, head

D. face C, shaft (restored)



A

B



C



A. KIRKINNER 2 (at Knockgray)

B. KIRKINNER 2, detail of interlace

C. KIRKMAIDEN

Kirkmaiden churchyard adjacent to the sea, from the N.W.



A



B



C

A. KIRKMAIDEN 2, face A
B. face C

C. KIRKMAIDEN 1

A



B



C

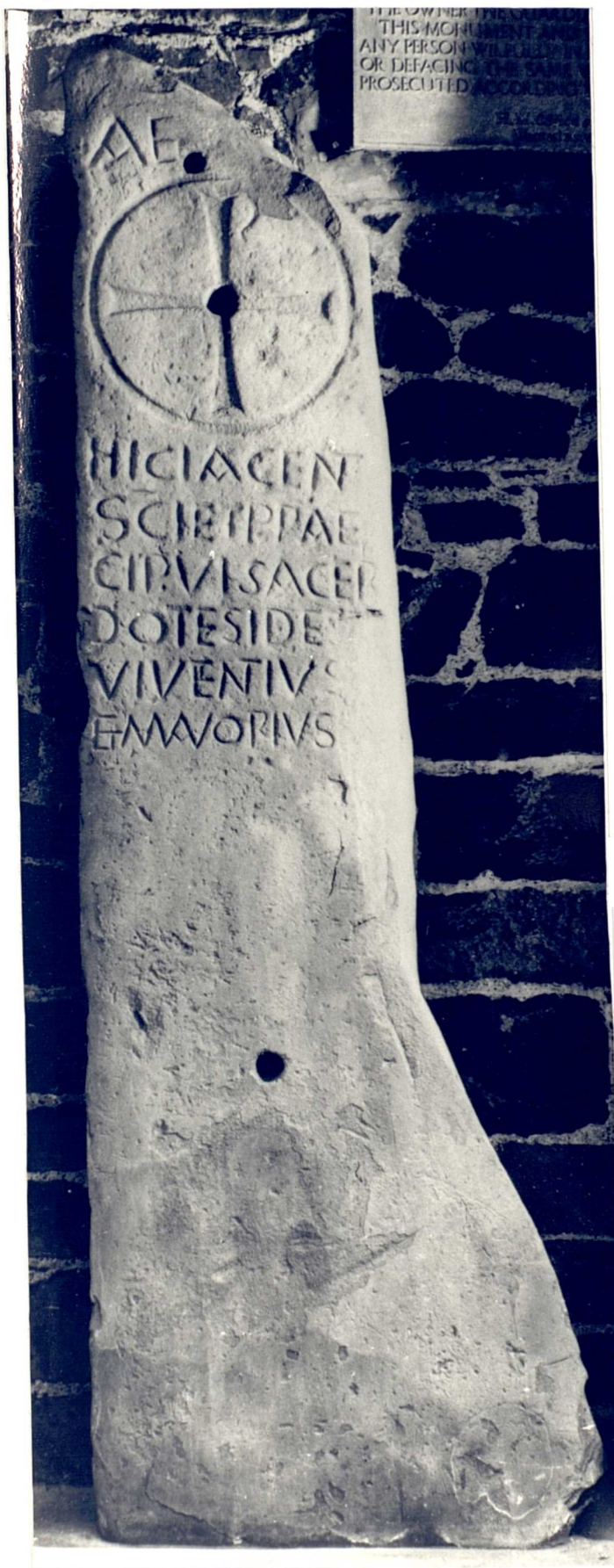


A. GLASSERTON 1

B. KNOCK 1 (IB 125, copyright NMS)

C. KNOCK 2 ('GLASSERTON 2') (IB 124, copyright NMS)

A



B

C



KIRKMADRINE 1

A. face A (A1253-3, copyright SDD)

B. 1861 cast, inscription

(IB 90, copyright NMS)

C. 1861 cast, face C

A



B

KIRKMADRINE 2

A. face A (A1253-1, copyright SDD)

B. 1861 cast, inscription (IB 91, copyright NMS)



B

A

C

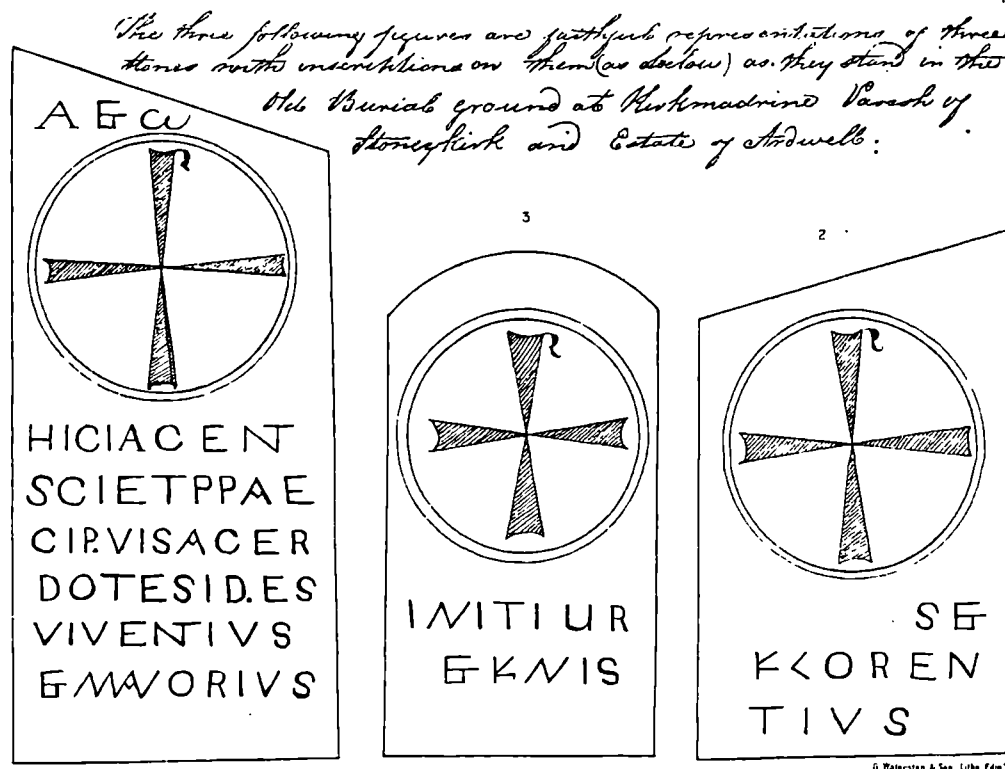


KIRKMADRINE 3

A. face A

B. inscription (A1253-12, copyright SDD)

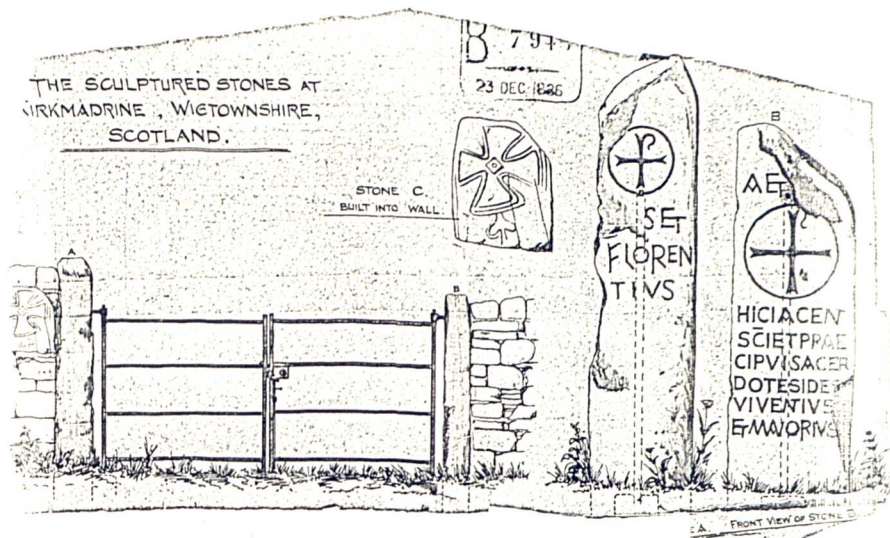
C. The fragmented stone in 1916, before restoration (NMRS/A46-451, copyright RCAHMS)

FAC-SIMILE OF M^r. TODD'S SKETCHES OF STONES AT KIRKMADRINE.

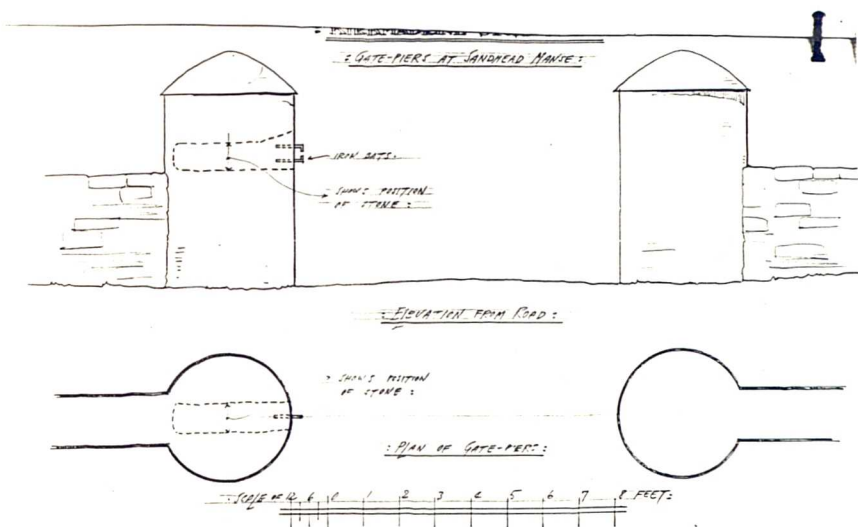
KIRKMADRINE 1-3

William Todd's drawing of KIRKMADRINE 1, 2 and 3 standing in the burial ground c. 1810, prior to their reuse as gateposts in the 1840s, in the engraving published by Mitchell (1870-72, Pl. XL). The original appears to be lost

A

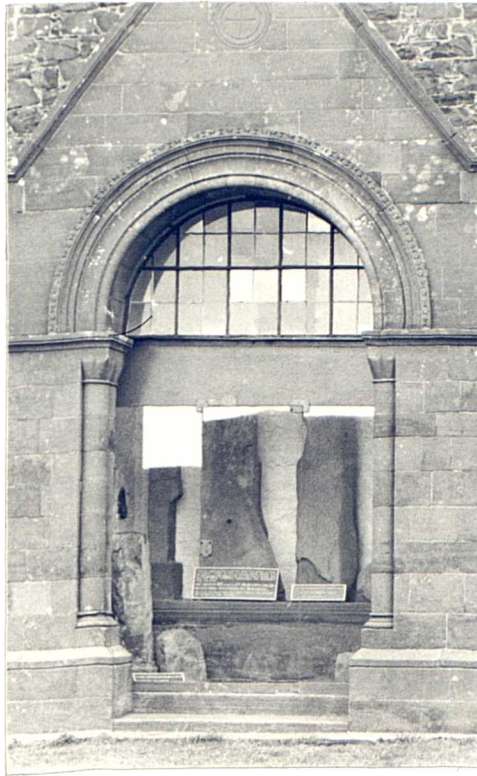


B



- A. Drawing by Pitt-Rivers, 1886, for the Ministry of Works, showing KIRKMADRINE 1 and 2 reused as gateposts at the entrance to the burial ground. KIRKMADRINE 5 is built into the wall (SRO/MW.1/1060, copyright SRO)
- B. Ministry of Works plan and elevation, 1916, showing the position of KIRKMADRINE 3 in the gate pillar at Stoneykirk manse, Sandhead (SRO/MW.1/1060, copyright SRO)

A



B



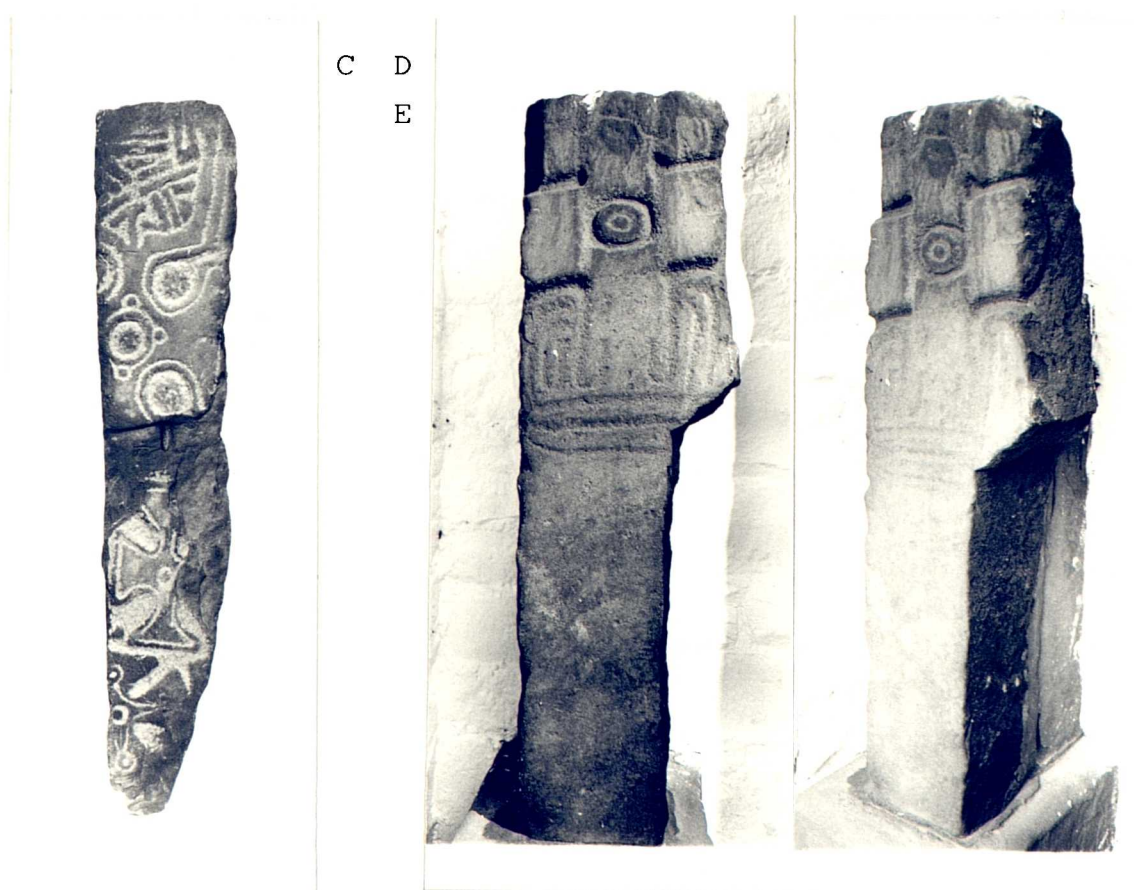
KIRKMADRINE

- A. The glass-fronted alcove at the W. end of the restored burial chapel, showing the lower parts of KIRKMADRINE 1 and 2
- B. The raised burial ground at Kirkmadrine from the N.E.



A

B



C

D

E

- A. KIRKMADRINE 5, face A (A1253-16, copyright SDD)
- B. face C (A1253-17, copyright SDD)
- C. KIRKMADRINE 6
- D. KIRKMADRINE 7, face A
- E. faces A and B

A



B



C

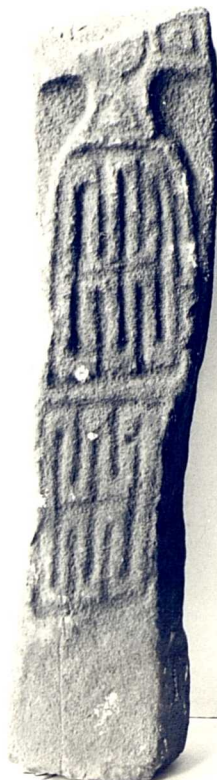


A. KIRKMADRINE 4 (built into wall, inverted)

B. KIRKMADRINE 10

C. KIRKMADRINE 11

A

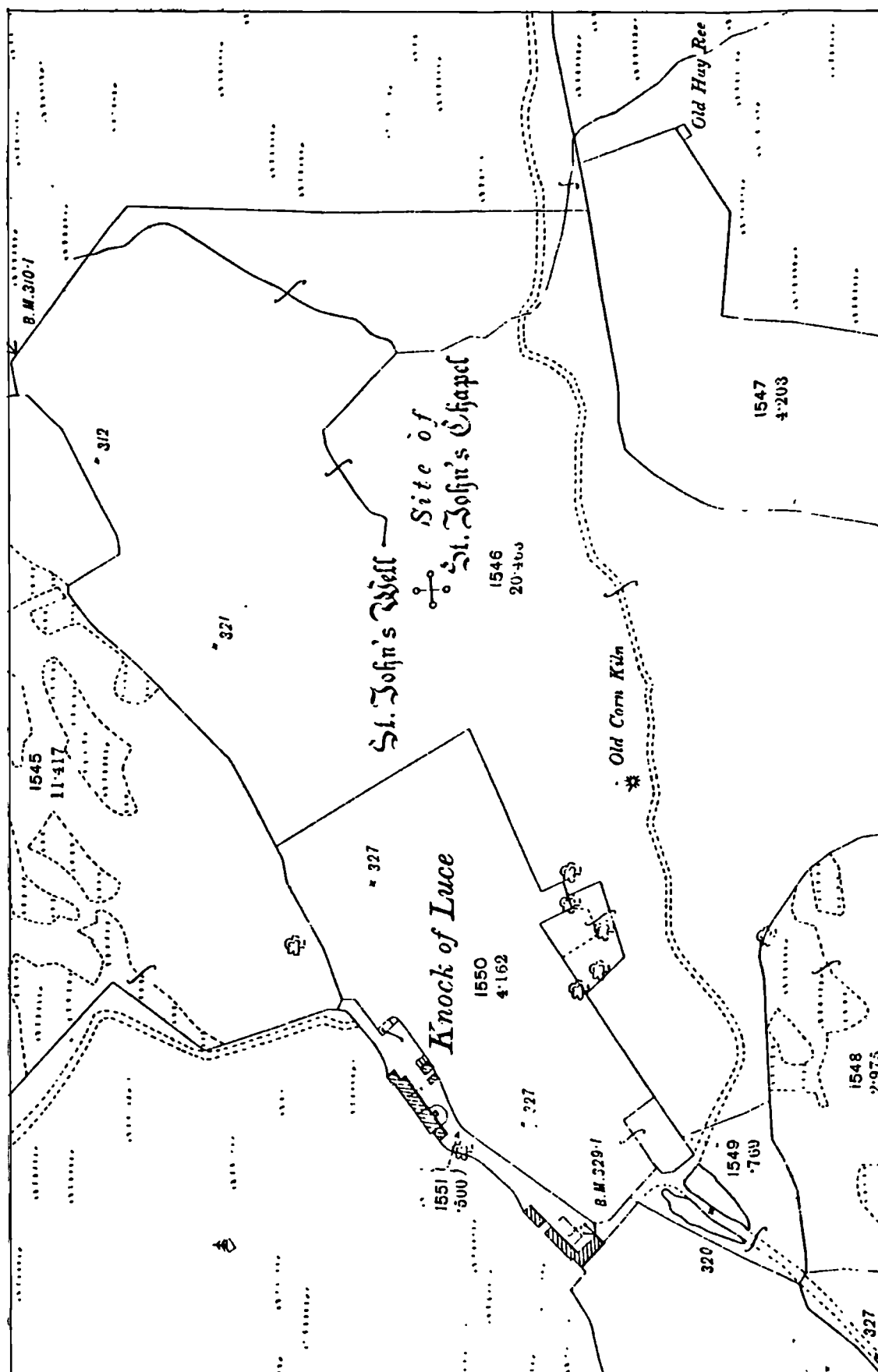


B



A. KNOCK OF LUCE

B. St John's Chapel, Knock of Luce, looking S.S.E.
The chapel site can be recognised as a low circular platform of level ground bisected by a wall of field clearance stones. There are slight traces of an enclosure bank and ditch



KNOCK OF LUCE

The siting of St John's Chapel as given on the Ordnance Survey 25-inch map (1894), sheet XIX.12



A



B



A. LAGGANGARN 1, face A
B. detail



C. LAGGANGARN 2, face A
D. detail

A



B

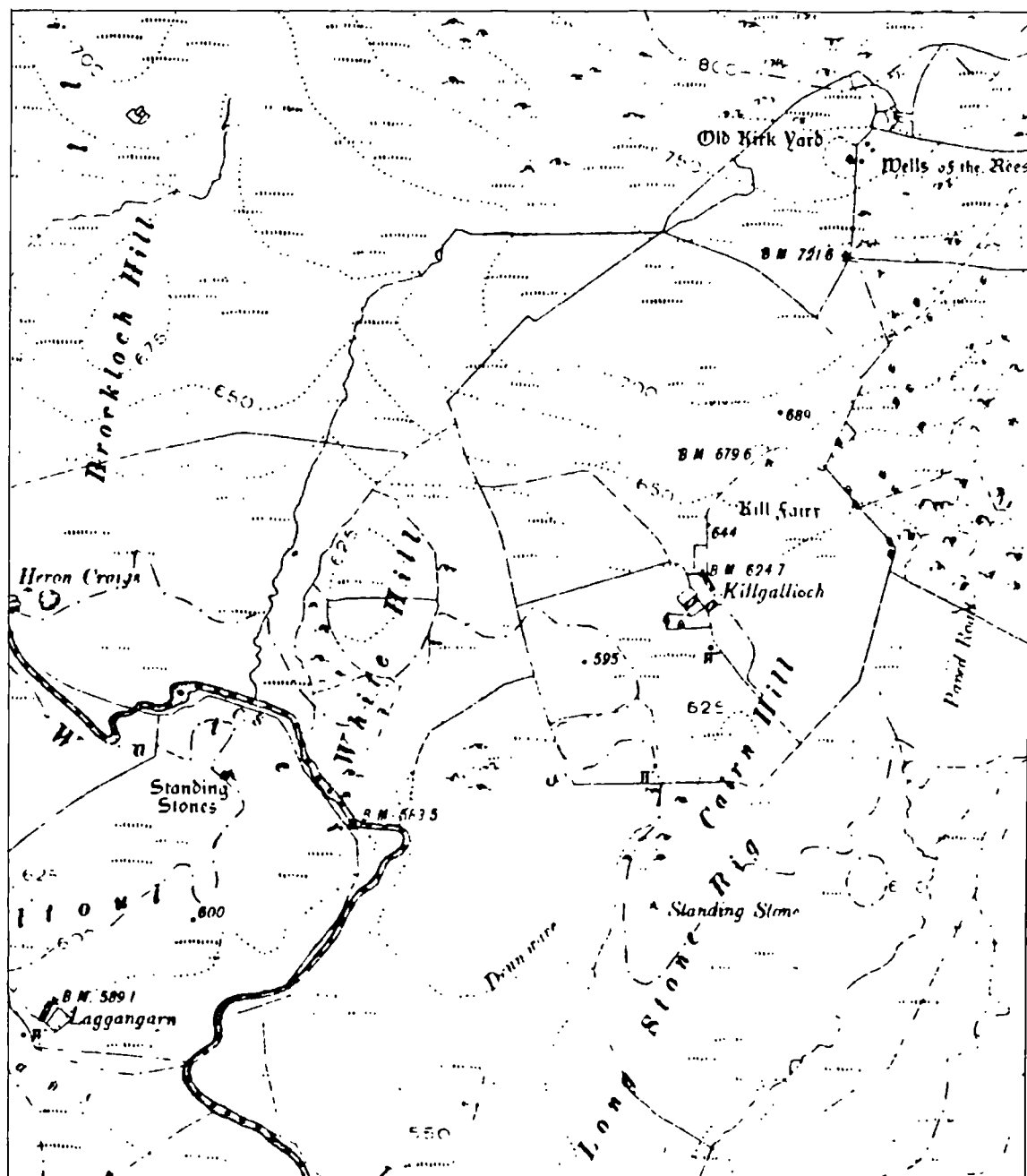


C



LAGGANGARN 1 and 2

- A. From the W., showing the low mound behind
- B. LAGGANGARN 1 and 2, 0.61 metres apart and facing W.
- C. From the N.E., showing the reverse faces



LAGGANGARN

Part of the Ordnance Survey 6-inch map, 2nd ed. (1893), sheet VII.NW (here enlarged to a scale of 8.5 inches), showing the two cross-inscribed standing stones, LAGGANGARN 1 and 2, within a bend of the Tarf Water, 300 metres N.E. of Laggangarn, now ruined, the site of the LAGGANGARN FARM stone. 1 km to the N.E. are the church site at Killgallioch and the adjacent Wells of the Rees



A



B



C

LAGGANGARN FARM

- A. The stone in its present position, embedded in the turf
- B. Detail of the incised cross
- C. The full length of the stone



A



B



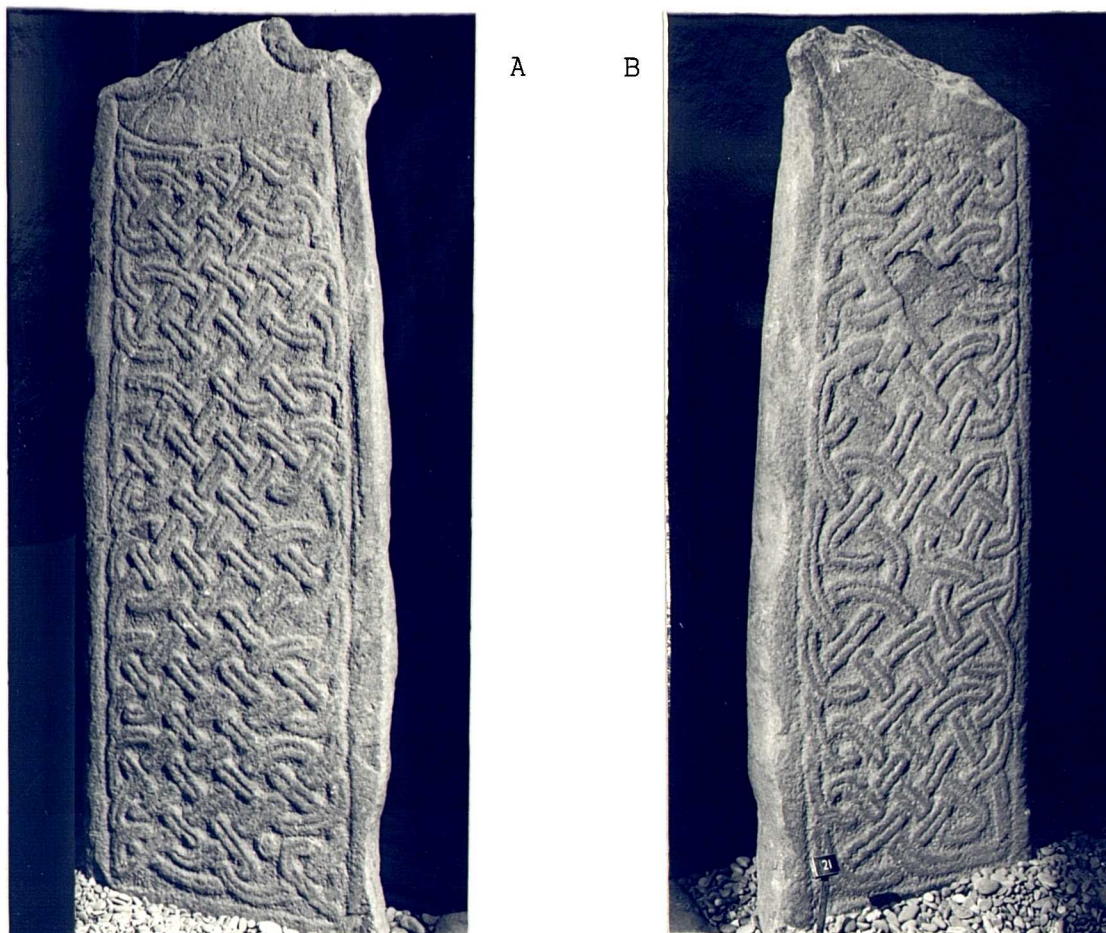
C

D



A. LARG LIDDESDALE, face D
B. face A
C. face B

D. LOCHNAW - possible ogam



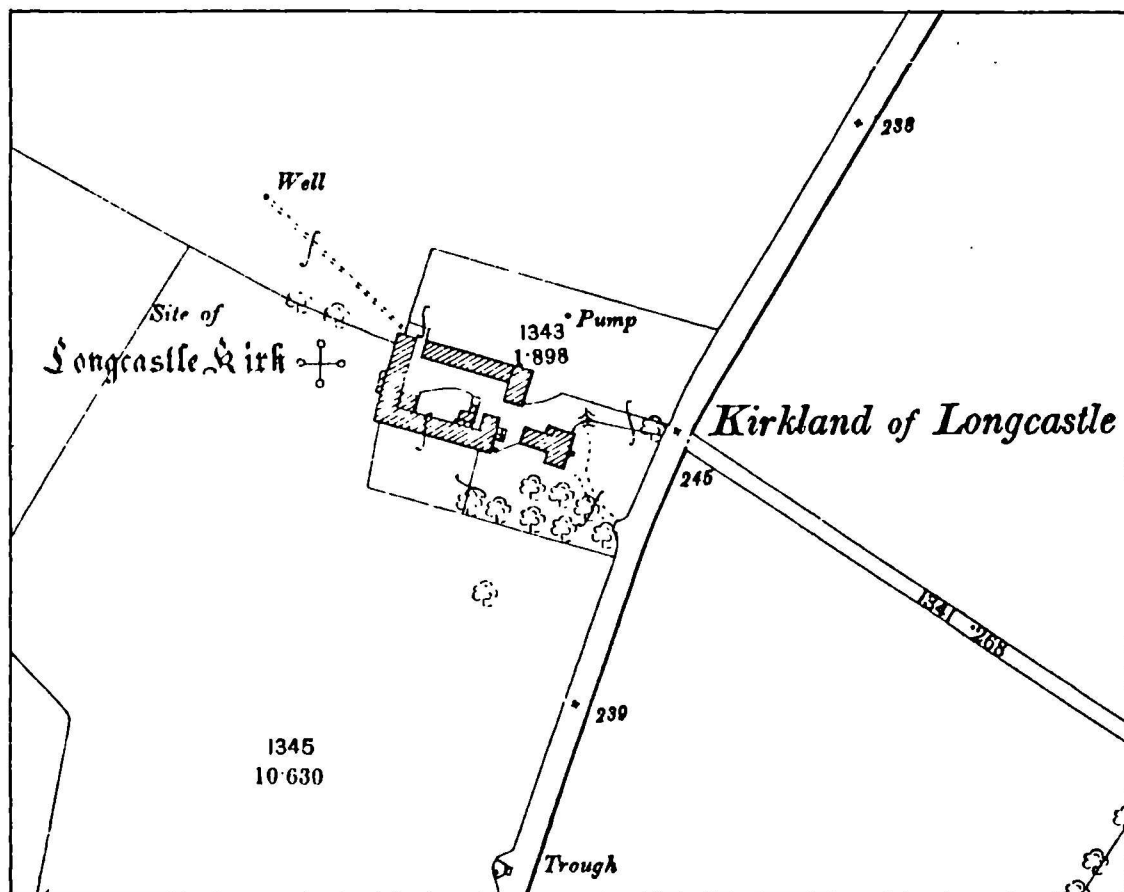
A. LONGCASTLE 1, face A
B. face C

LONGCASTLE

(Plate 146)

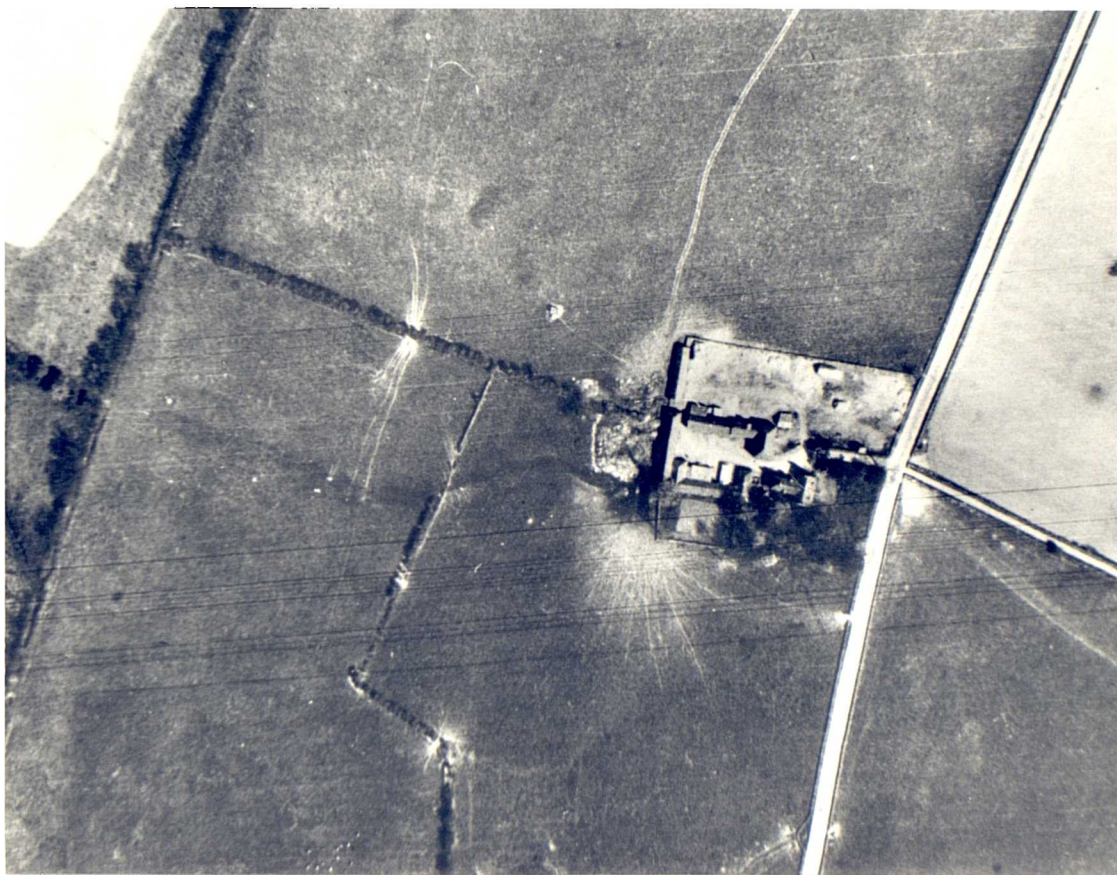
- A. The Ordnance Survey 25-inch map (1894), sheet XXVI.13, showing the site of the former parish church just W. of Kirkland of Longcastle farm
- B. The same area shown on air photograph no. 106G.UK.RS: 4254, taken in 1946 (Crown copyright/MOD)

(See next page)

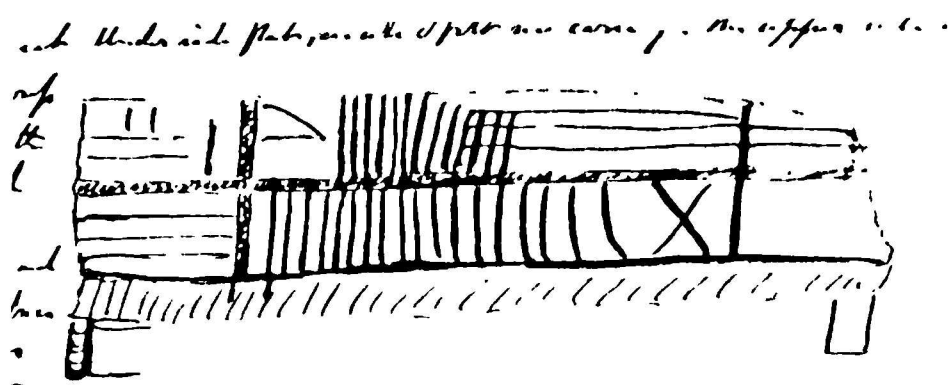


A

B



LONGCASTLE (see previous page)



A

B



LONGCASTLE 2

- A. Rev. G. Wilson's drawing of the slab in use as a seat at Kirkland of Longcastle, 1881 (RMS/SAS MS 578, p. 395, copyright NMS)
- B. Present location, at Monreith House



A

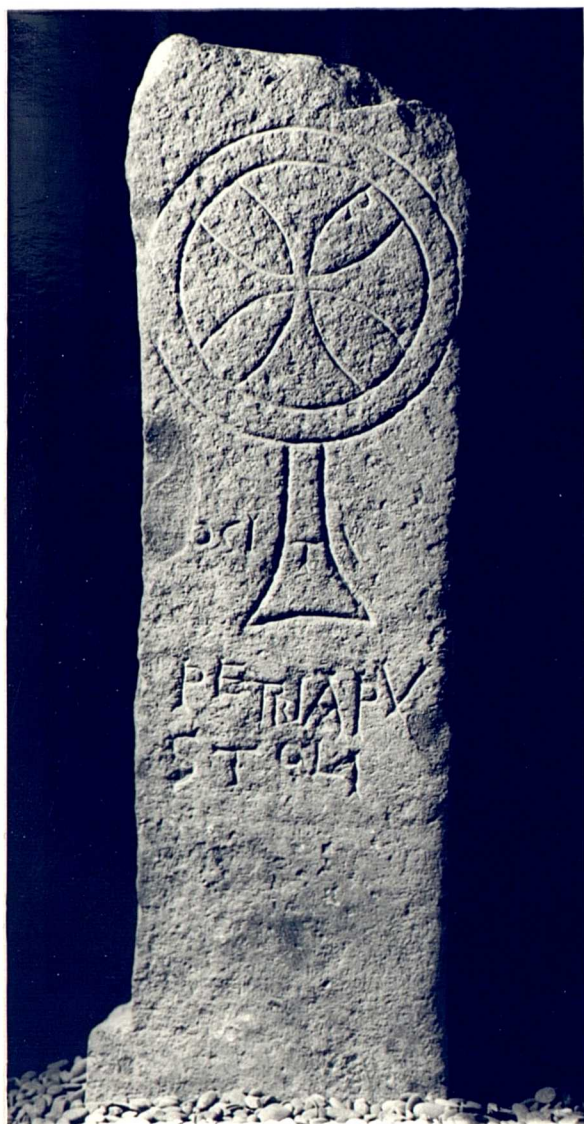
B

C



A. LOW ELDRIG 1

B. MAINS OF PENNINGHAME, face A
C. face C (IB 123, copyright NMS)



A



B



C

D



E



F



MAINS ('WHITHORN 2')

A. face A

B. face E

C. full length (RCAHMS 1912, fig. 109B)

D. face C

E. faces C and D

F. faces D and A



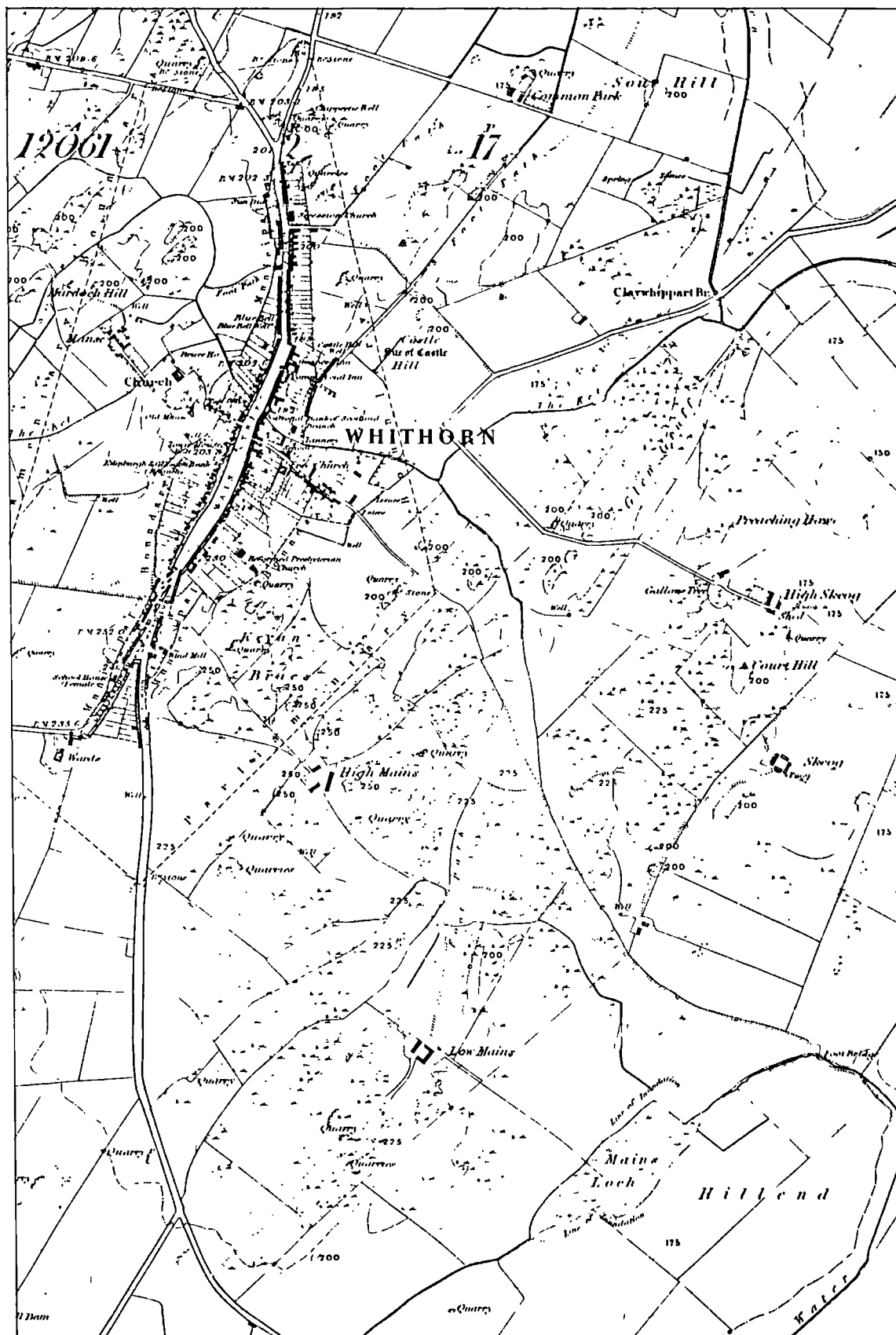
A

A. MAINS. Detail of the inscription, cross-of-arcs, and Rho monogram



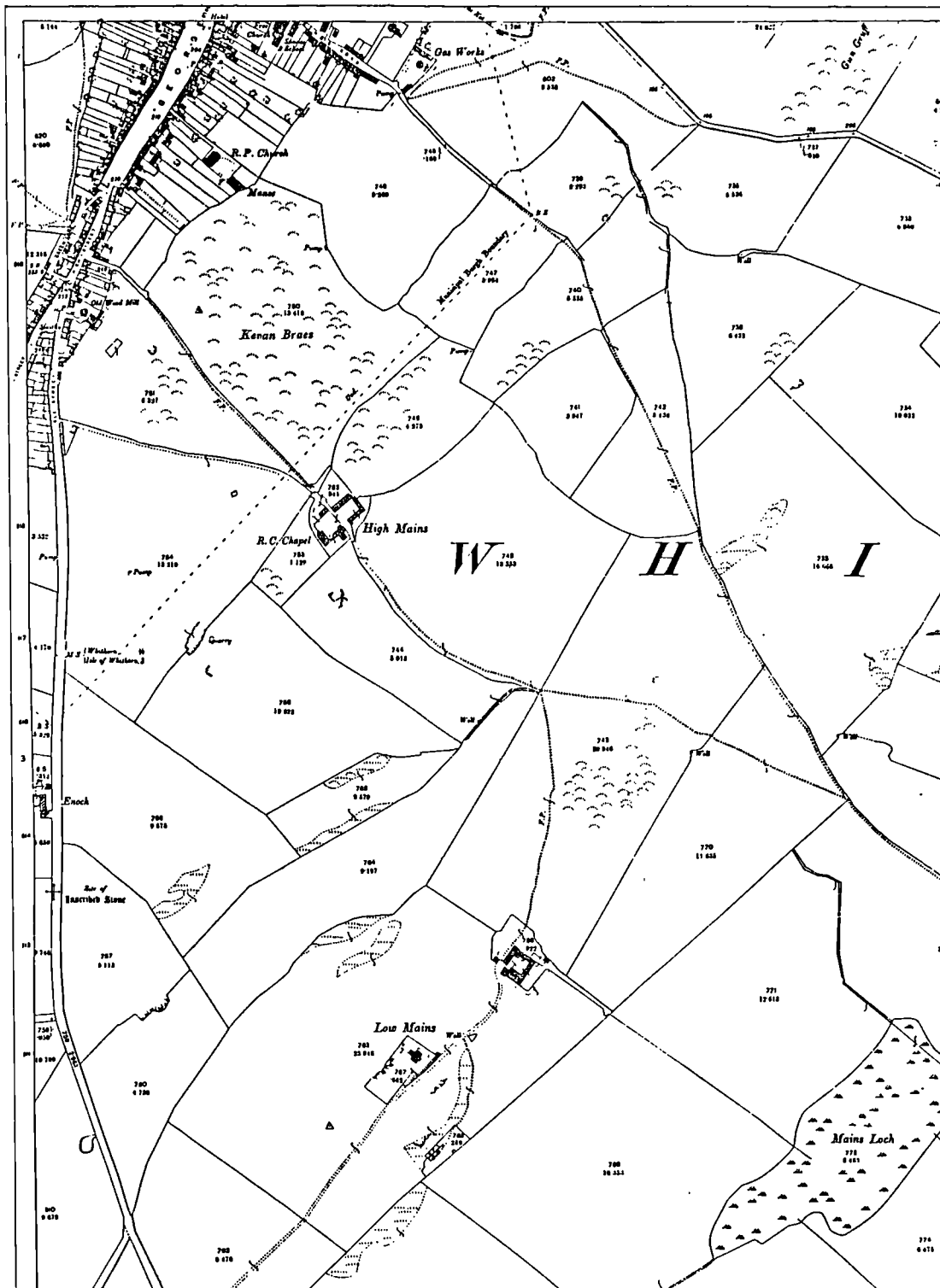
B

B. Part of J. Ainslie's map of the County of Wigtown, 1782 (slightly enlarged here to a scale of $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches to the mile) showing the single place-name Mains S.E. of Whithorn. Compare Plate 151



MAINS

The Ordnance Survey 6-inch map, 1st ed. (1850), sheet 34, showing High and Low Mains farms, and the footpath leading S.E. from Whithorn Priory ('Church') to the Isle. But it does not show the inscribed stone as standing by the road S. of Whithorn (compare Plate 152)



MAINS

The Ordnance Survey 25-inch map (1895), sheet XXXV.4 (here reduced to a scale of 8.75 inches to the mile), showing the secondary location of the inscribed stone beside the road at Enoch farm, and the Roman Catholic chapel built at High Mains

A



B



MAY

- A. present location
- B. visible face



A



B

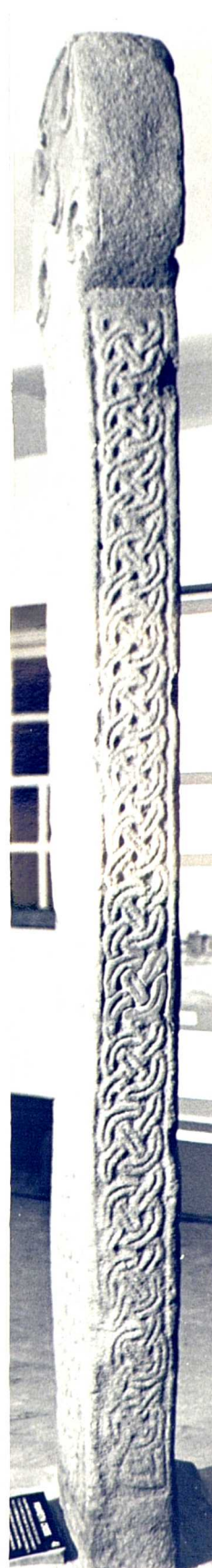
A. MONREITH, face A
(A3602-2, copyright SDD)

B. face C



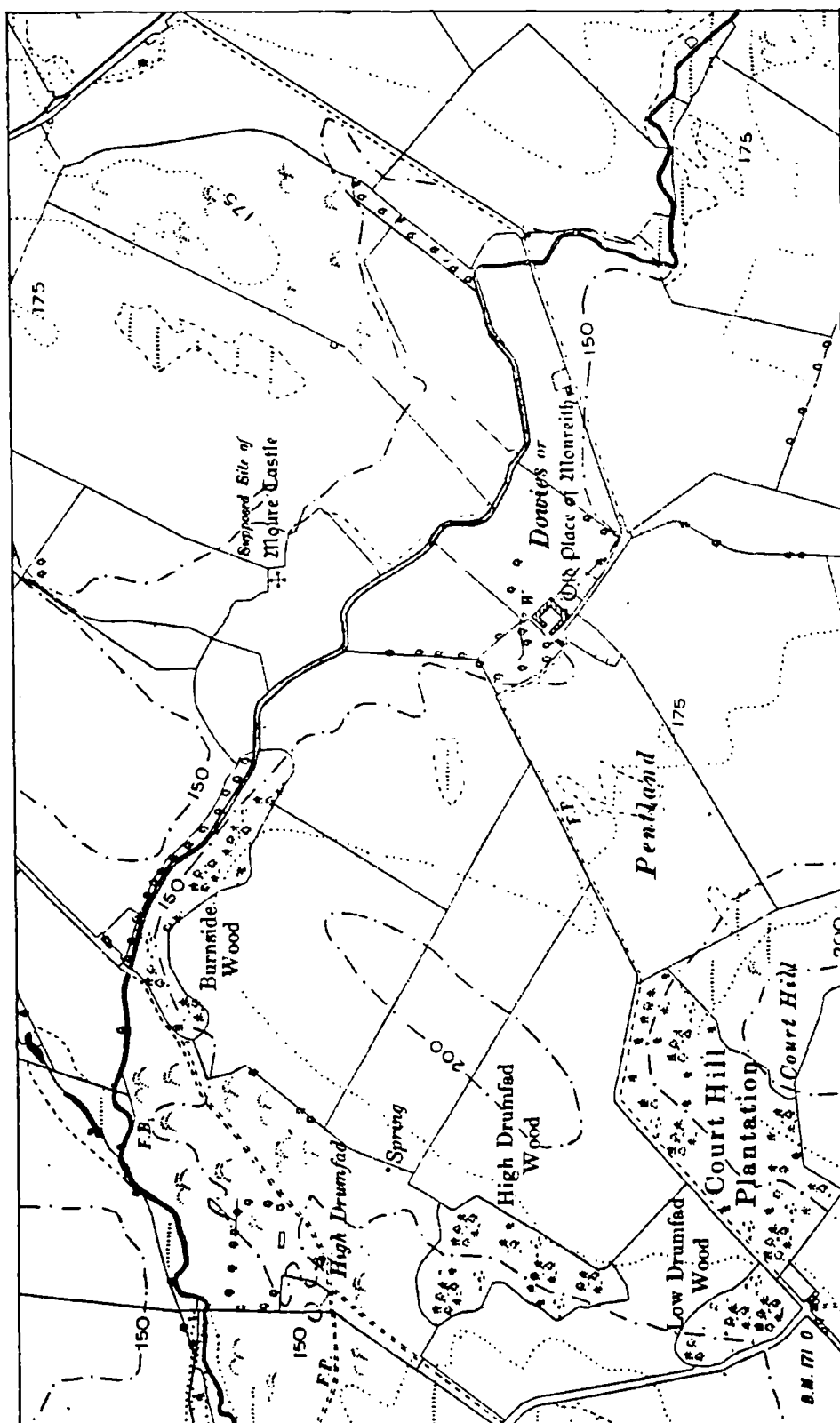
A

B



A. MONREITH, face B

B. face D



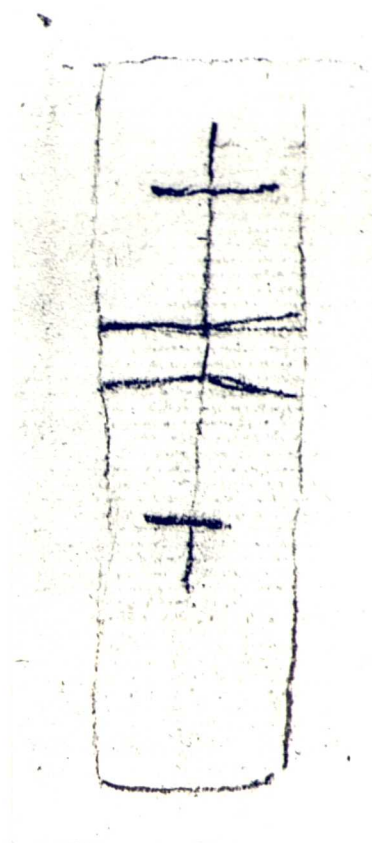
MONREITH

Part of the Ordnance Survey 6-inch map, 2nd series (1896), sheet XXX.SW (here enlarged to a scale of 8.5 inches), showing Moure castle, the original caput of the barony of Monreith, 300 metres N. of its successor, the tower house now incorporated into Dowies farm. The cross appears to have stood initially near the castle site

A



B



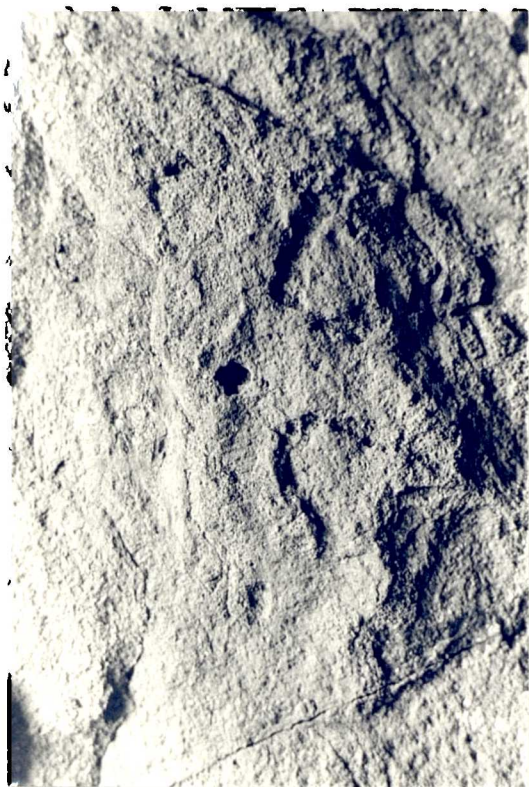
C



A. MOCHRUM (IB 126, copyright NMS)

B. PULTADIE (RMS/SAS MS 578, p. 315
neg. no. LIB/3680, copyright NMS)

C. RASNACH (neg. no. P/4998, copyright NMS)



A



B

C



St Ninian's Cave: rock-cut crosses

A. ST NINIANS CAVE R.1

B. ST NINIANS CAVE R.2

C. ST NINIANS CAVE R.4-7, showing the layout of the crosses
(see also Plate 159a-d)



A



B



C



D

- A. ST NINIANS CAVE R.4
- B. ST NINIANS CAVE R.5
- C. ST NINIANS CAVE R.6
- D. ST NINIANS CAVE R.7



A

B



C



- A. ST NINIANS CAVE R.8
- B. ST NINIANS CAVE R.9
- C. ST NINIANS CAVE R.10



A



B

C



ST NINIANS CAVE 1

- A. face A
- B. face B
- C. face A, detail of runic inscription



A

B



A. ST NINIANS CAVE 3

B. ST NINIANS CAVE 2 (IB 54, copyright NMS)



A



B

C



- A. ST NINIANS CAVE 4, face A (narrow)
B. face B (broad)
C. ST NINIANS CAVE 5



A



C

B



D



- A. ST NINIANS CAVE 8
- B. ST NINIANS CAVE 7
- C. ST NINIANS CAVE 9
- D. ST NINIANS CAVE 10

A



B



C



A. ST NINIANS CAVE 6

B. ST NINIANS CAVE 11

C. detail



A



B

A. ST NINIANS CAVE 12
B. detail



C



D

C. ST NINIANS CAVE 13
D. detail

A



B



C



- A. ST NINIANS CAVE 14 (IB 300, copyright NMS)
 B. detail
 C. ST NINIANS CAVE 15 (IB 207, copyright NMS)



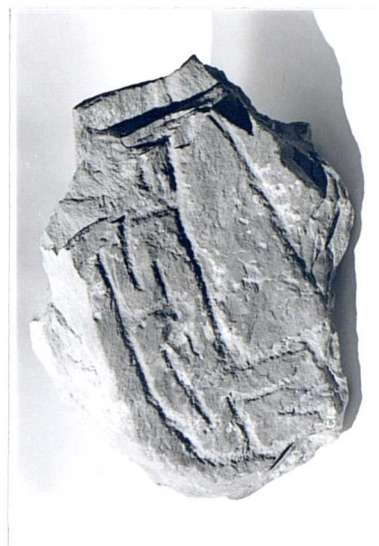
A

A. ST NINIANS CAVE 16



B

B. ST NINIANS CAVE 17



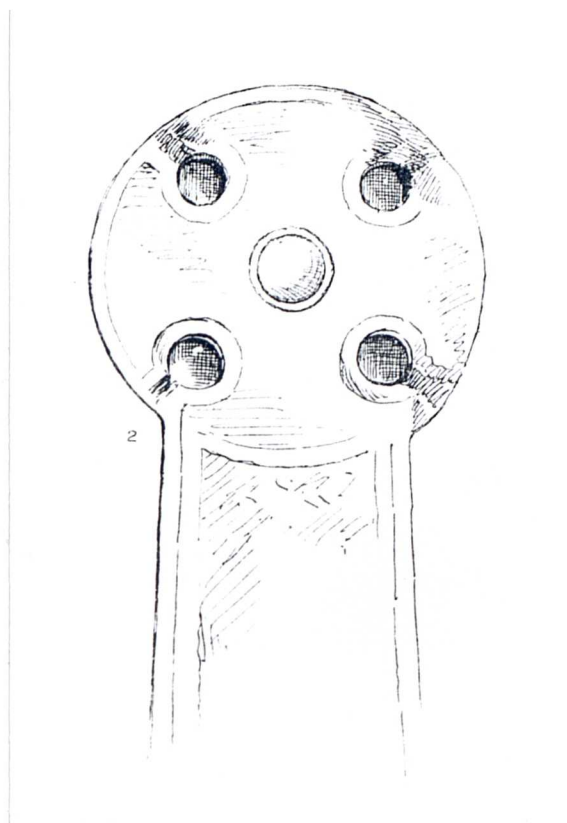
D



C

C. 'ST NINIANS CAVE' 18, face A
D. face C

A

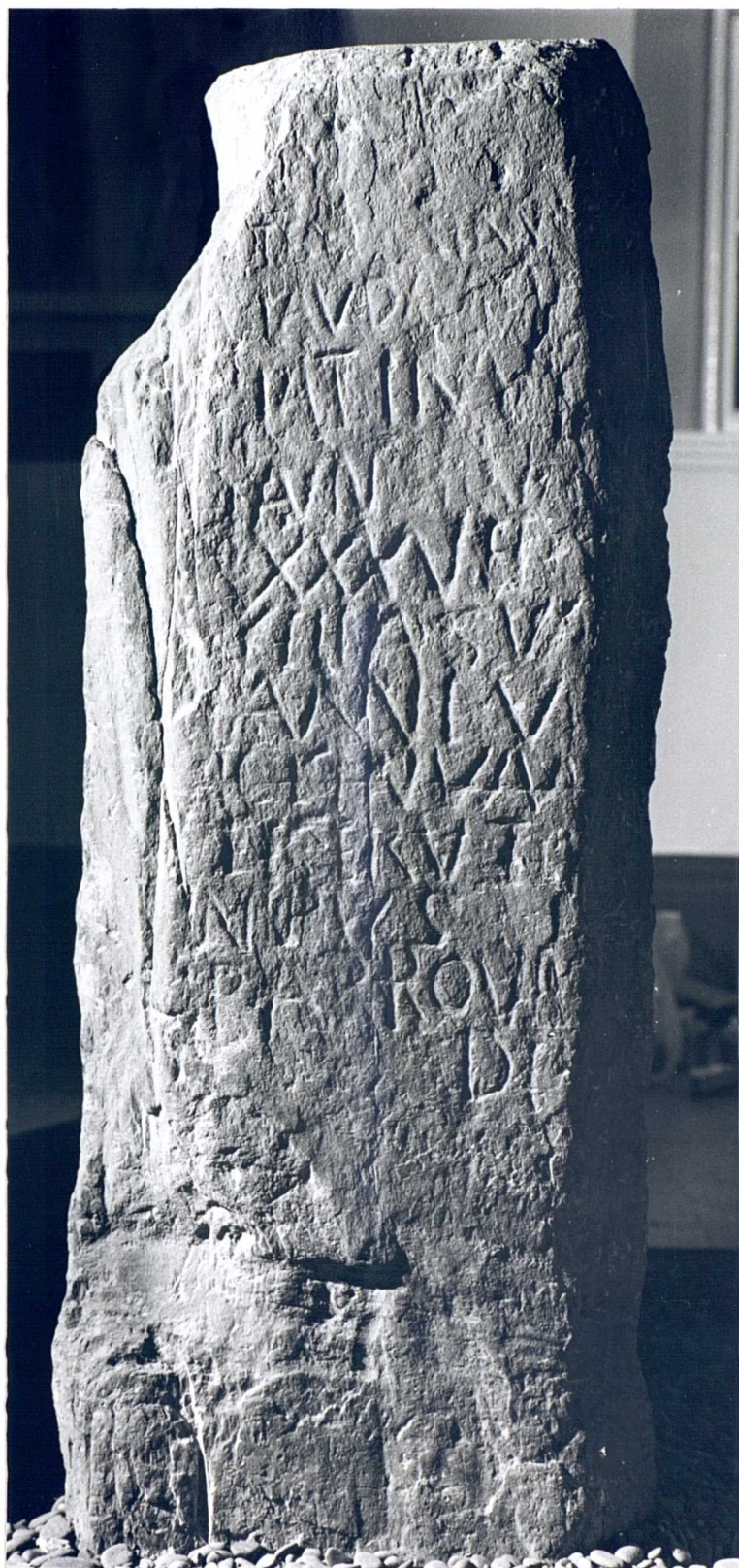


B



A. SORBIE (Macgibbon & Ross 1899, Pl. IX.2)

B. WEST CROSHERIE



A



B



C

WHITHORN 1

- A. face A
- B. full length (RCAHMS 1912, fig. 109A)
- C. face C



A

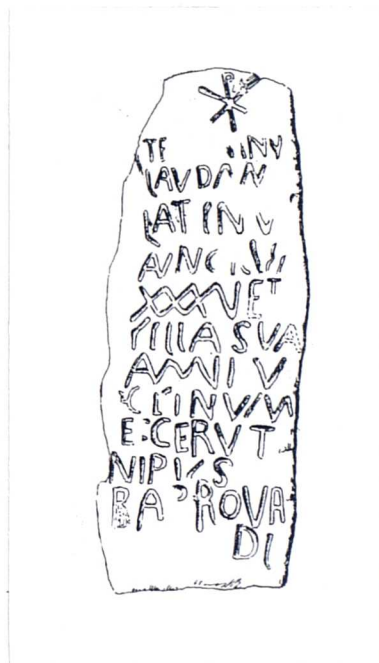


B



C

D



WHITHORN 1

- A. face A (lit from left)
- B. face A (lit from right)
- C. detail of Chi-Rho monogram
- D. drawing by W. Galloway, 1890 (copyright SRO)



WHITHORN 2

A. face A; B. face B; C. face C; D. face D;
 E. face A, detail



A



B



C



D

- A. WHITHORN 3
- B. full length (RCAHMS 1912, fig. 110)
- C. WHITHORN 4, face A
- D. face C



A



B

C



WHITHORN 5

A. face A

B. face C

C. face A, detail of runic inscription



A



B



C



D



E



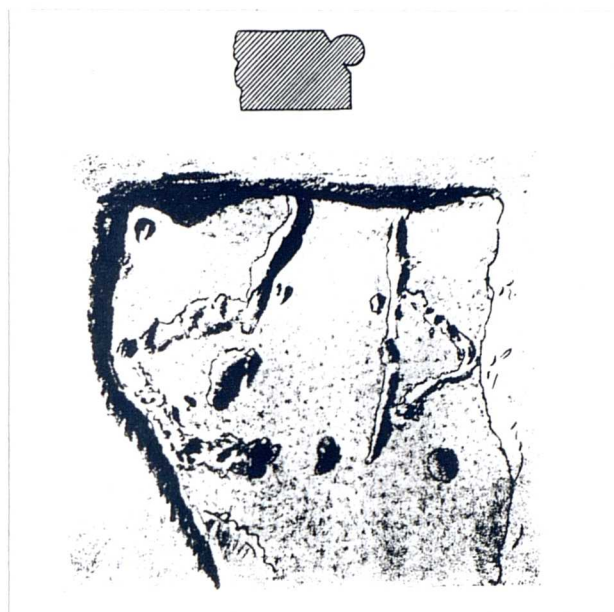
F

WHITHORN 6

A. face A
B. face C
C. face B

D. face D
E. face E
F. face D, detail of runic inscription

A



B



C

A. WHITHORN 7 (Stephens 1901, 39, plate)

B. WHITHORN 8, face A

C. WHITHORN 8, face C



A



B



C



D

A. WHITHORN 9, face A
B. face C

C. WHITHORN 10, face A
D. face C



A

C



B

D



A. WHITHORN 11, face A
B. face C



C. WHITHORN 12, face A
D. face C



A

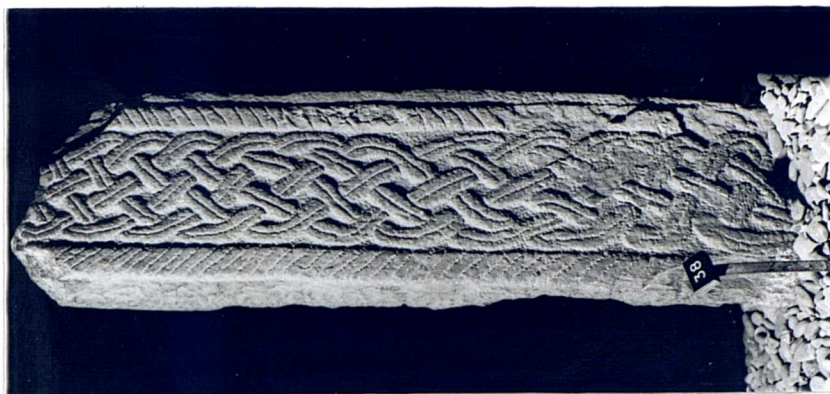


B

C



- A. WHITHORN 13, face A
B. face C
C. WHITHORN 36



A. WHITHORN 14, face A
B.

C. WHITHORN 15, face A
D. face C

A



B



C



D



A. WHITHORN 16, face A
B. face C

C. WHITHORN 17, face A
D. face C



A



B



C



D

- A. WHITHORN 18, face A
B. face C
C. WHITHORN 19, face A
D. face C



A



B

C



- A. WHITHORN 20, face A
B. face C
C. WHITHORN 21

A



B



C



- A. WHITHORN 22
- B. WHITHORN 23
- C. WHITHORN 24

A



B



C



A. WHITHORN 25

B. WHITHORN 26, face A

C. face B



A



B



C



D

- A. WHITHORN 27, face A
B. face C

- C. WHITHORN 28, face A
B. face C (IB 34, copyright NMS)



A



B

C

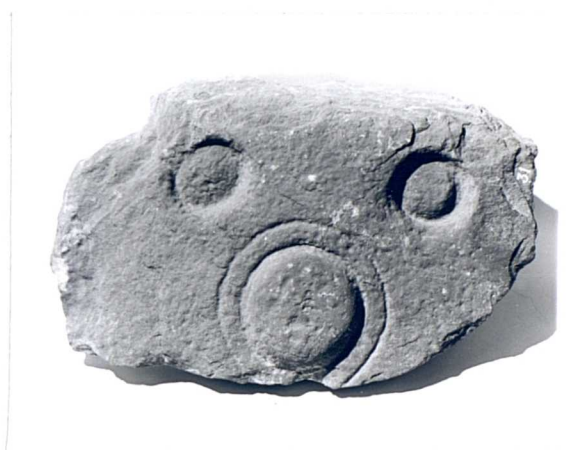


- A. WHITHORN 29, face A (IB 35, copyright NMS)
 B. WHITHORN 29, face C (IB 35, copyright NMS)
 C. WHITHORN 30 (IB 253, copyright NMS)

A



B



C



A. WHITHORN 31

B. WHITHORN 32

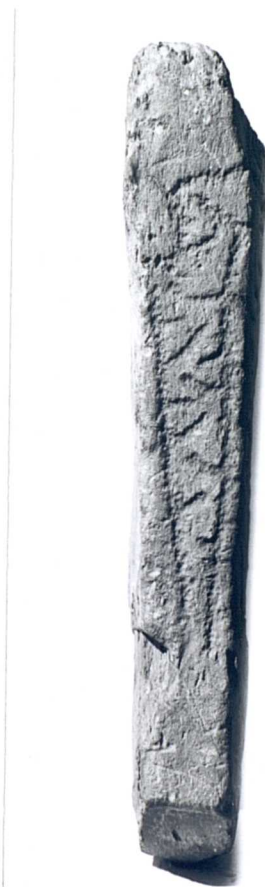
C. WHITHORN 33



A



B



C



D



E

- A. WHITHORN 34, face A
 B. face C
 C. WHITHORN 35, face D
 D. face A
 E. face B



WHITHORN

Whithorn Priory, looking S.S.E. (RCAHMS neg. no. A22077, Crown copyright; see RCAHMS 1988, 46), showing the 1984 excavations in the Glebe Field S. of the Priory (Hill 1984a, etc.). All the sculpture found during Galloway's excavations in the late 19th century, and in Ritchie's excavations between 1957 and 1967, appears to have been discovered in the area at the E. end of the Priory, now obscured by recent graves and crossed by the path to the modern parish church, which is visible in the lower part of the picture (see under WHITHORN 1). The side street leading S.E. from the Priory, just visible in the upper left of the picture beyond the high street, is part of the medieval King's Road which ran through the fields to the Isle of Whithorn (see under MAINS). There is no evidence on this or the other RCAHMS air photographs, or on high level MOD coverage (i.e. 58.RAF.2561.F22:0139), of any outer enclosure preserved in the field boundaries around the site (as noted in Ireland: see Swan 1983; Swan 1985). Compare Plate 151 (OS 6-inch map, 1st ed., 1850, sheet 34).



A



B

C



- A. WIGTOWN 1 (CHURCH), face A
 B. face C
 C. WIGTOWN 2 (CROFT-AN-RIGH)

